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( ; )

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« 6 16.12. 2010 »

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— «—» 2011 .

“ 7.090202 “ : , 2010. - 20 . ) / . . . , . . . , . . . -

“ ” , , , , .

: . . . , . . . . .

. . . , . . . . . , . . .

1.

1. ( 7 - 13) ( 5, 9 , , 12)

2.

( 18, 12, 9, 6 5, 6 5);  
( 9 5, 9 10;  
9 5, 12 3, 14 4;

10 5 5, 12 4 5, 18 5 2;  
1212 3, 10 3, 12 2 5 3).

3.

( 3, 4, 6, 8);  
( 5 10, 15 6, 30 4);  
( 7 12, 8 6).  
4. ( -1, -20, -16).

5.

( -332, -13);  
( 3, -60, -63).

6.

( 09), ( 01), ( 02), ( 03),  
( 10).

2

1.

2.

3.

4.

3

1.

. 1.

1 2. ( ( , , ) ) -  
-

1 -

		-	-	HRC , HRA	$\sigma$ ,	- $\Theta, ^0$
			%			
..						

3. -  
-  
. 2.

2 -

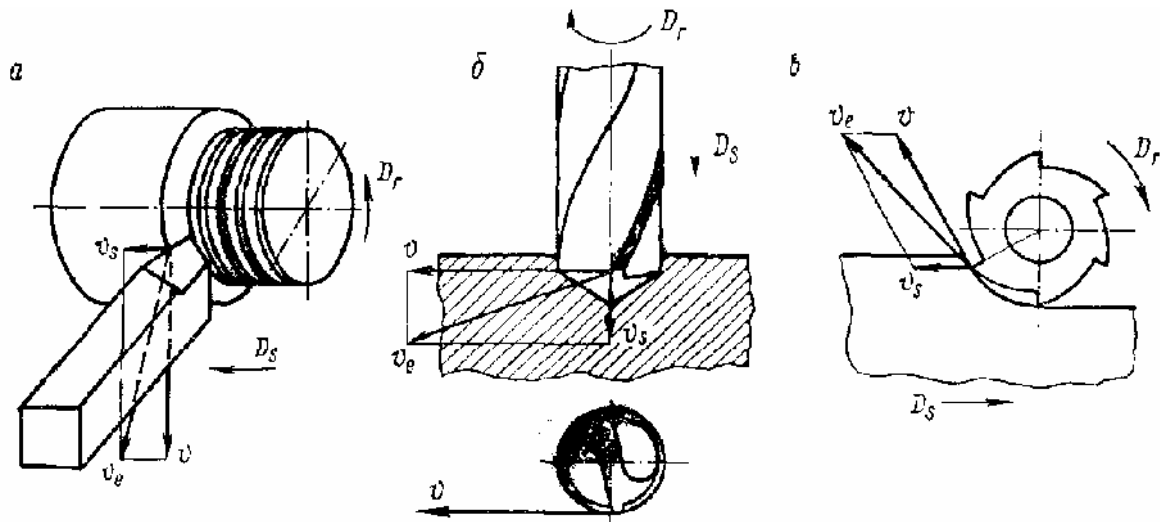
		HRC ,						-
		1	2	3	4	5	, X	- , S

4. ( -  
- )

1. .
2. .
3. , , .
4. ( .1).
5. ( .2).
6. .
7. .

