

«

»

«

»

«

»

7.090304-

7.090301 –

«

»

«

»

«

»

7.090304-

7.090301 –

«

»

6 09.12.2009 .

-

1 01.03.2010 .

,

– 2010

622.272

« : « »
7.090304 – 7.090301 – / . . -
, . . - : , 2010 – 70 . -

, , -
, , -
, .

: . . , .
. . , .

. . , .

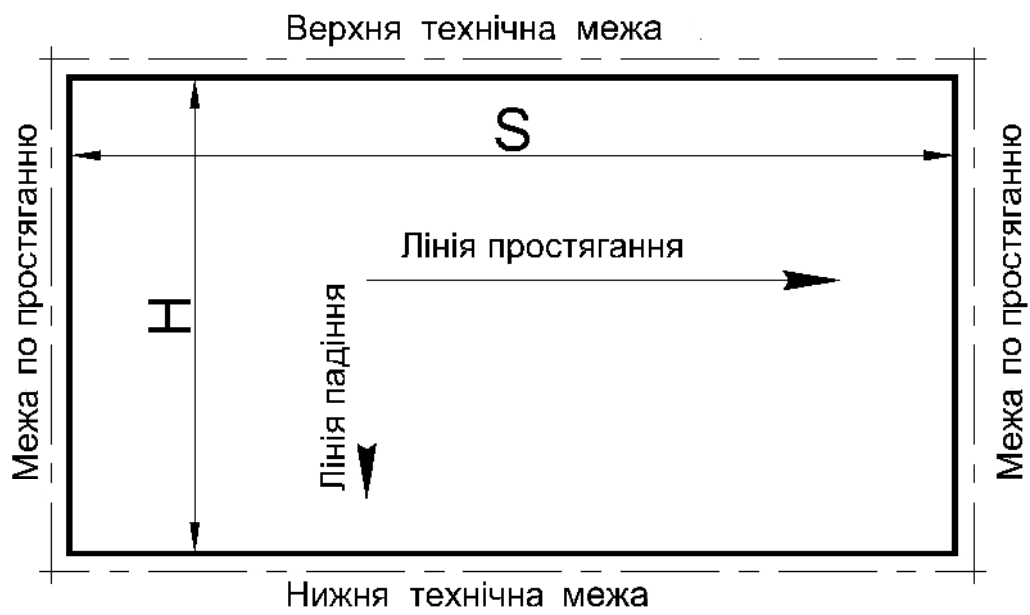
1.	.....	5
1.1.	.....	5
1.2.	.....	6
1.3.	.....	7
2.	.....	8
2.1.	,	8
2.2.	,	8
2.3.	.....	9
2.4.	.....	11
2.5.	-	12
2.6.	-	13
2.7.	.....	15
2.8.	.....	17
3.	.....	18
3.1.	.....	18
3.2.	.....	19
3.3.	.....	21
3.4.	.....	23
4.	.....	25
4.1.	.....	25
4.2.	.....	27
4.3.	«	29
4.4.	.....	30
4.5.	.....	31
4.6.	-	33
4.6.1.	.....	34
4.6.2.	.....	35

5.	.....	38
5.1.	.....	38
5.2.	.....	39
5.3.	.....	39
5.4.	.....	39
5.5.	..... -	40
5.6.	.....	40
5.7.	.....	48
	.....	50
6.	,	51
6.1.	.....	51
6.2.	,	53
6.3.	.....	54
6.4.	.....	56
6.5.	,	57
7.	,	59
7.1.	.....	59
7.2.	.....	60
7.3.	.....	62
7.4.	.....	63
7.5.	« - ».....	64
7.6.	.....	65
7.7.	,	66
7.8.	.....	67
	.....	70

1.

1.1.

(),
(.1.1).



1.1 –

– S, – H.
Q –
Q –
Q –
Q = 0. Q = Q, Q = Q – Q

$$Q = S \cdot H \cdot \sum p_i c_i, \quad (1.1)$$

S – H –
 $\sum p_i$ –

$$\sum p_i = \sum (m_i \cdot \gamma_i), \quad (1.2)$$

m_i –
 γ_i –

0,92-0,8.

1.2.

Q , () –

$$T = Q / v + t_p + t, \quad (1.3)$$

t_p, t –

(1.1).

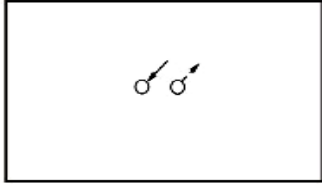
1.1 –

			t_p	t
0,9	3	25-30	2-3	1-2
1,2	4	30-40	2-3	1-2
1,5	5	40-50	3-4	2-3
1,8	6	50-60	3-4	2-3
2,1	7	50-60	3-4	2-3
2,4	8	50-60	4-5	2-3
3,0	10	50-60	4-5	3-4
3,6	12	60	5-6	3-4
4,5	15	60	6-7	3-4
6,0	20	60	7-8	4-5

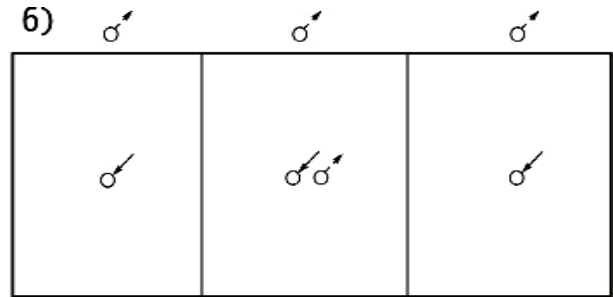
1.3.

(1.2).

a)



b)



1.2 -

: a -

; -

$S > 6$

()
 $q_{ch4} \geq 10^{-3/}$

$S = 3 \div 6$

$\leq 1,5 \div 2,5$,
 $= 3 \div 5$. / . -
 2-3 .

2.

, , (-
.
, , ,), (-
, , , , . -
, , . -

2.1. ,

1. :
2. .
3. -
(-
4. ,). (-
2 ()
5. (,
.).

2.2. ,

1. (-
. -
)
2. (-
, , -
)
3. (, : -
, -)
4. (, ,)
5. (80% -
. -

6.).

7.).

8.), - ().

9. (S 5-6 , -
H 2÷2,5 -)

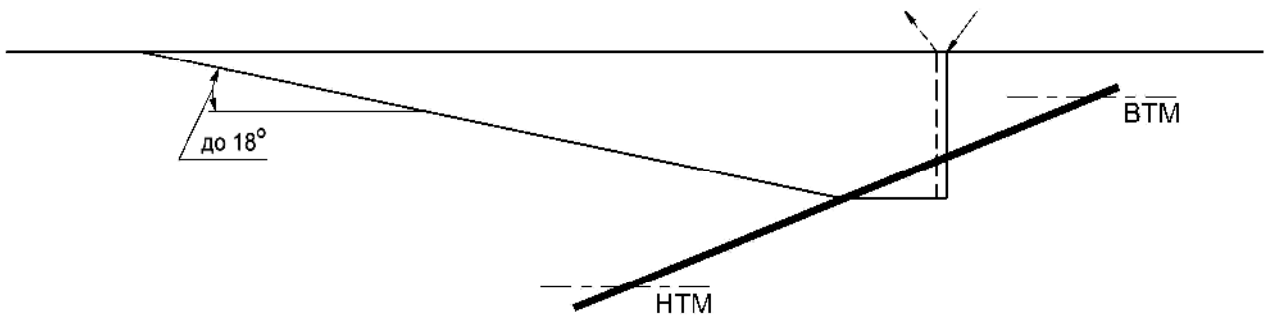
2.3.

1. , :

- 1) ,
- 2) ,
- 3) ,
- 4) ,

>5 . <600 , -

(. 2.1).



2.1 -

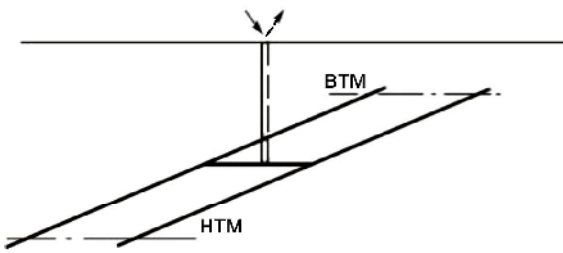
2.

(2.2):

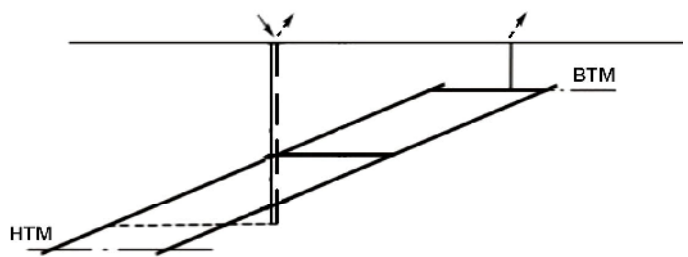
- 1)
- 2)
- 3)

).

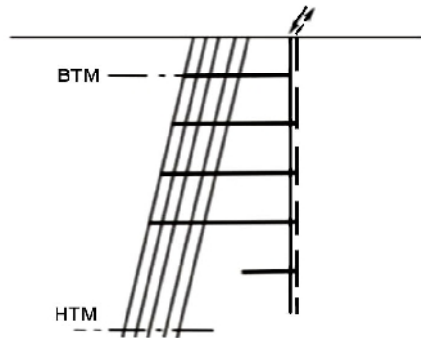
a



б



B



2.2 -

: - ; - ; - -

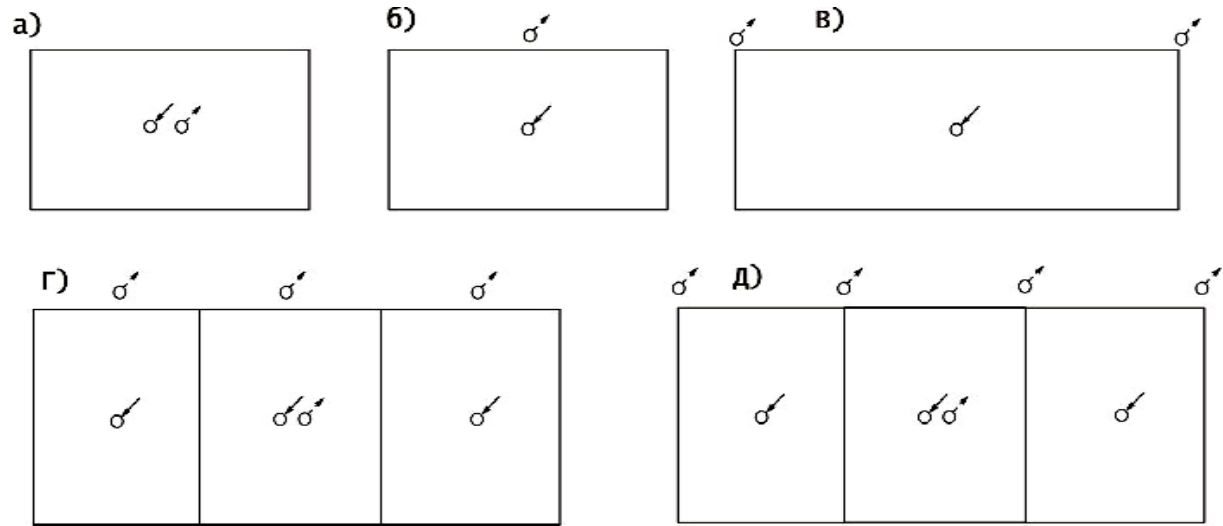
3.

- 1)
- 2)
- 3)
- 4)

()

2.4.

(.2.3).



2.3 -

- ; - ; - ; - ; - ; - ;

1) - S 8 , H 2÷2,5 , 2÷3 .
, 10^{3/} - .
:
:
, .
, -
() .

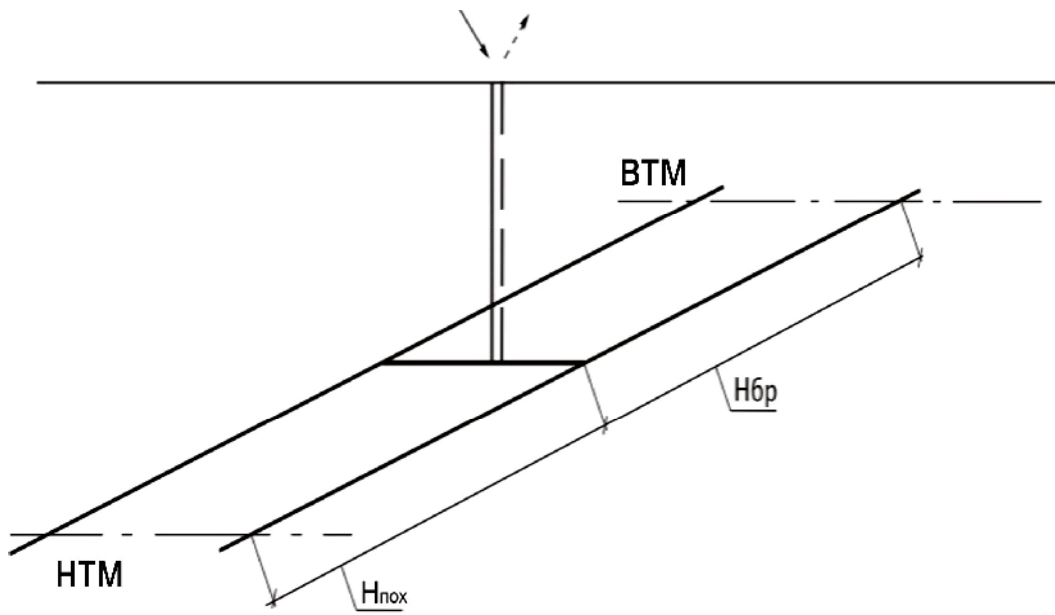
2) - .
. , , -
, .

3) .
. , S 8 .,
2,5 , 1,5÷2 . 10^{3/} .

4)
 5) 4) 5) -
 5-6 . , S 6 ..
 q 20 ³/ . -
 . -

2.5.

(.2.4)



2.4 -

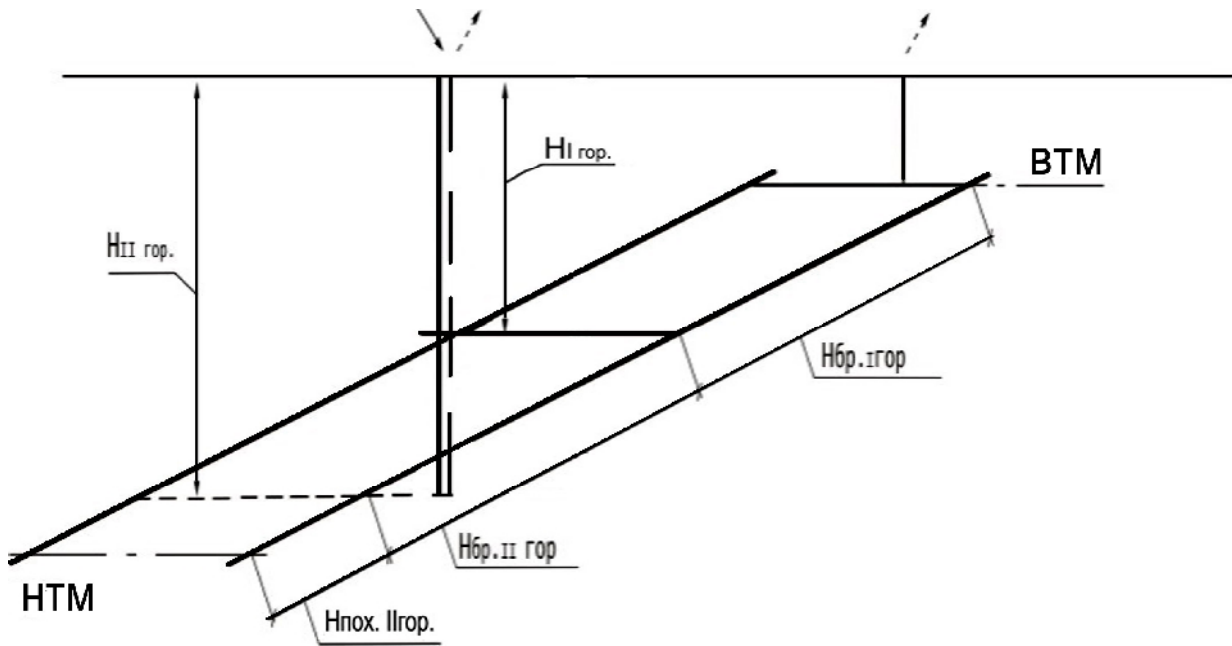
800-1200

1000-1500

2-2,5

2.6.