1

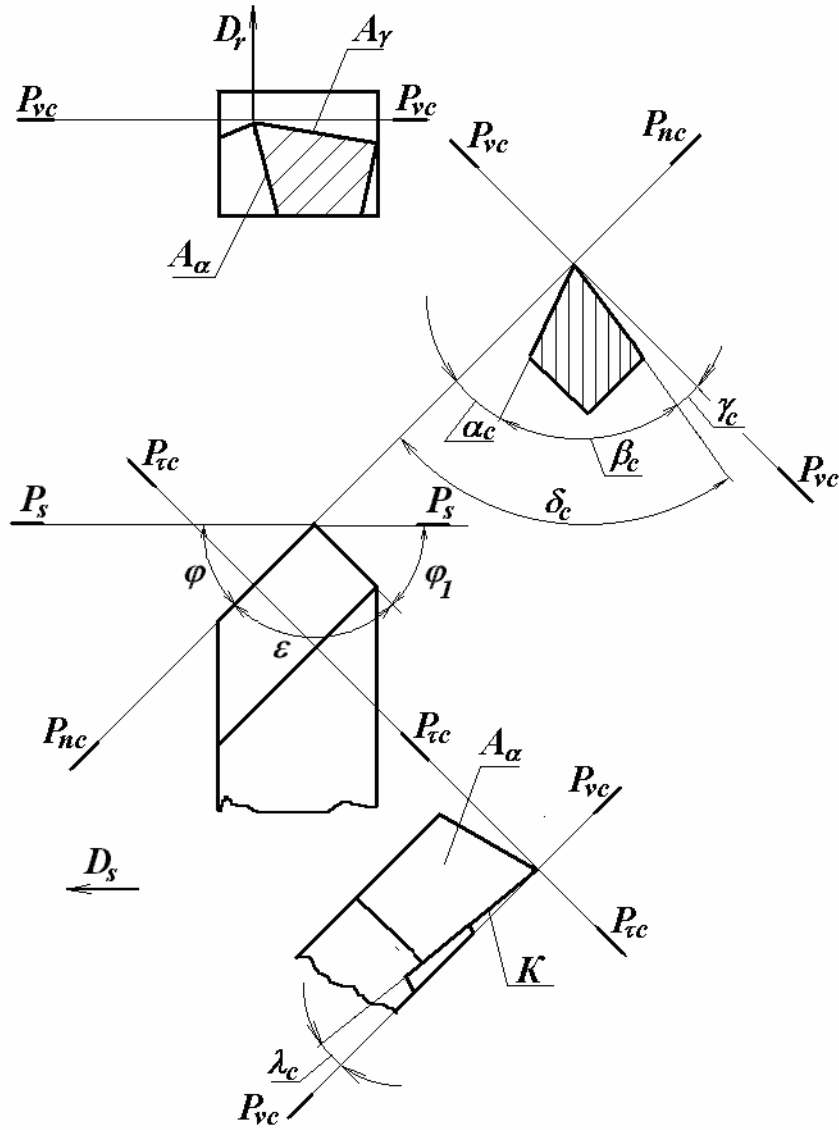
.  
 ,  
 .  
 $D_r -$   
 $D_s -$   
 $S_o -$  ,  
 $S_z -$  ,  
 $S -$  ,  
 $S -$  ,  
 $D -$  ,  
 $D -$  ,  
 $V -$  .  
 .1.



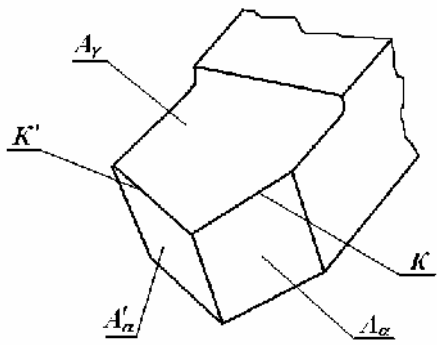
- 1 - ; - ; -
- 2 , ,
1. -
2. -
4. - ..
5. -
- 3
1. -
2. .
3. -
4. ,
5. , , .
1. .
2. .
3. , , .
4. .
5. .

1

( . 1.1).



1.1 -



1.2 -

D -

( . 1.2).

4 ,

$\alpha$

$\alpha$



$\gamma -$

$\gamma -$

$\alpha -$

$\beta -$

$$(\alpha + \beta) < 90 \quad \alpha + \beta + \gamma = 90 ; \delta + \gamma = 90 . \quad , \quad (\alpha + \beta) > 90 - -$$

$\alpha_1 -$

$\gamma_1 -$

$\lambda -$

$\lambda -$

$\lambda$

$s -$

$\varphi_1 -$

$\varepsilon -$

$$\varphi + \varepsilon + \varphi = 180$$

2 , , .

- 1.
- 2.
3. .
4. .

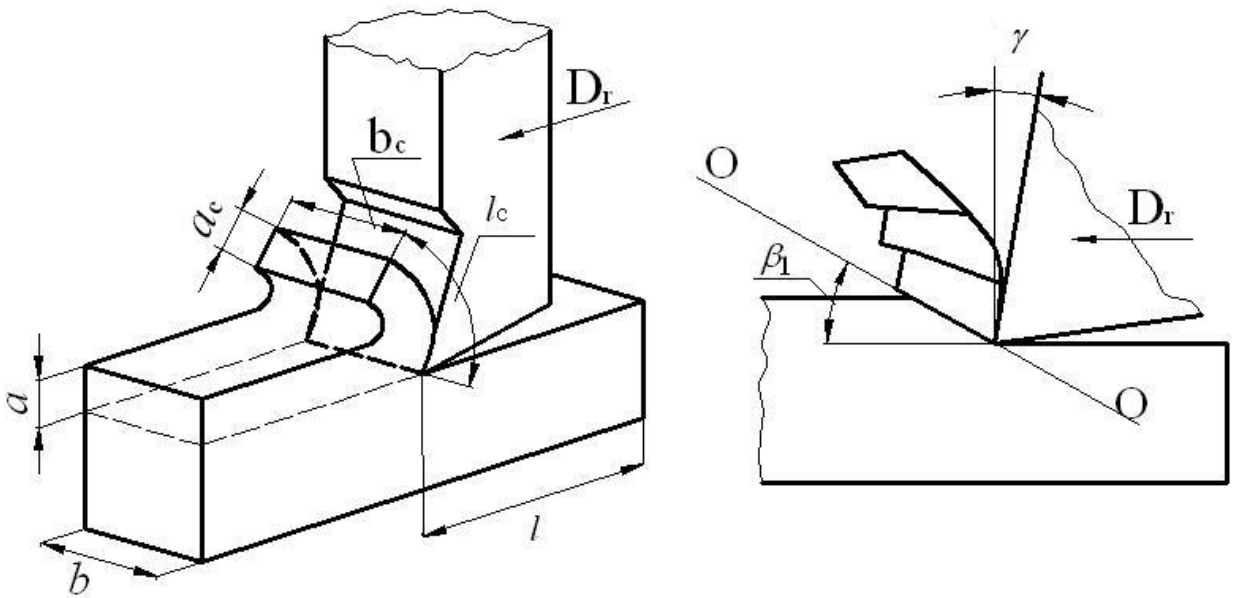
3

1. .
2. ,
3. , -
4. .
5. -
6. ( -  
, ) ( -

1. .
2. .
3. ,
4. . ( .1).
5. ( .2).
- 6.
7. .
8. .

1

$l$ ,  $b_c$ ,  $l_c$ ,  $a_c$ ,  $b$  ( . 3.1).



3.1 -

$l$ ,  $K$ ,  $K_b$ :

$$K_l = \frac{l}{l_c}; \quad a = \frac{a_c}{a}; \quad b = \frac{b_c}{b}. \quad (3.1)$$

$$f = \frac{K_l}{f} = \frac{a_c b_c}{ab} \quad (3.2)$$

$$G = \frac{a_c b_c l_c \rho}{10^3}; \quad a_c b_c = \frac{G 10^3}{l_c \rho} \quad (3.3)$$

$$K_l = \frac{G 10^3}{l_c \rho ab}, \quad K_l = \frac{G 10^3}{l_c \rho St} \quad (3.4)$$

$$\beta_1 = \frac{\cos(\beta_1 + \gamma)}{\sin \beta_1} \quad (3.6)$$

$$\beta_1 = \frac{\cos \beta_1 \cos \gamma + \sin \beta_1 \sin \gamma}{\sin \beta_1} = \operatorname{ctg} \beta_1 \cos \gamma + \sin \gamma \quad (3.6)$$

$$\operatorname{tg} \beta_1 = \frac{\cos \gamma}{K_l - \sin \gamma} \quad (3.7)$$

- 2.
- 1.
- 2.

3. , .
  4. .
  - 3 .
  1.  $v, S, t$  -
  2. -
  - ; .3.1. -
  3. -
  - ; .3.1. -
  4.  $l$  -
  5.  $\beta_i$ ; .3.1. -
- $v, s, t \gamma$ .