(. 2.5)



2.5 –

, = 1000 ÷ 1500 ,
 = 800 ÷ 1200 . 1986 . -
 2006 . -
 . 1978 .

=4,5 . -

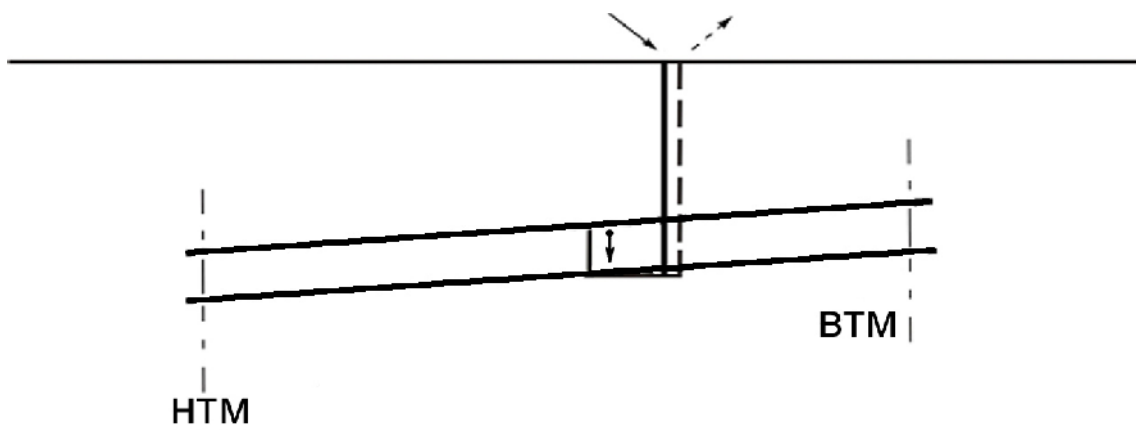
, 20 .
 4 .

:

, , , -

:

() ()
 I
 ()
 8
 (.2.6).

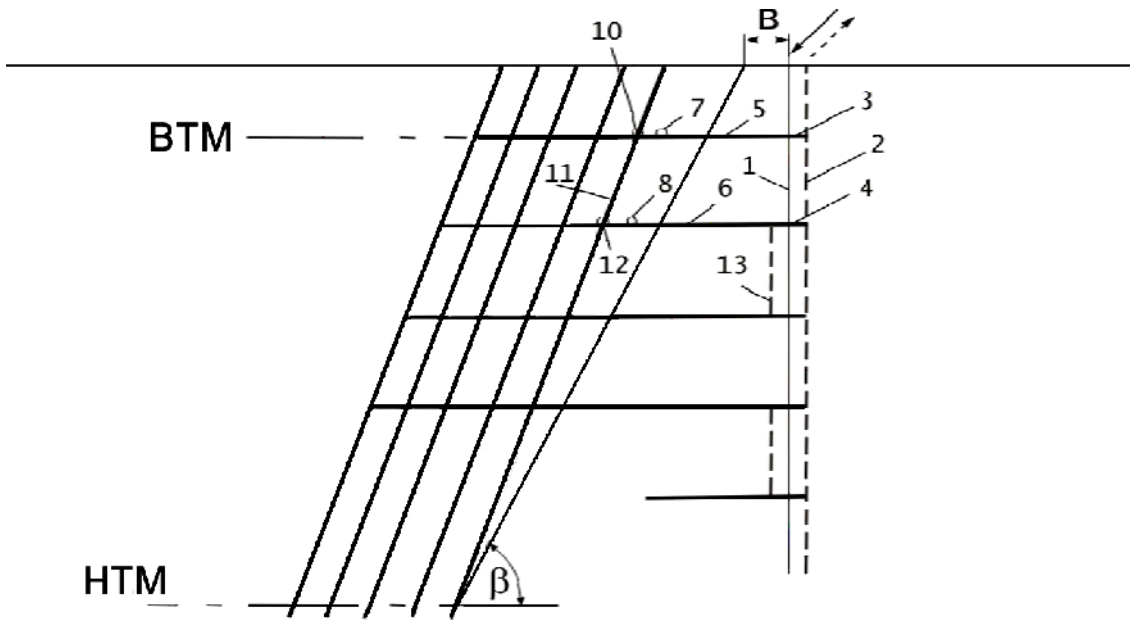


2.6-

2.7.

30

(.2.7).



2.7 -

30-50

70-

1,5

70%

1

2

3,

5 6 4.
 12 10 11.
 6 5
 (2-4)
 10 10 10
 5÷7
 10 13.
 100÷110
 7 8.

2.8.

600 ,

700 .

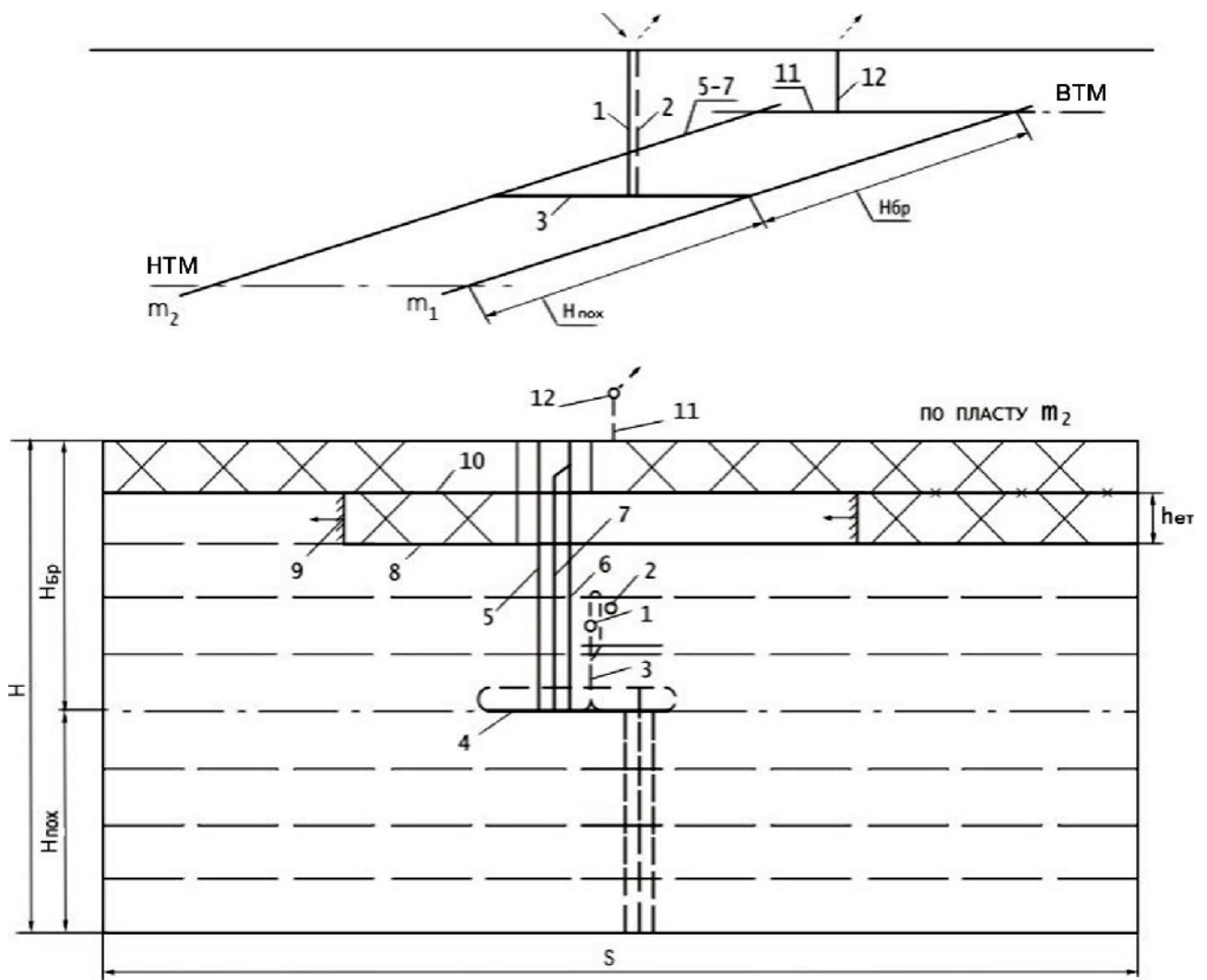
20-25%

800

3.

3.1.

90 (. 3.1).

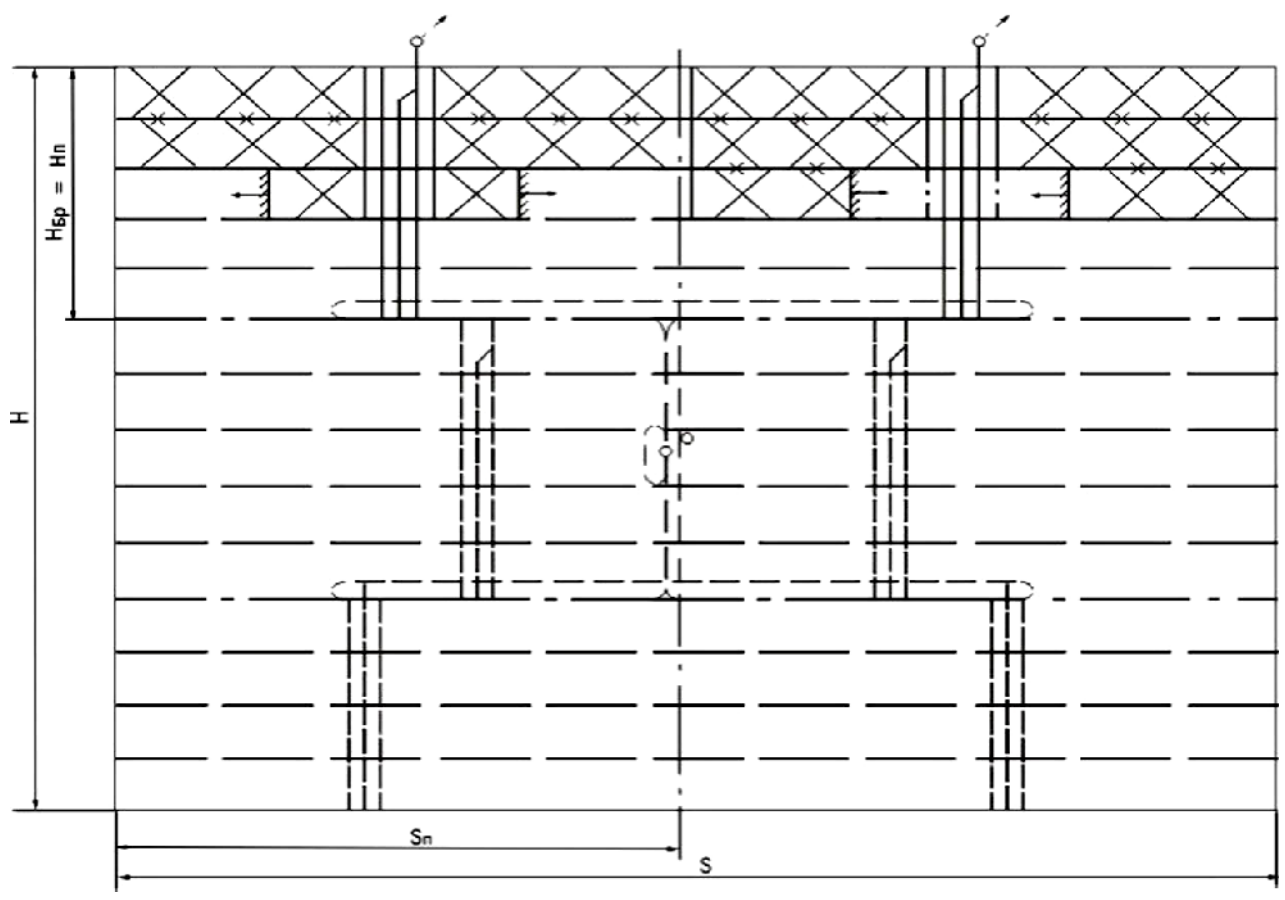
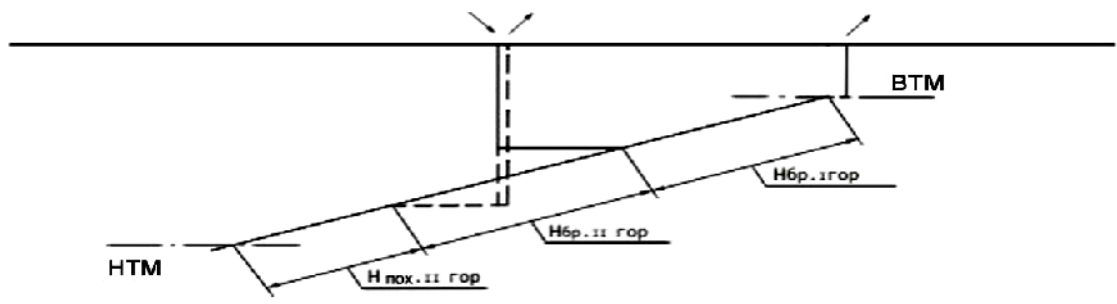


3.1 –

9; 4, 5, 1, 3, 8, 6, 11, 12, 10, 2, , : , , , , , ($\alpha > 25^\circ$), - S 4÷5 ,

3.2.

6 3 (2 3.2).



3.2 –

(). $S = 2,5 \div 3$, $= 1200 \div 1500$.

2 . -
 2÷3 . -
 () :

25

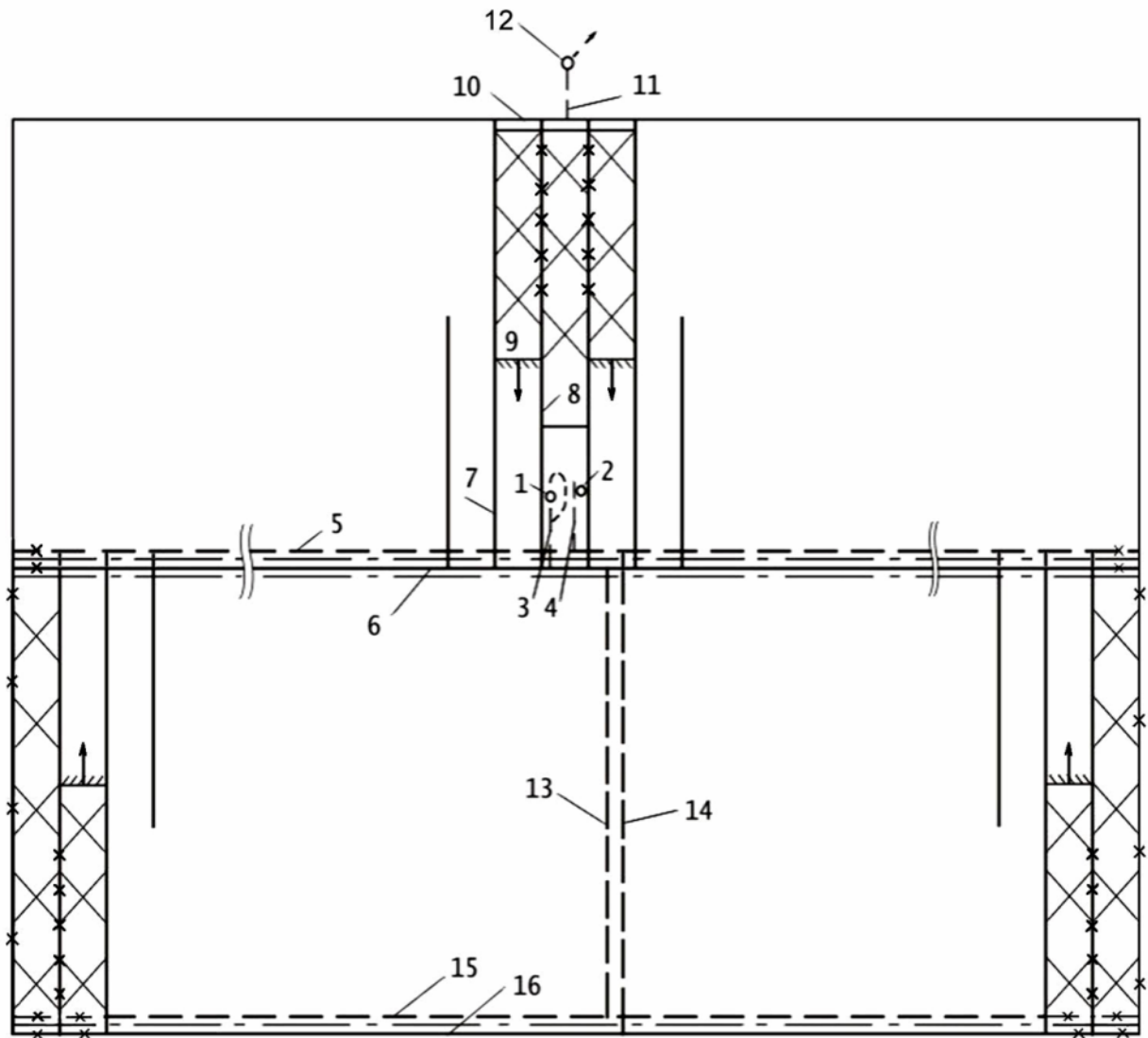
4-5

II

3.3.