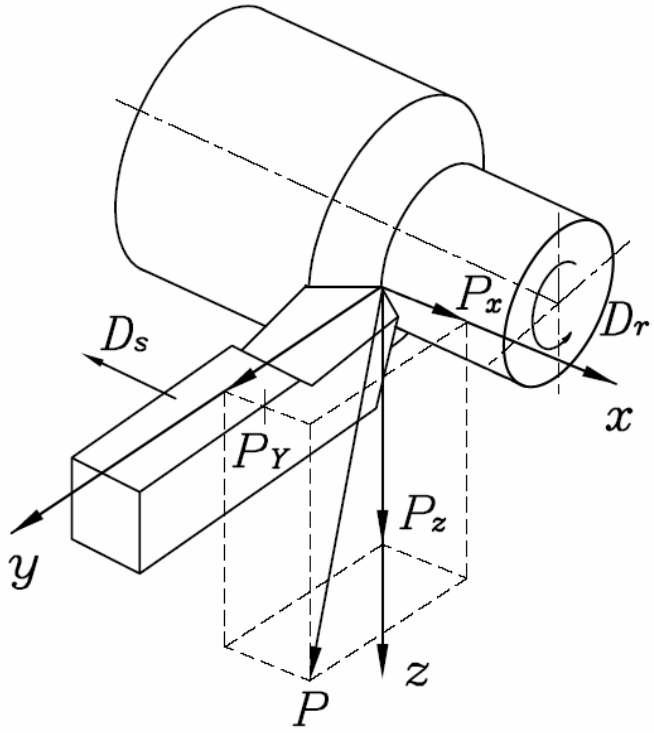
3.1 –

								$\varphi,$	$\alpha,$	$\lambda,$
-	$\emptyset$ ,	$n,$ 1	/ ,	$S,$ /	t,	,	$lc,$	$G,$	$\square$	$\beta_1.$

1. .
2. .
3. , .
4. ( . .2).
5. .
6.  $= f(V), = f(S), = f(t), = f(\gamma).$
7. .

1

Y- , XY( 4.1).



4.1 -

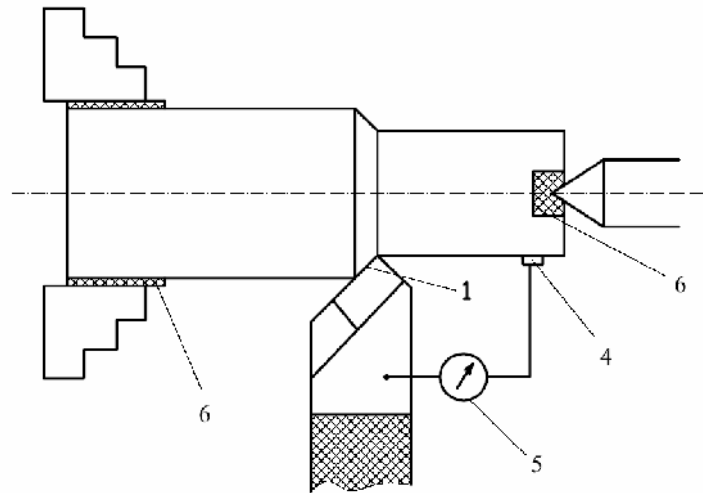
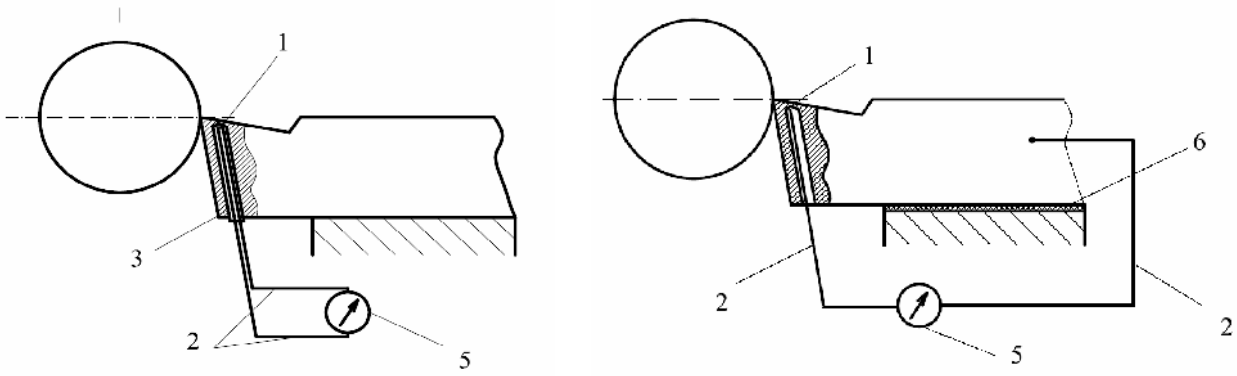
- 2. , ,
- 1. - ..
- 2. -600
- 3. .
- 4. .

- 1. -
- 600.
- 2. ( . .4.1).
- 3. ;
- .4.2.
- 4. ; -
- .4.3.
- 5. -
- 6. -
- 7. . -
- . -

- 1. .
- 2. .
- 3. , .
- 4. ( -
- ), -
- 5. -
- 6. .
- 7. .
- 8. .

2

( .5.1).



5.1 -

; 1 -

; 2 -

; 3 -

4 -

; 5 -

; 6 -





2

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

5.1 –

	$n,_{-1}$	$V, /$	$S, /$	$t,$	$\theta,$			
					$\theta_1$	$\theta_2$	$\theta_3$	$\theta$
1								
2								
.....								

3

1.

2.

3.

4.

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

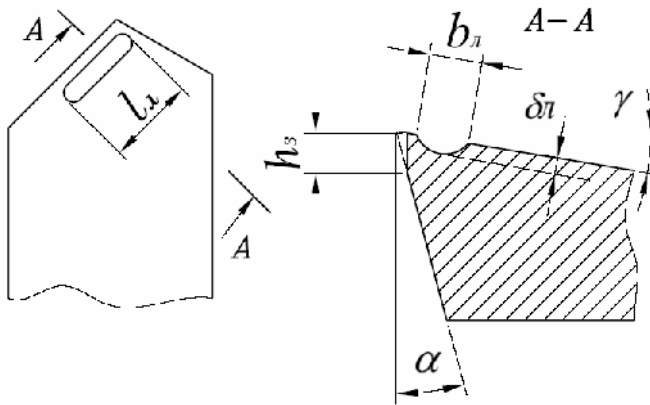
6.

7.

1.

. 6.1.

$l$  ,  $b$  ,  $h$  ,

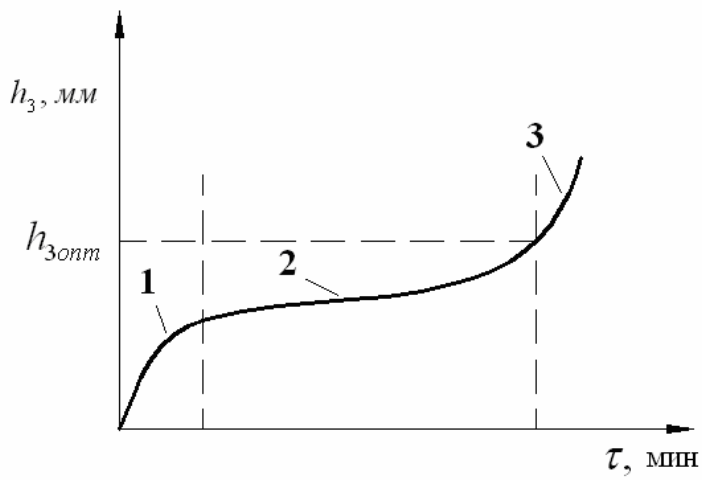


6.1 –

(  $< 0,1$  )

$> 0,5$

( . 6.2).



6.2 –

: 1 –

; 2 –

; 3 -

2.

1.

2.

4.

3

1.

2.

3.

4.

.6.1.

6.1 -

/ ,	<i>h</i> , ,												
	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65

1.

2

3.

4.

5.

6.

( ) .