(. 3.3).

3.3



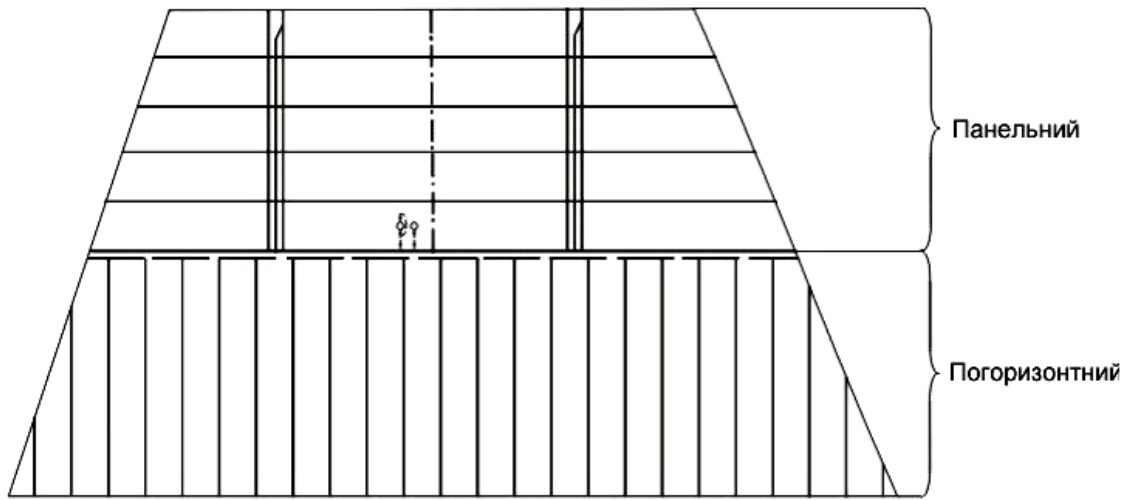
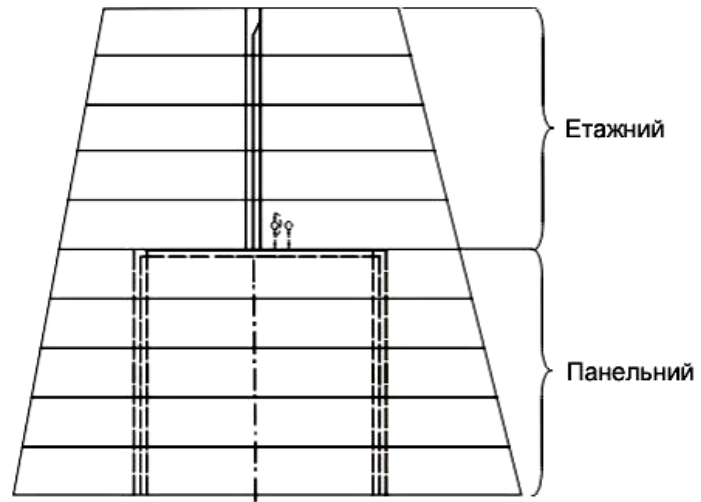
3.3 –

5, 6 10 -
 , , , .
 5 6,
 15 16,
 -
 1,
 -
 8 (3, 6, 7), 9
 10, 7 11 12 .

7 4 , 9 5 , -
 15. , 13 14 -
 16. -
 (1,2-1,5) - 0,8 - 1,0 -
 1. : , , , -
 2. , -
 3. -
 4. : -
 1. , -
 2. , 10 -
 (- 12). -
 5 ^{3/} -
 2,0 « » 1,5 -
 . -
 . -
 .

3.4.

, , -
 (. 3.4).



3.4 –

-
,
-
-
-
-
,

4.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

4.1.

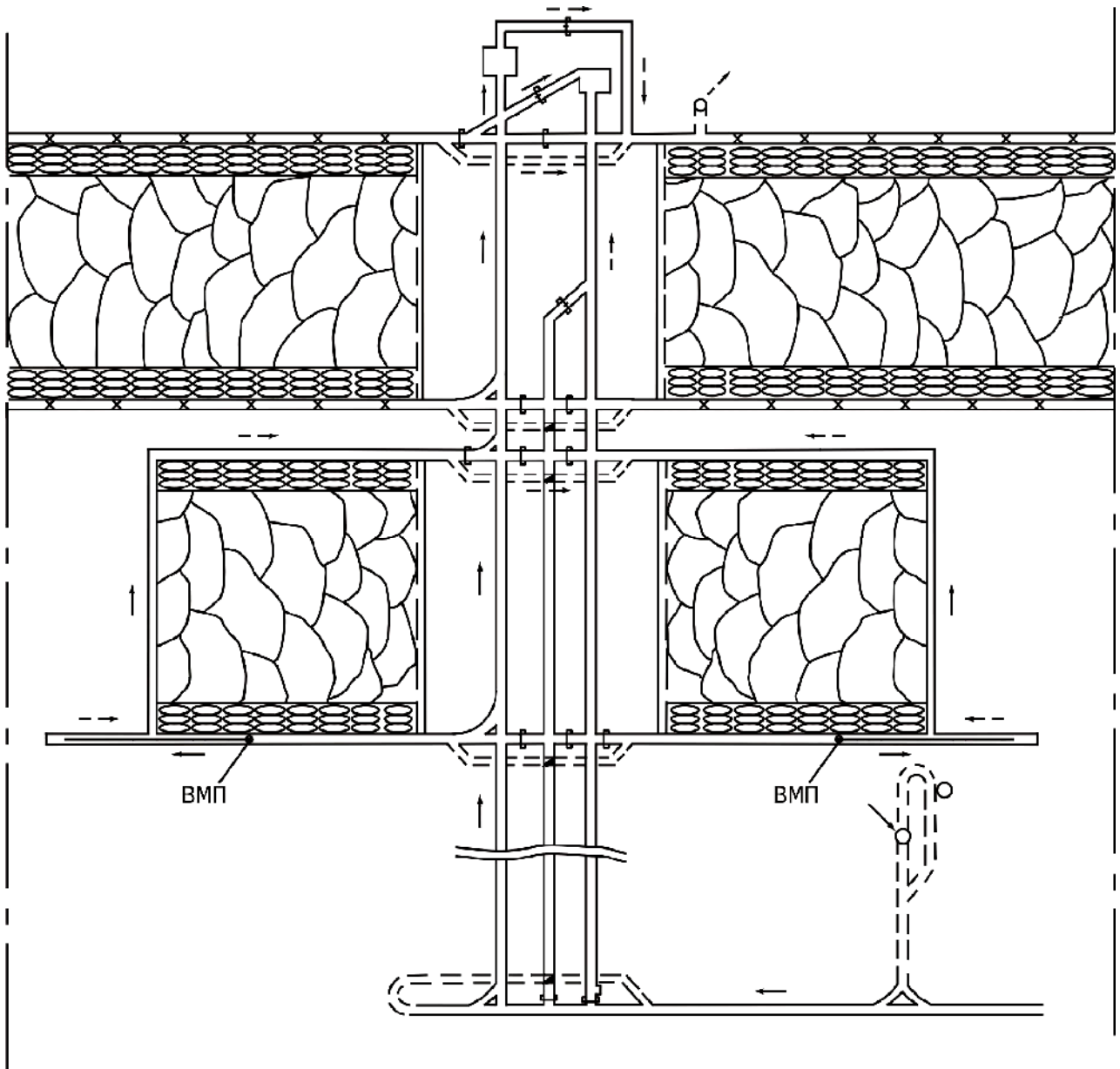
()
 ()
 ()

(.4.1).
 :

- 1.
- 2.

1. ()
 2.)

- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.



4.1 –

$m < 1,2$,

%

100 .

20

4.2.

)

(

(.4.2).

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

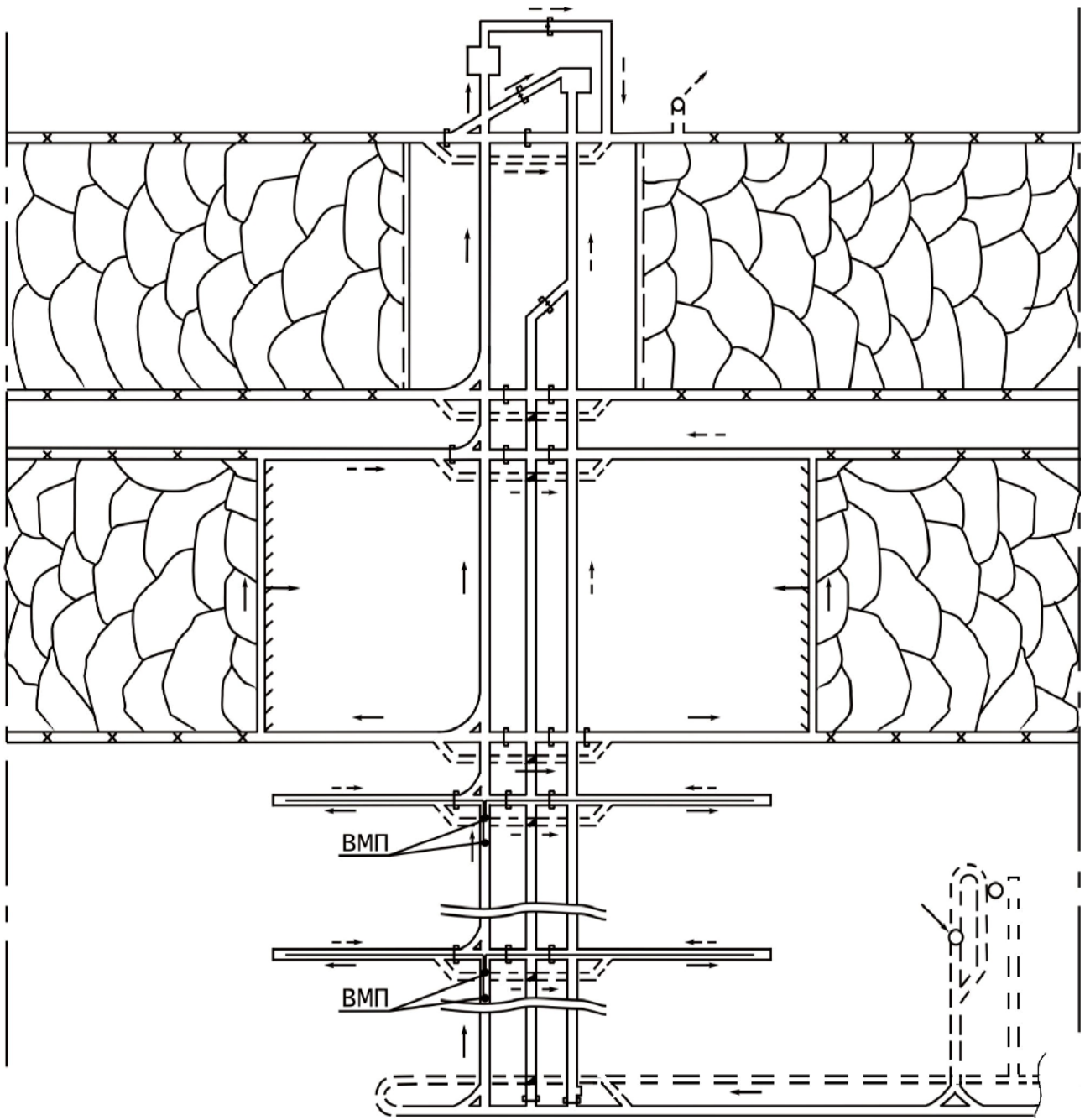
1,5-2

1.

3,5

2.

3.



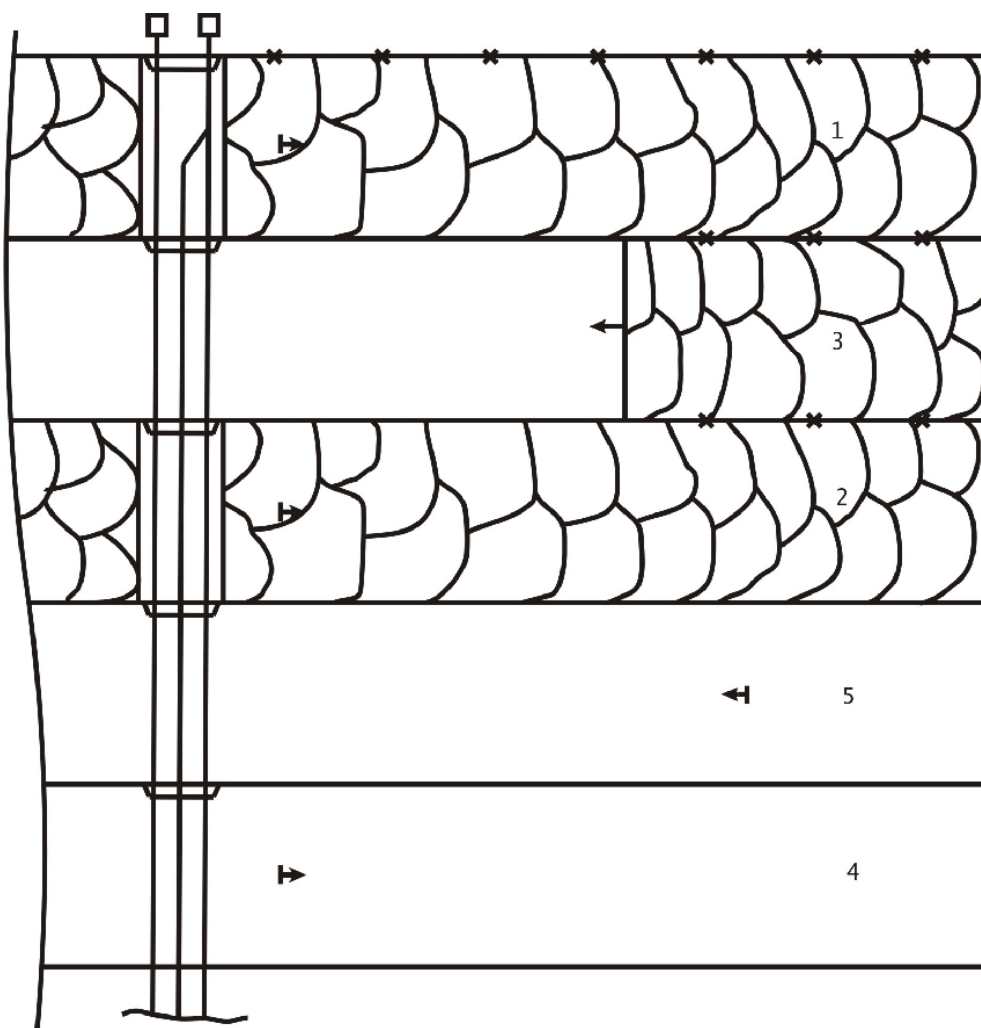
4.2 –

$m > 0,8$, - , -
 $m > 1$, -
 , -

4.3. “ “

« ».

(.4.3).



4.3 –

« »

1.

;

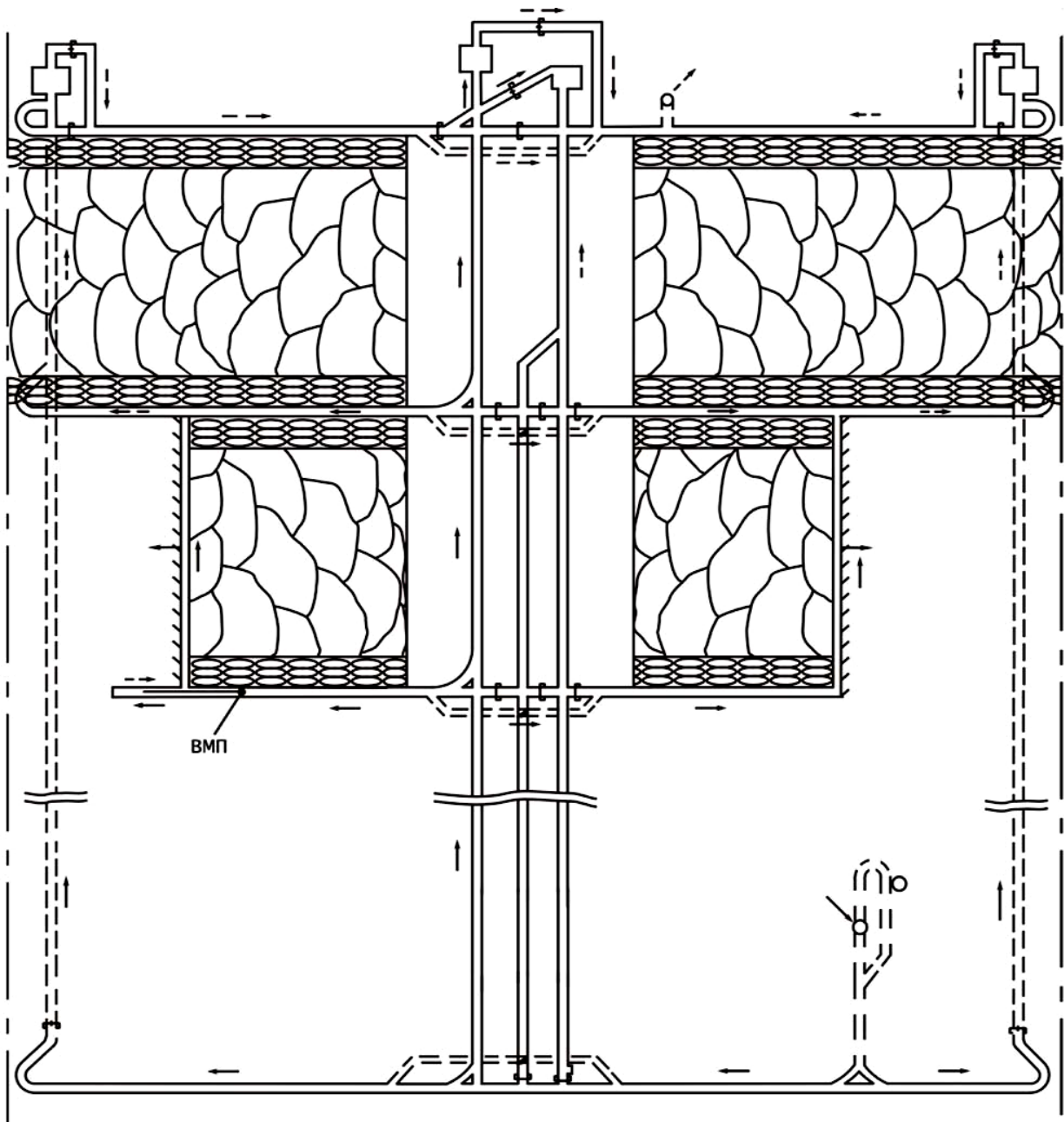
- 2. ;
- 3. -
- 1. :
- 2. .
- 1. , , -
- 2. .
- 1. m 1÷1,2 , -
- 2. , -
- 1. « » ,
- 2. , , .
- 1. .

4.4.

(. 4.4)

0,75%. 2%, - 1%, 1%, -2% (1%), 1%).

(). ().



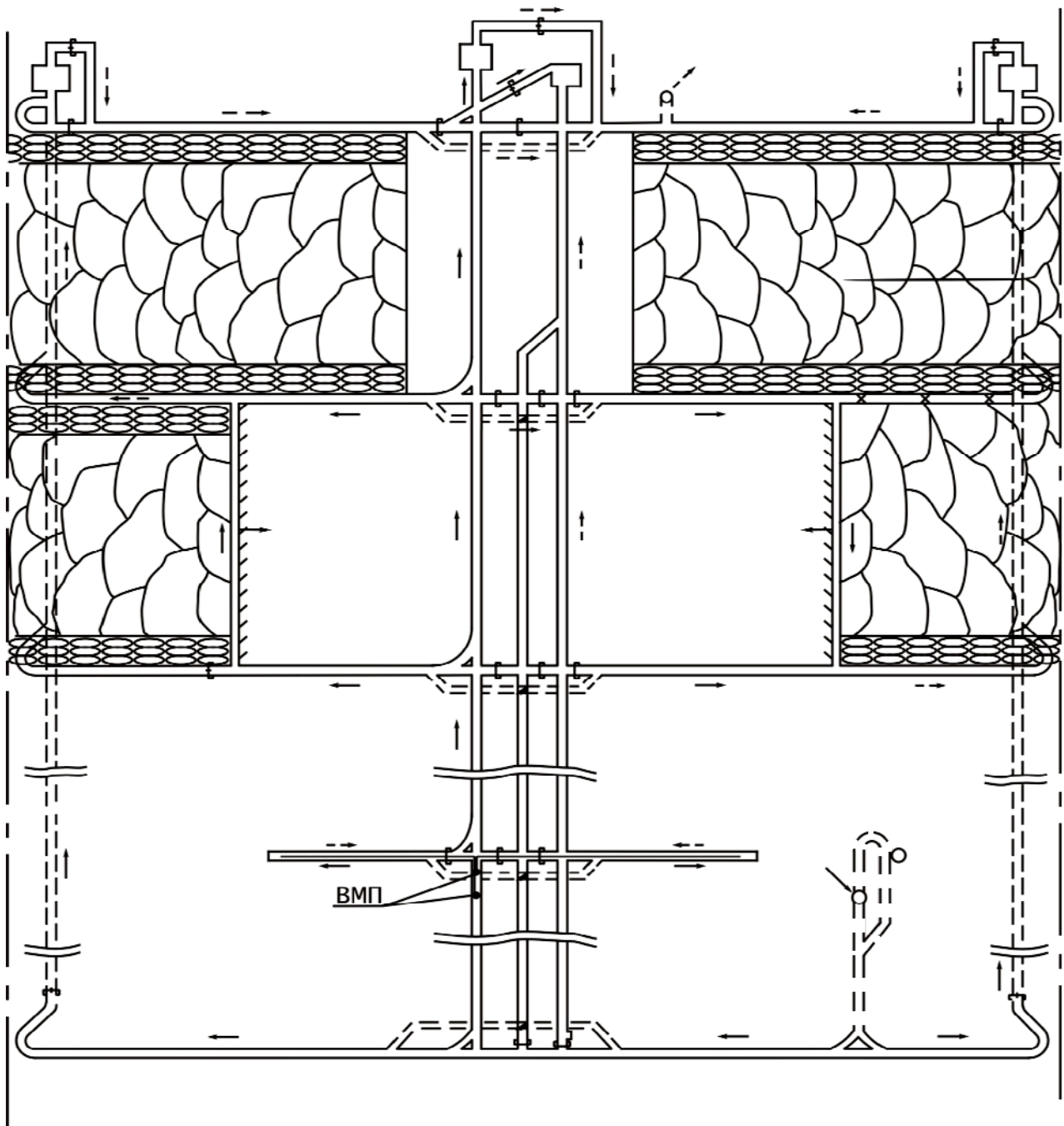
4.4 –

4.5.

(.4.5)

1,5-2,5

()



4.5 -

10

10

- 1.
- 2.

1 / (

- 3.

10

30

10^0

2.

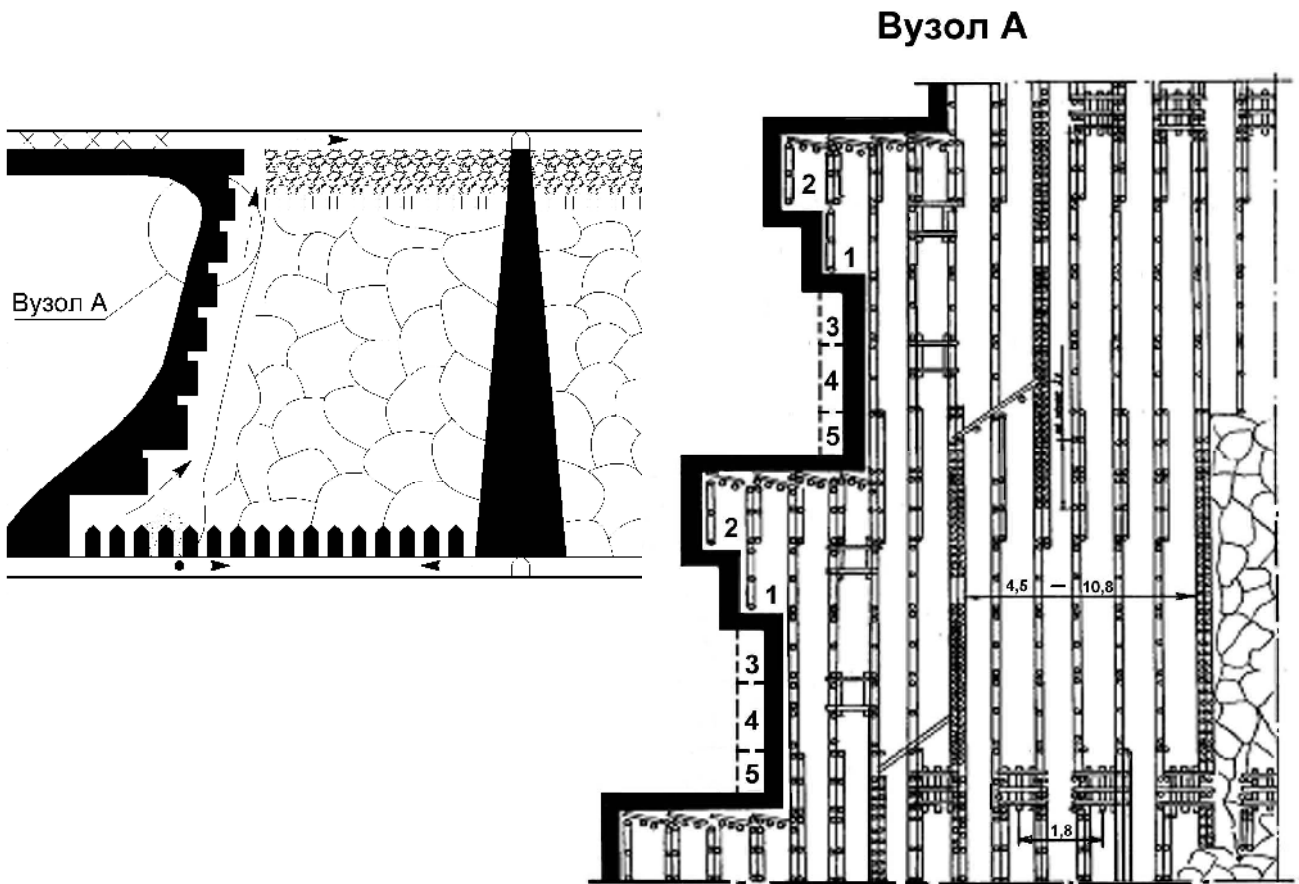
0,5%
)

4.6.

4.6.1.

(4.6).

2÷2,5 .



4.6 –

6 – 14 .

4,5 5,4 .

(,) ,

8 14 .

10 – 30 .

100÷450 .

« » (. 4.6).

0,9

2

0,9 ,

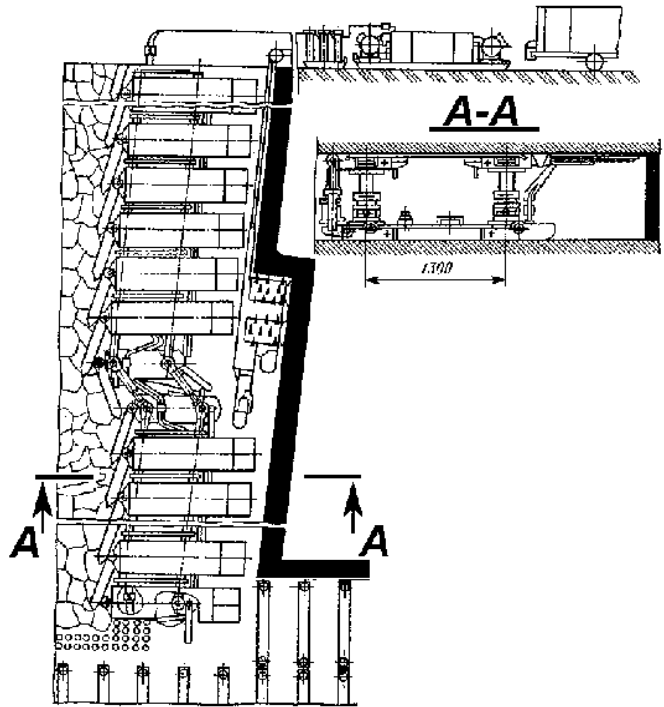
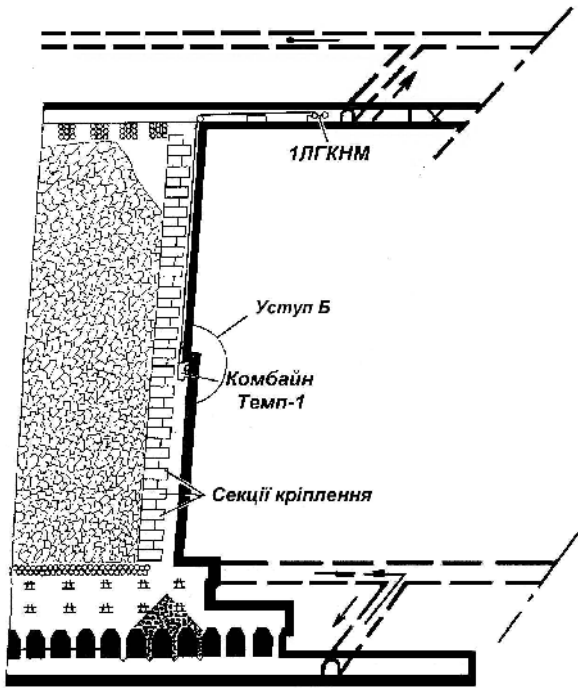
(, ,)

4.6.2.

).
70%

().

(.4.7).



4.7 –

«

»

1 .

«

-1», «

»»

«

»,

0,9 ,

10-12

,

, «

»

«

»,

,

,

—

-

.

,

,

.

,

,

,

-

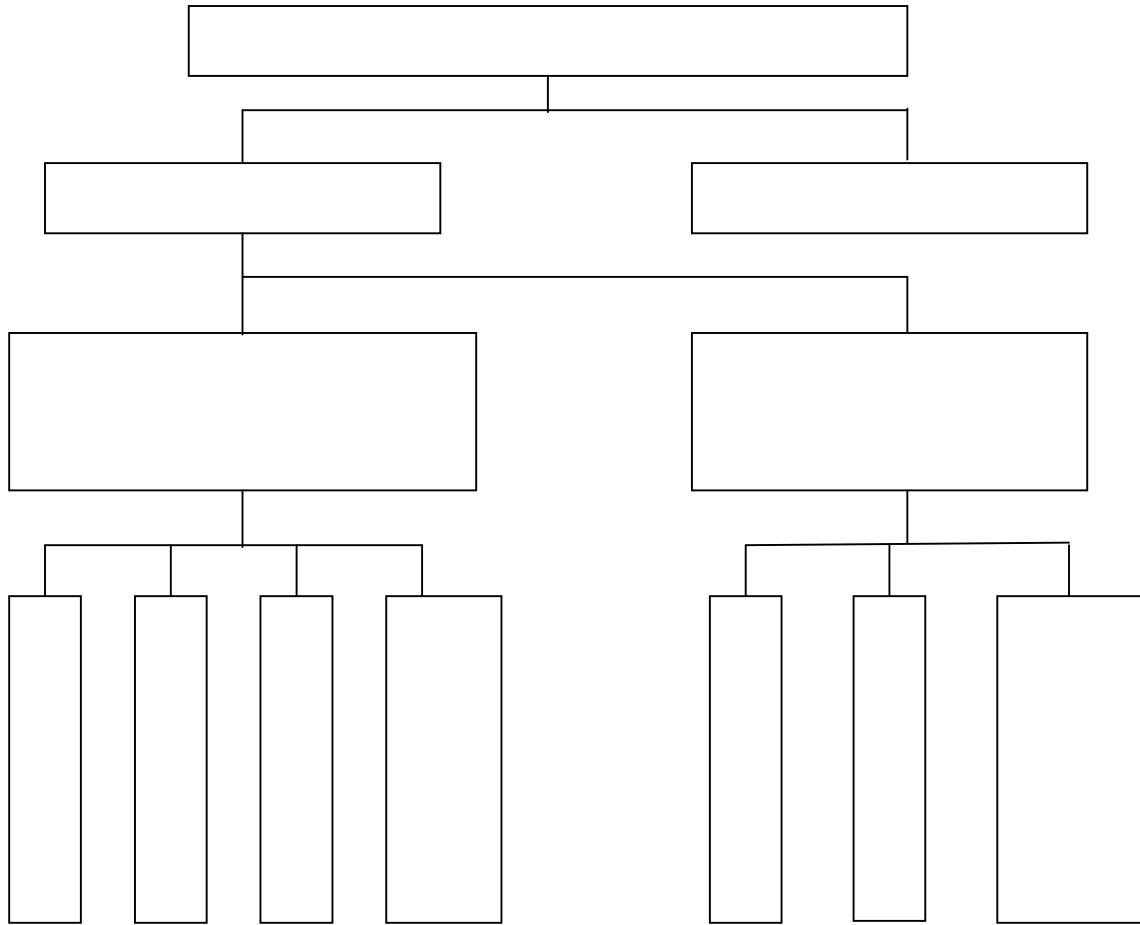
.

,

.

5.

(5.1):



5.1 -

5.1.

).

60-100

8³.

200 .
15 ,

3-5 .

10-

5.2.

« ».

1,5-2,5
2-3
100 %

5.3.

1888 .

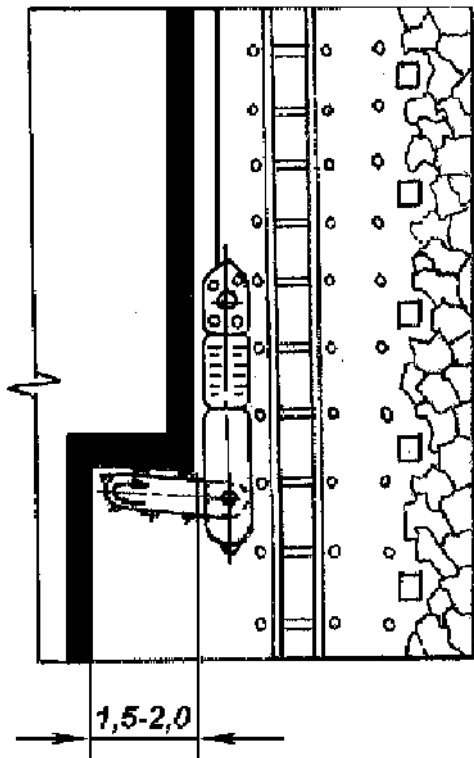
()

1-1,2 .

5.4.

-87, « - »,

5.5.



5.2 –

(5.2).

0,8
2 -52

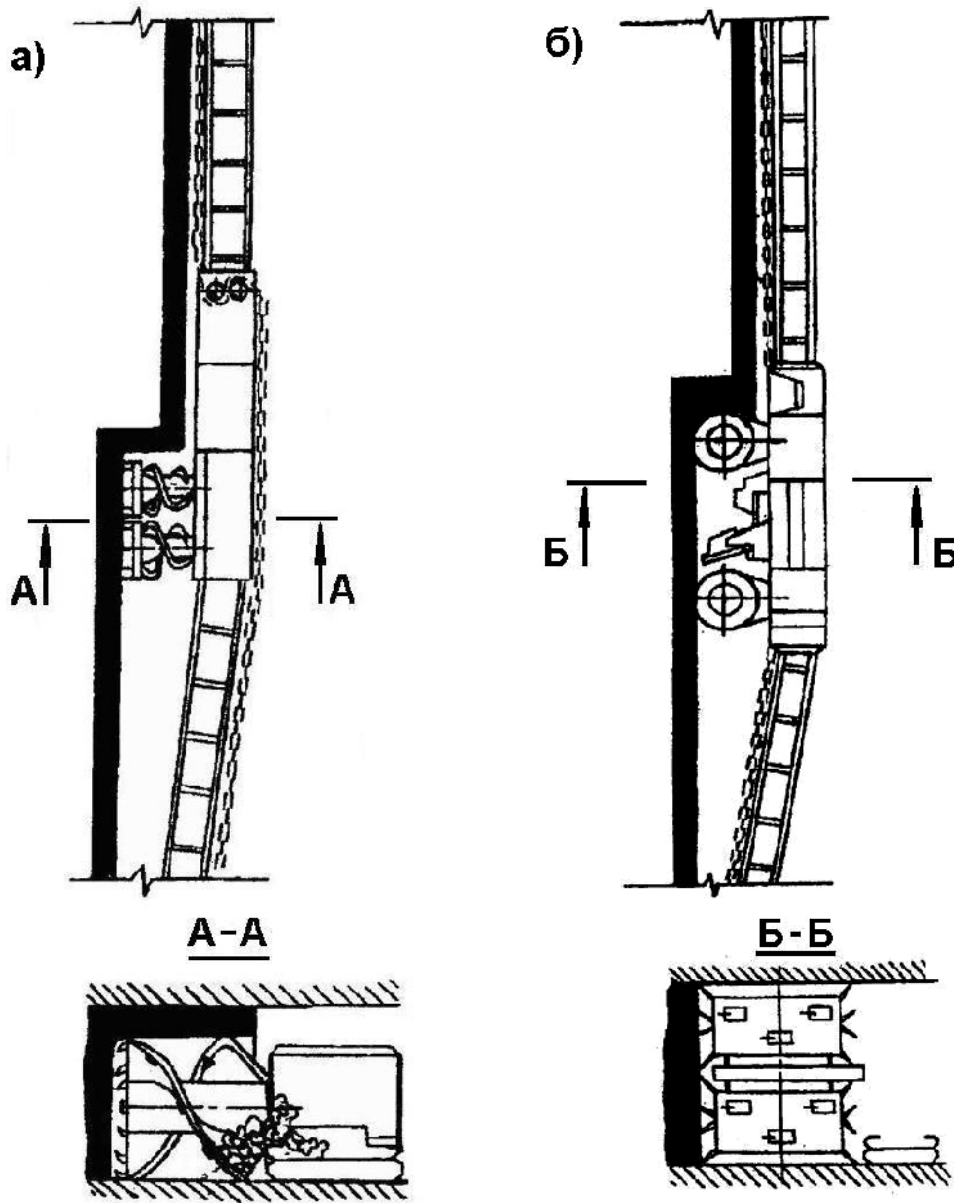
1 ,
« », « ».
1,6; 1,8 2,0 .

0,5; 0,63

, 1 -101 ,

-68,

-80, -90.



5.3 –

: -1 -101 ; - -90

, , 1 -101 , 2 -52, -68,

:

1.
2. ,
3. ,

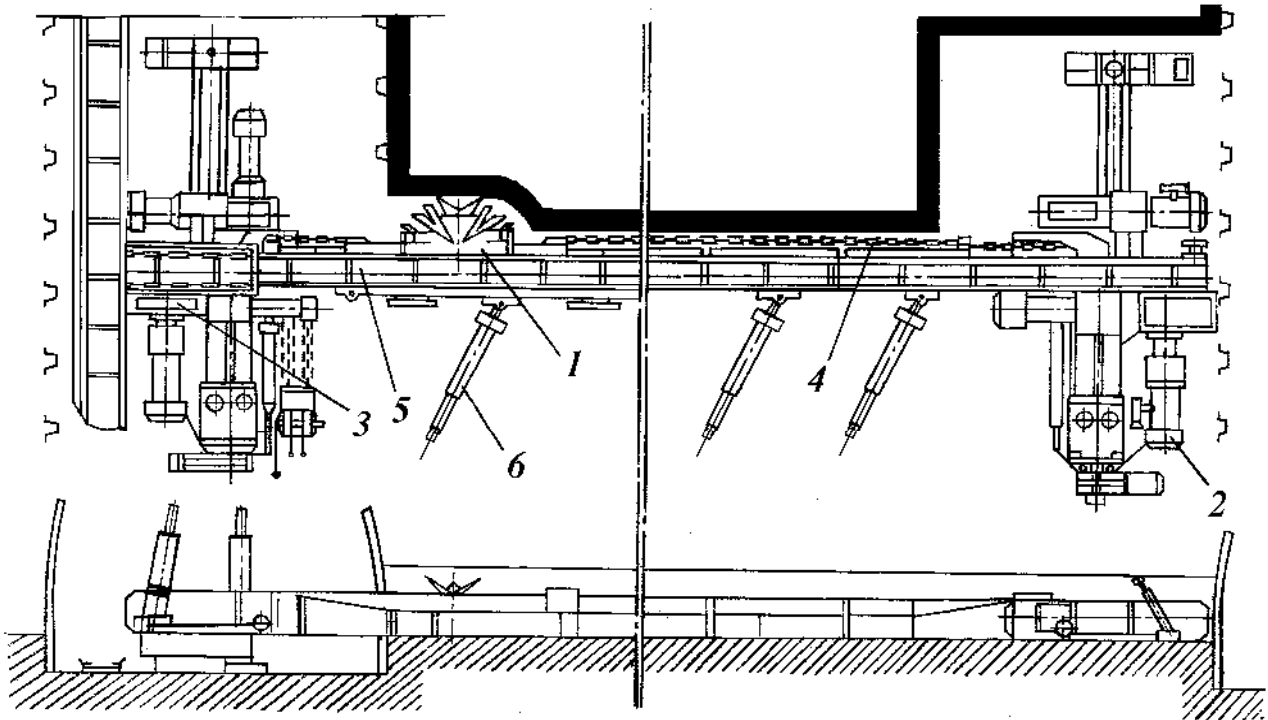
, , (), , -80, -90, -103.

10 , -80, -90 -103 ' 5 .

40%

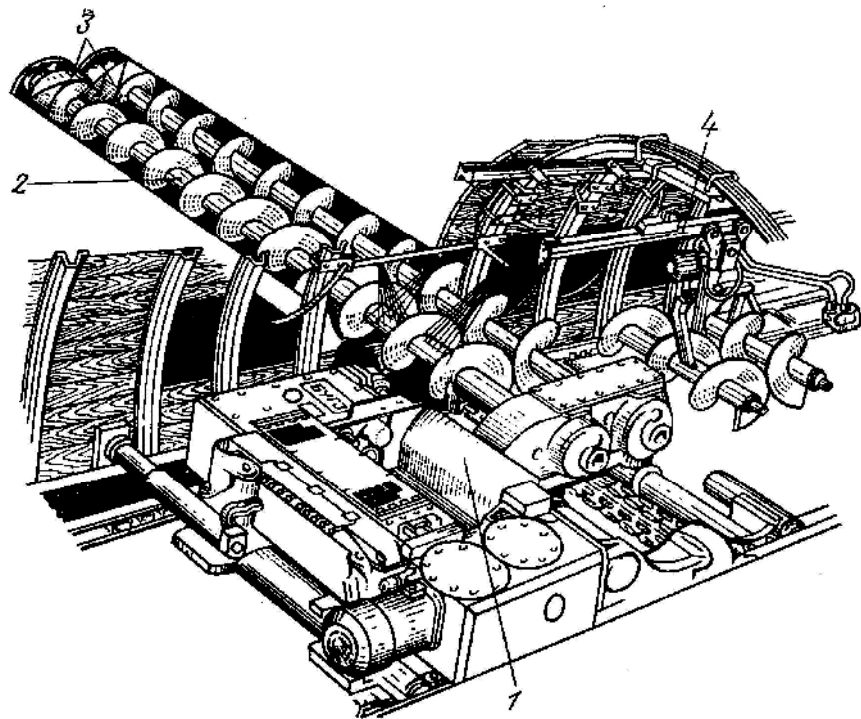
1 12 .

(.5.4).



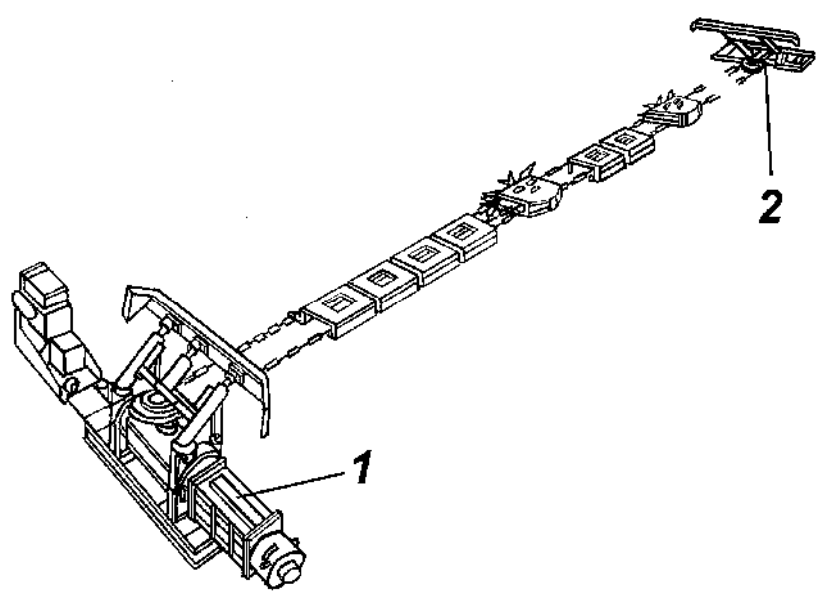
5.4-

40-60% (.5.5).



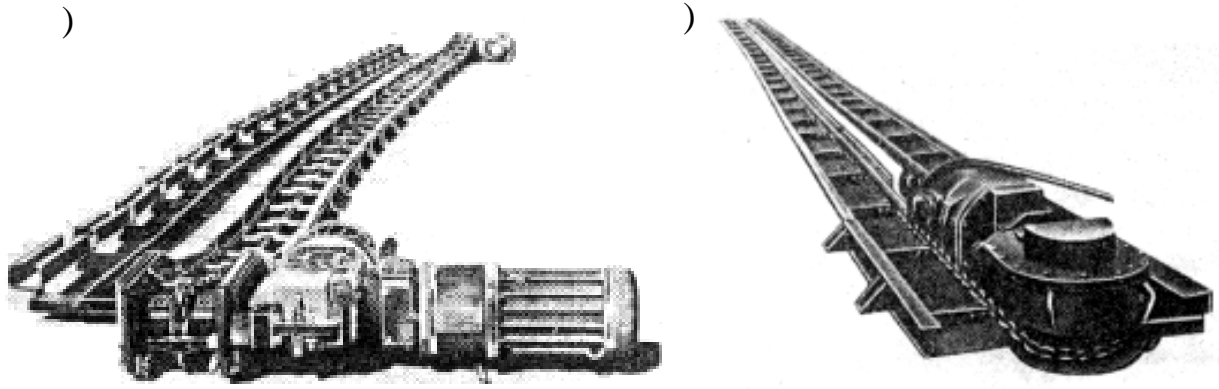
5.5 – ; 3 – ; 4 – ; 2 – ; 1 – () .

(. 5.6)



0,4 (« - ») .

5.6 –

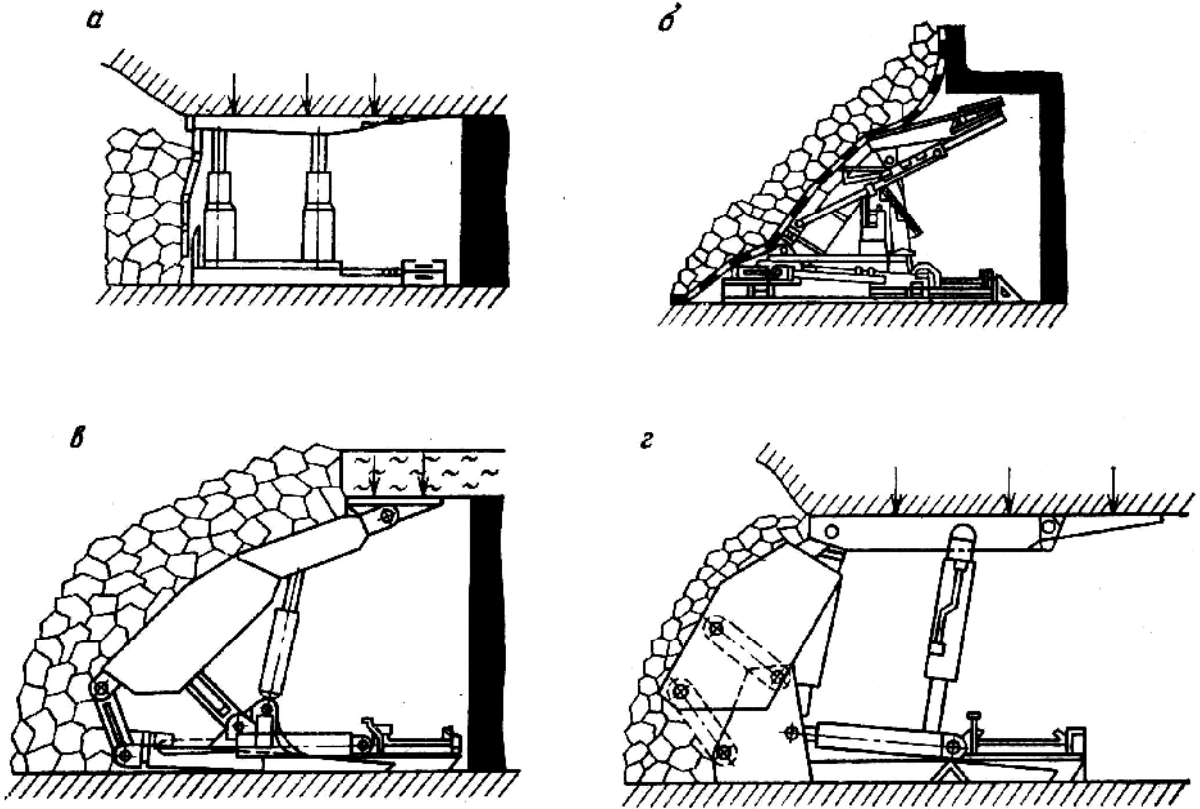


5.7 - ; -

170

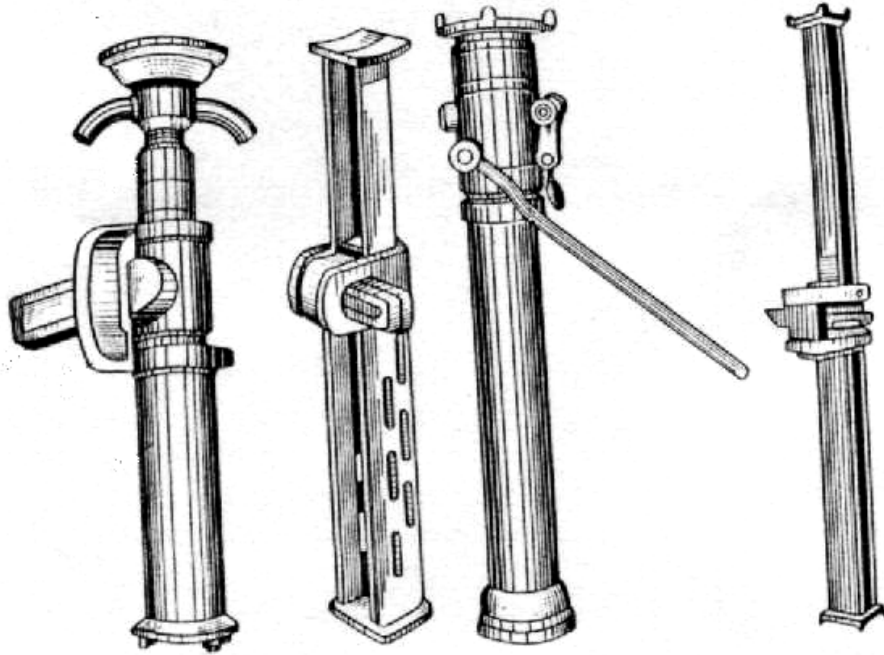
(.5.8).

(.5.9):



5.8 —

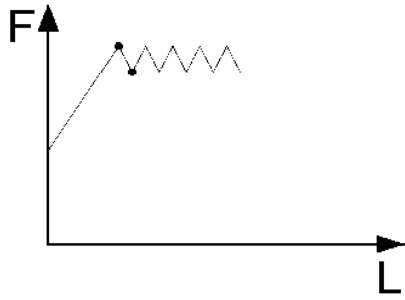
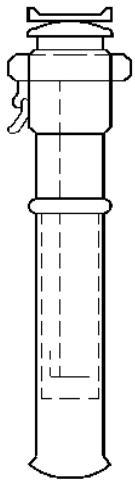
))))



5.9 —

30;

(. 5.10).



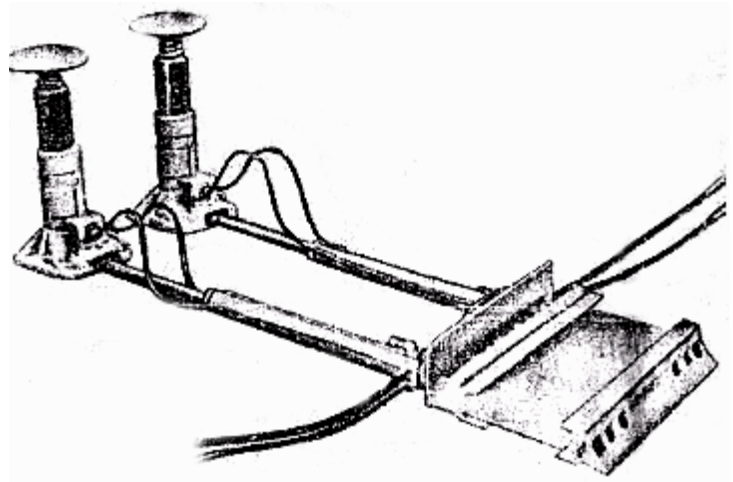
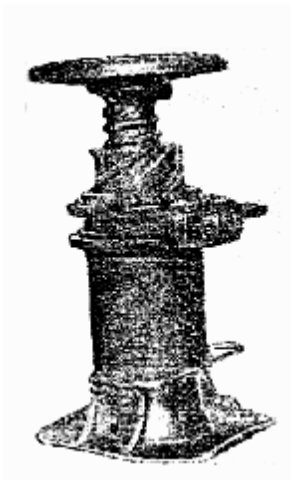
(. 5.11).

5.10 –

(. 5.11).

)

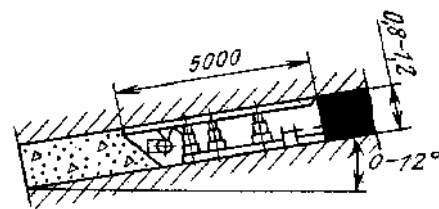
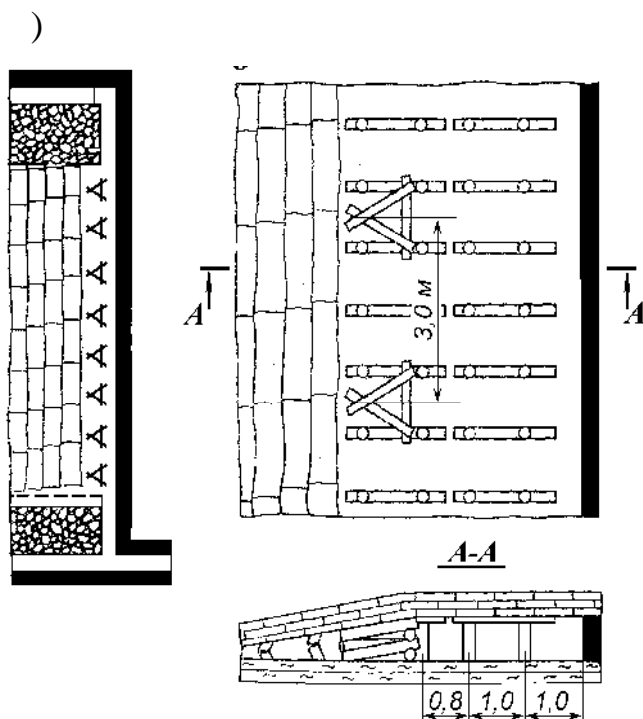
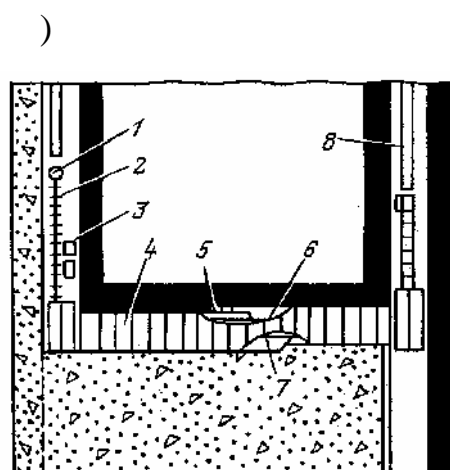
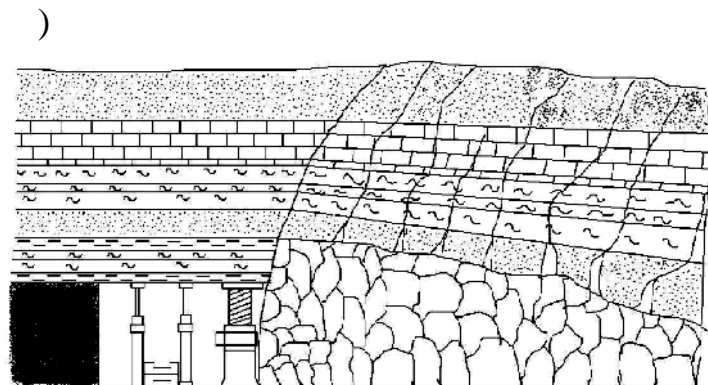
)



5.11 –

:) – ,) – « »

90% , (. 5.12).



5.12 -

: -

;

- ; -

,
1,5 %
(. 5.12).

kg,

5.12)

5.6.

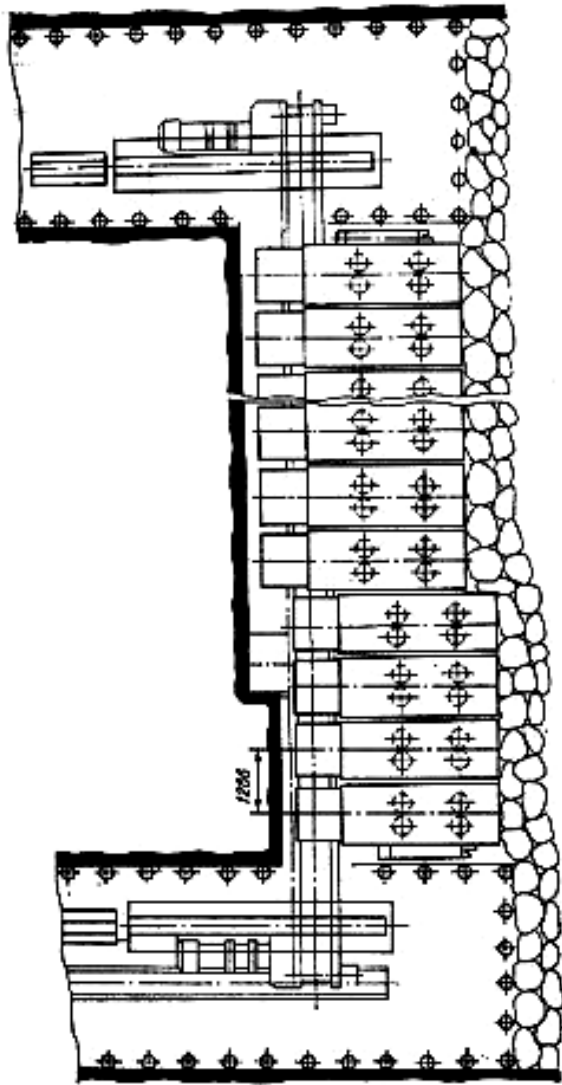
1,5-2,5

100-300

6-12

10-15

(. 5.13).



5.13 –

(2,4).

4-4,5).
40%

).

-75.

« ».

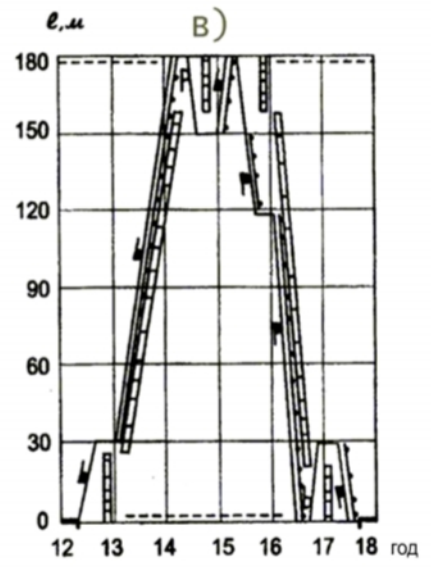
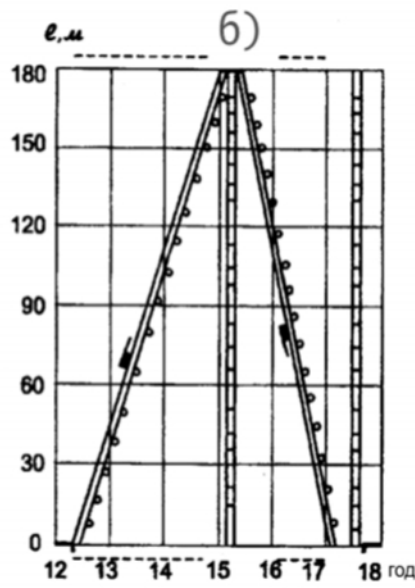
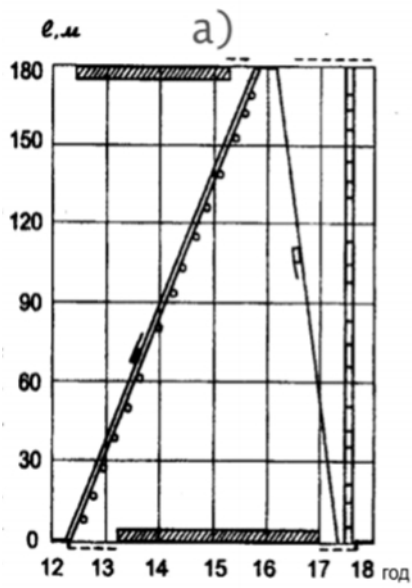
-75

)
. 5.14.

10-12
0,63 ,

15-20
- 0,8

2 ,



5.14 –

—

; —

(—

:

); —

«

»

5.7.

—

,

,

—

«

».

.

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

«

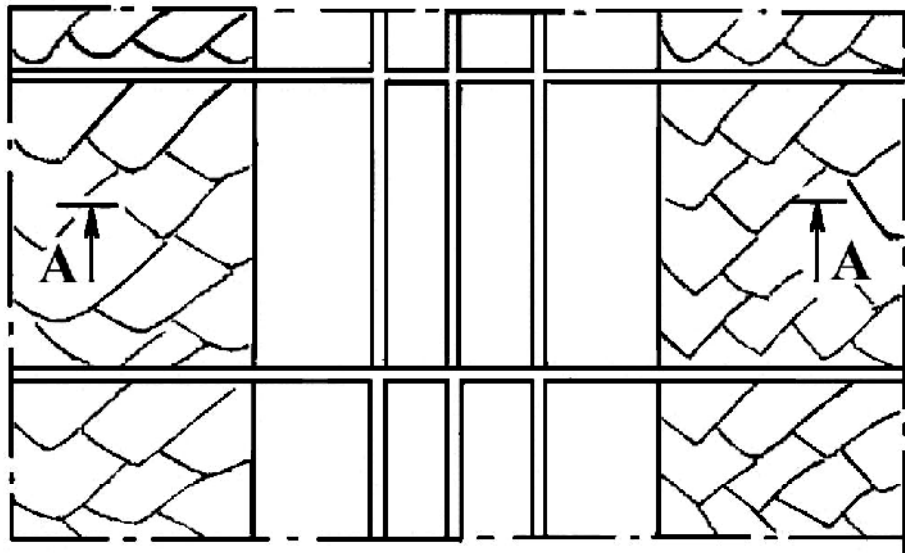
—

...»,

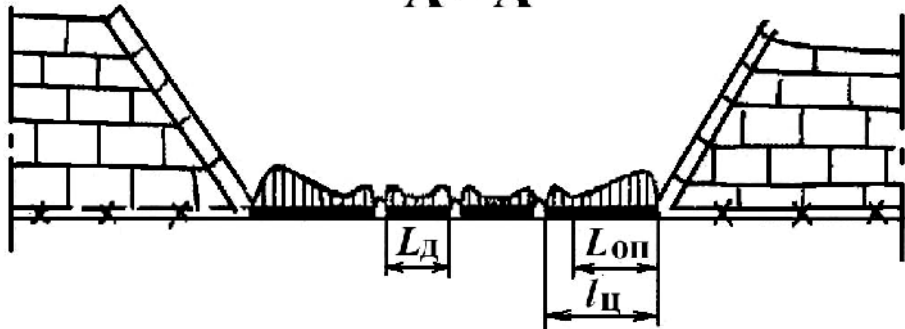
6.

6.1.

90%
(. 6.1).



A - A



6.1 -

$$L \geq (0,8 \div 1,0) \cdot L$$

$$l \geq (1,0 \div 1,2) \cdot L$$

$$L \geq (0,8 \div 1,0) \cdot L$$

$$L = 250\sqrt{mH} \cdot \left(\frac{1 + \frac{1}{f}}{90 + f^2} \right) \cdot n, \quad (6.1)$$

m H –
f –
n –

n= 0,6;
n=0,8;
n=1,0.

9 .

L =70-110 .

γH 2,5-4,5 ,

$$L \geq (\quad + \quad) \cdot \quad , \quad (6.2)$$

1 2 –
1 –

, ;

, , . $\quad =1-5,5$.

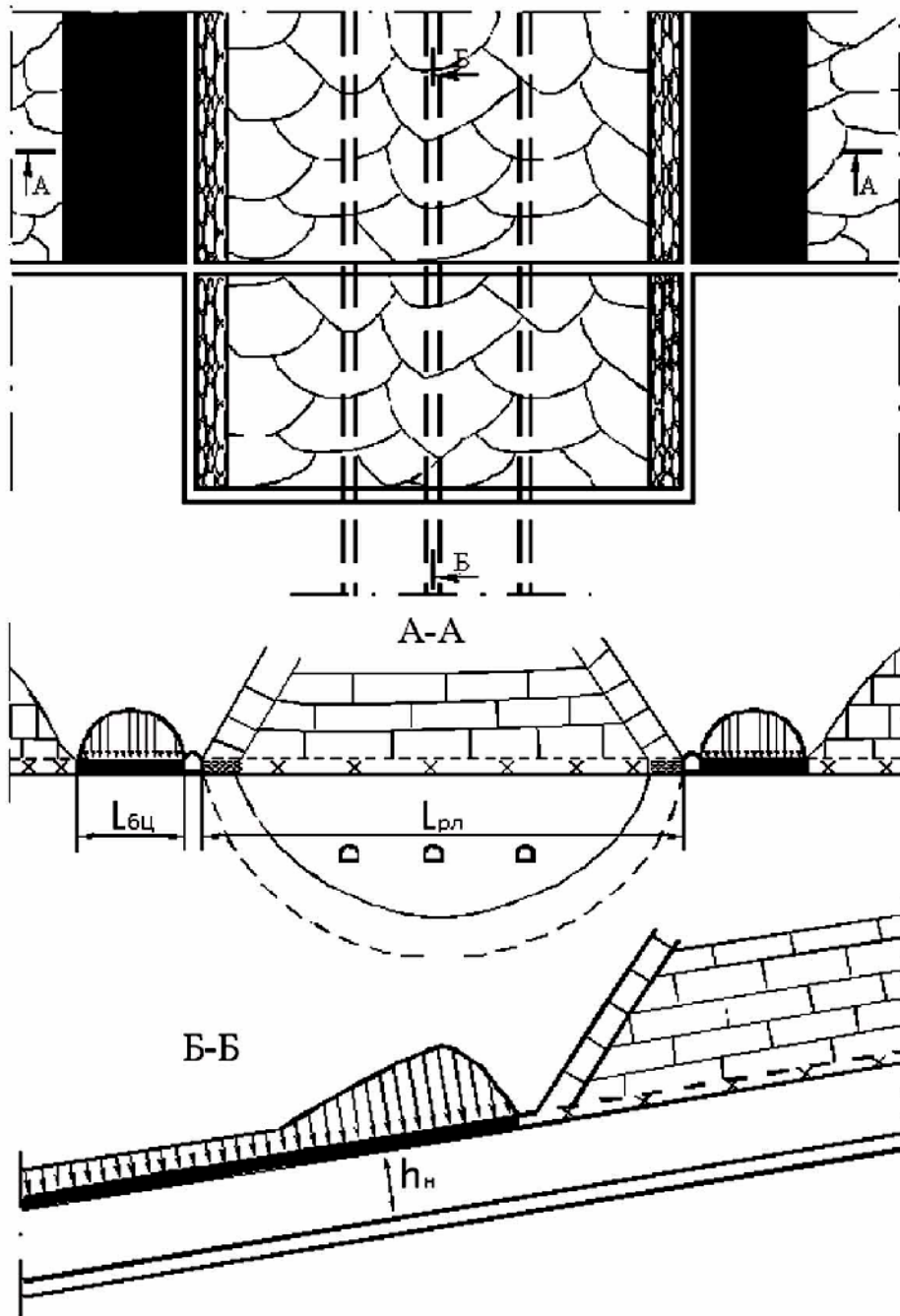
L
30-40 .

60

6.2.

2,5-4,5

2-3 (. 6.2).



6.2 -

2,5

$$l \geq (0,1 \div 0,15) \quad (\quad \cdot 6.2)$$

$$L \geq 30 \div 60$$

« » (

).

()

6.3.

(. 6.3).

$$, l \geq (0,6 \div 0,8) \cdot l$$

$$l \geq 30 \div 60$$

1-1,2

$$(18-26^2)$$

1,5

1,2

$$m > 1,0 \div 1,2$$

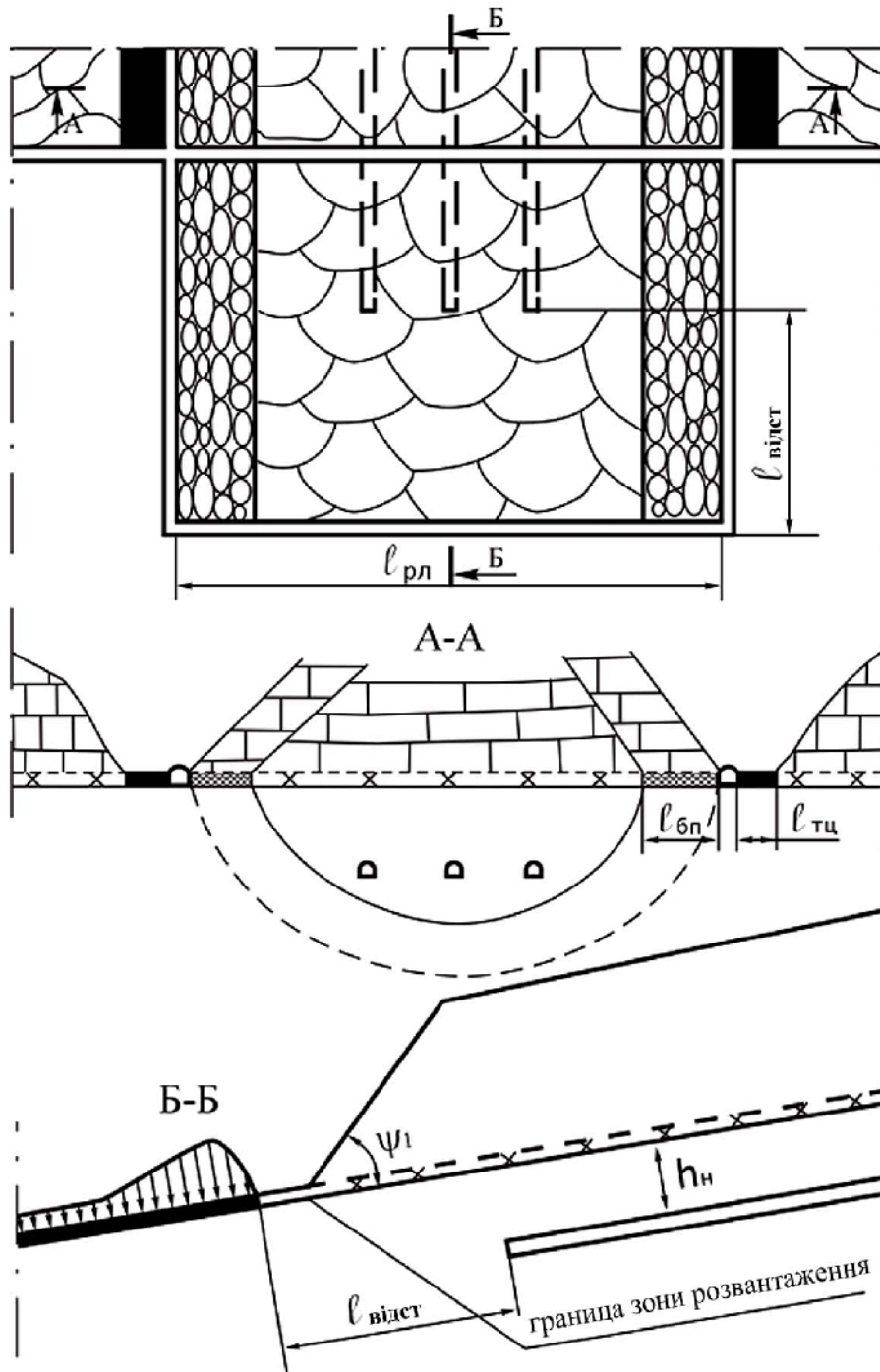
. 6.3).

$$h \geq 5$$

$$h \geq 10$$

1 10-30

(

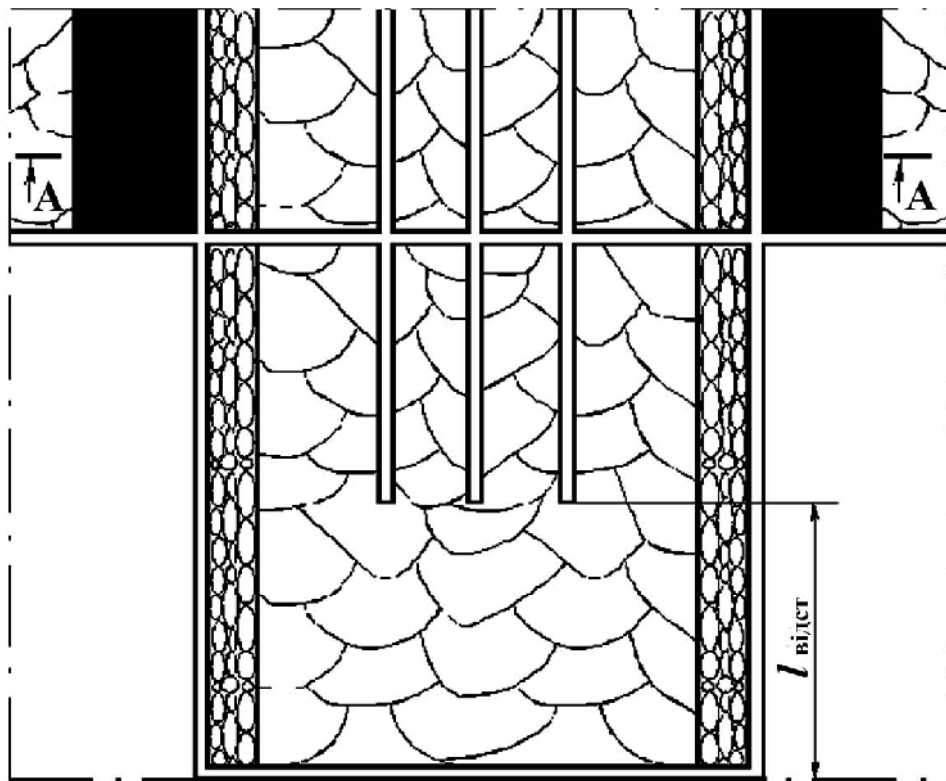


6.3 –

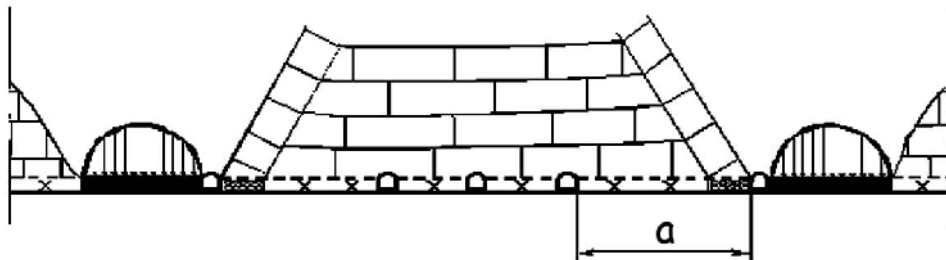
- 1) , , ;
 - 2) ;
 - 3) -
- ().

6.4.

(. 6.4).



A - A



6.4 -

$$l \geq (0,6 \div 0,8)l .$$

1)

2)

3)

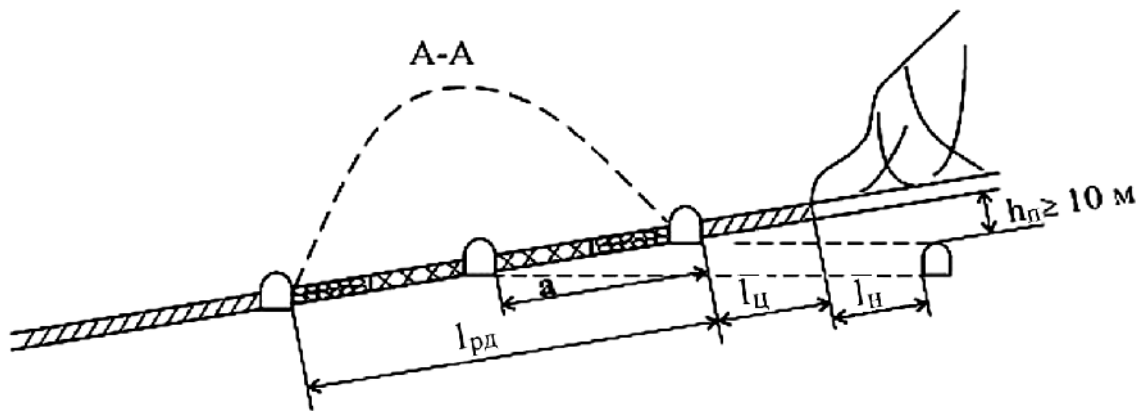
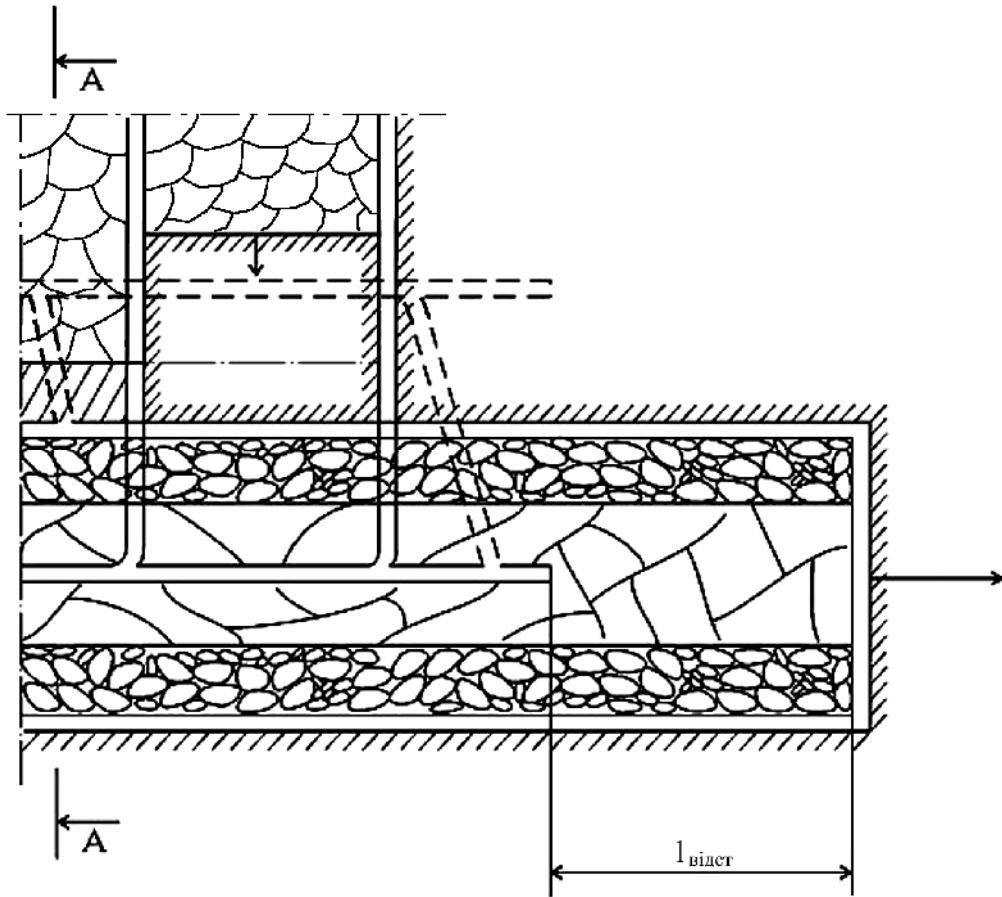
6.5.

$$h \geq 10 .$$

$$\geq 25 \div 40$$

(. 6.5).

L



6.5 –

7.

,

,

,

-

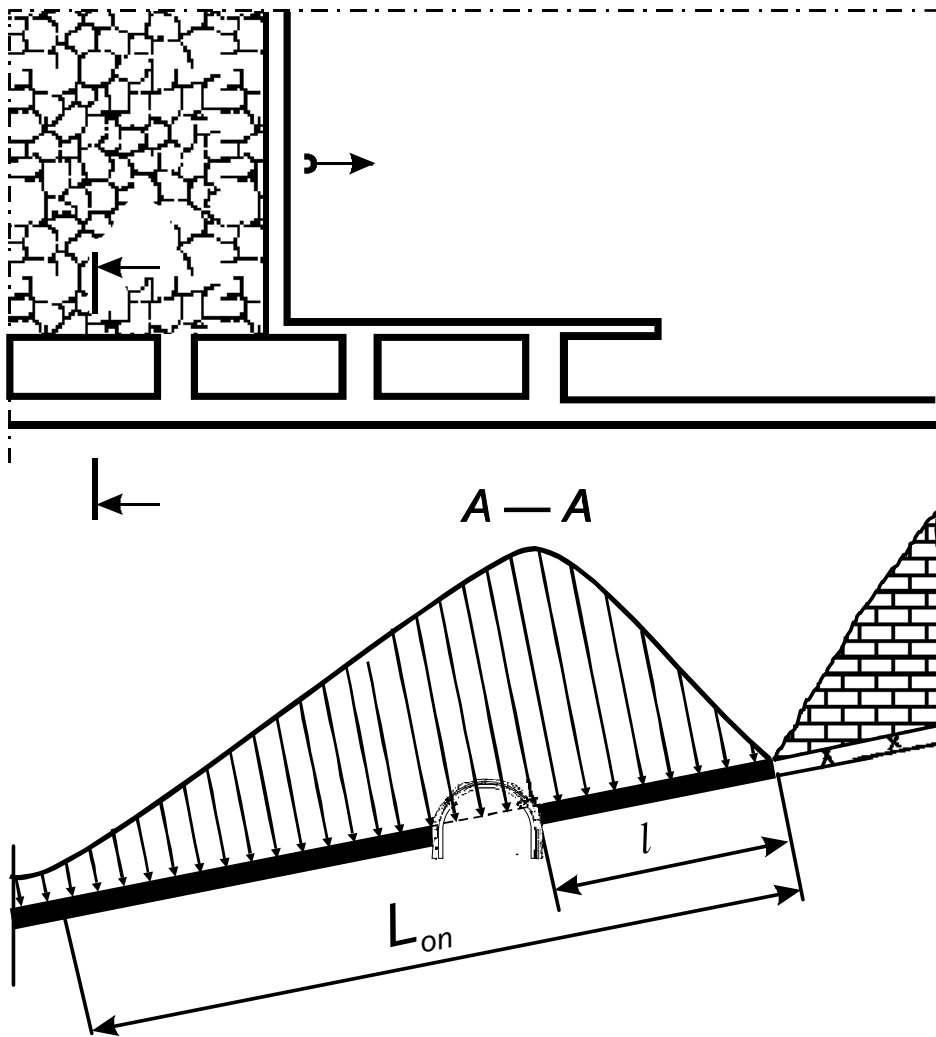
-

7.1.

-

-

(.7.1).

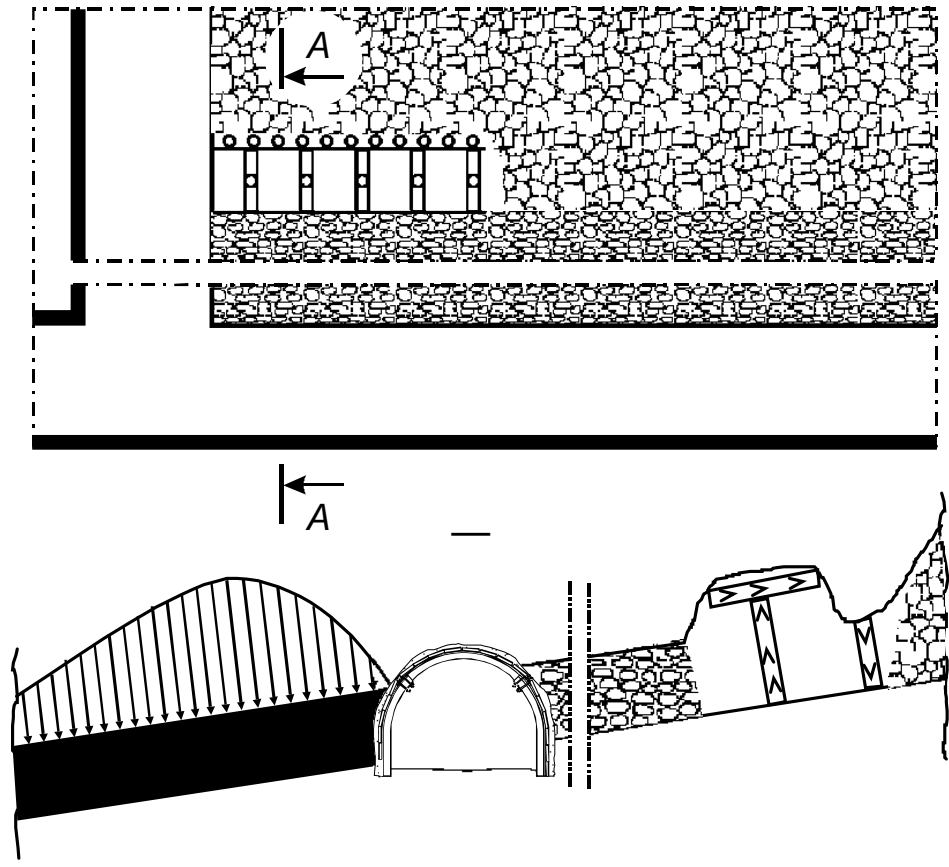


7.1 -

$l = 0,04mH + 6$. $l = 0,03m + 6$,
(m=1 ,
 =800) l = 38 .

7.2.

(. 7.2).

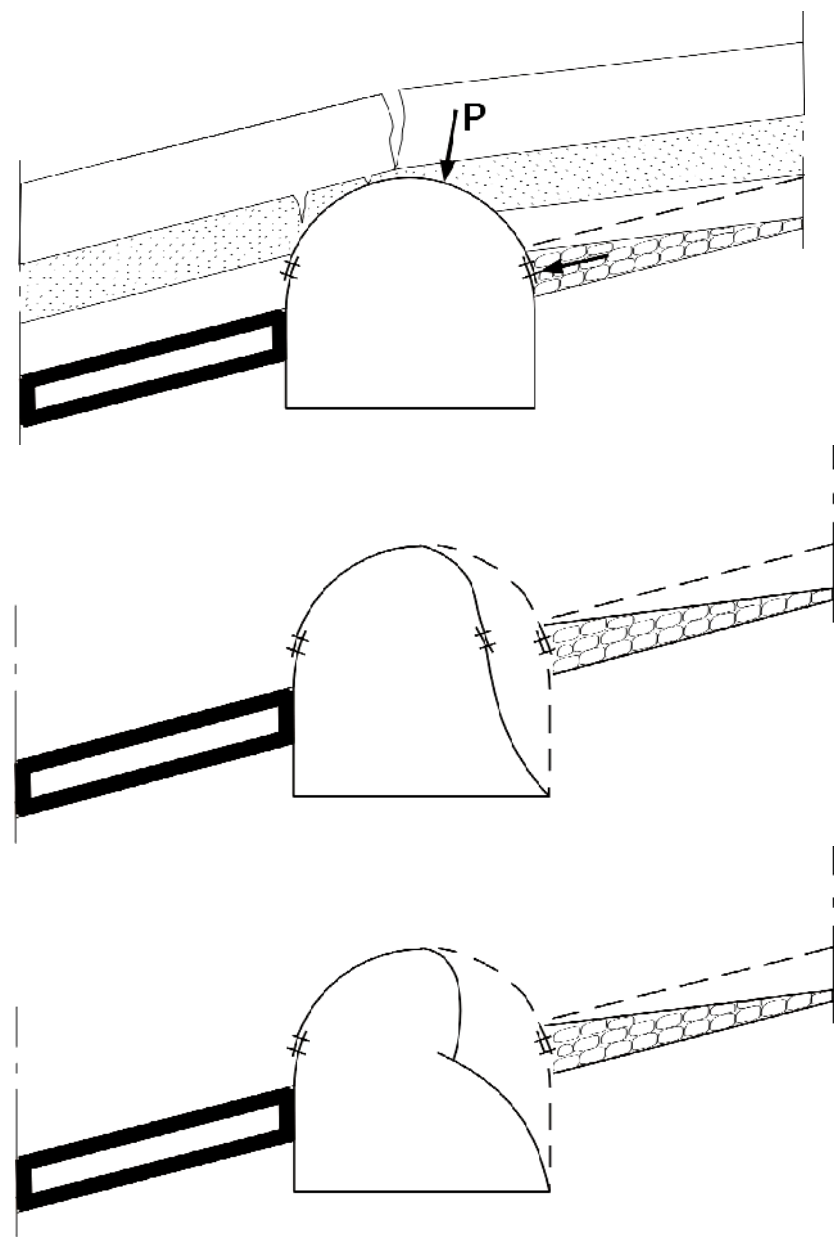


7.2 -

« ».

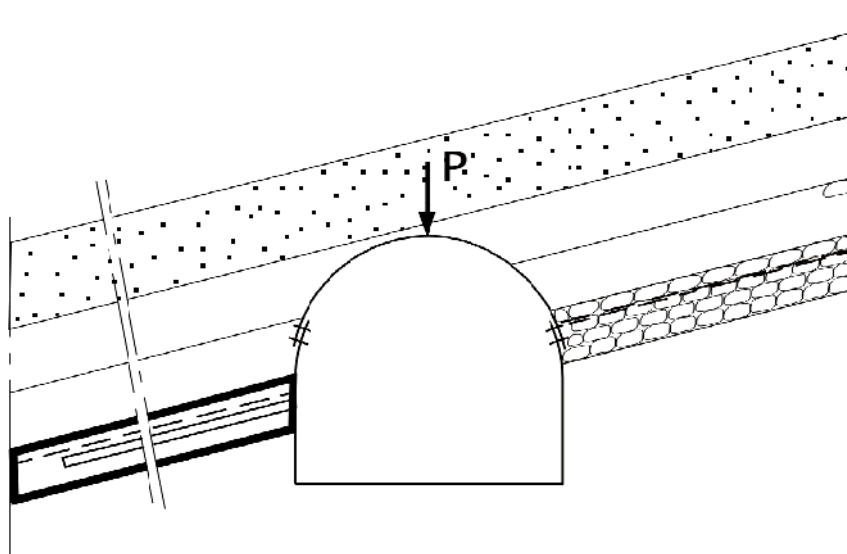
(0,5-0,6)m, (0,3-0,4)m,
 (0,2-0,25)m.

(.7.3).



7.3 –

(.7.4).



7.4 –

200-400, 500 .

6-10 ,

7.3.

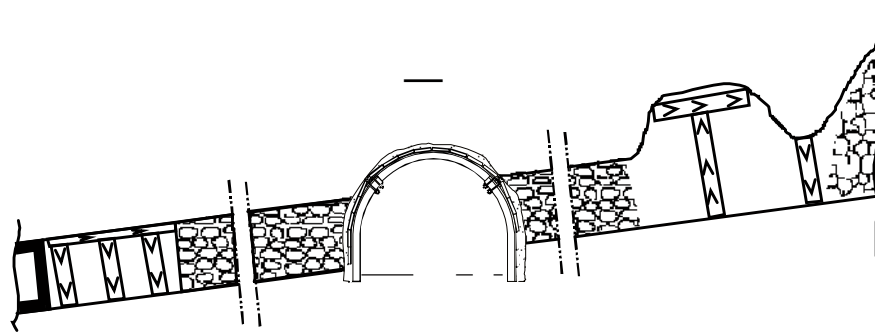
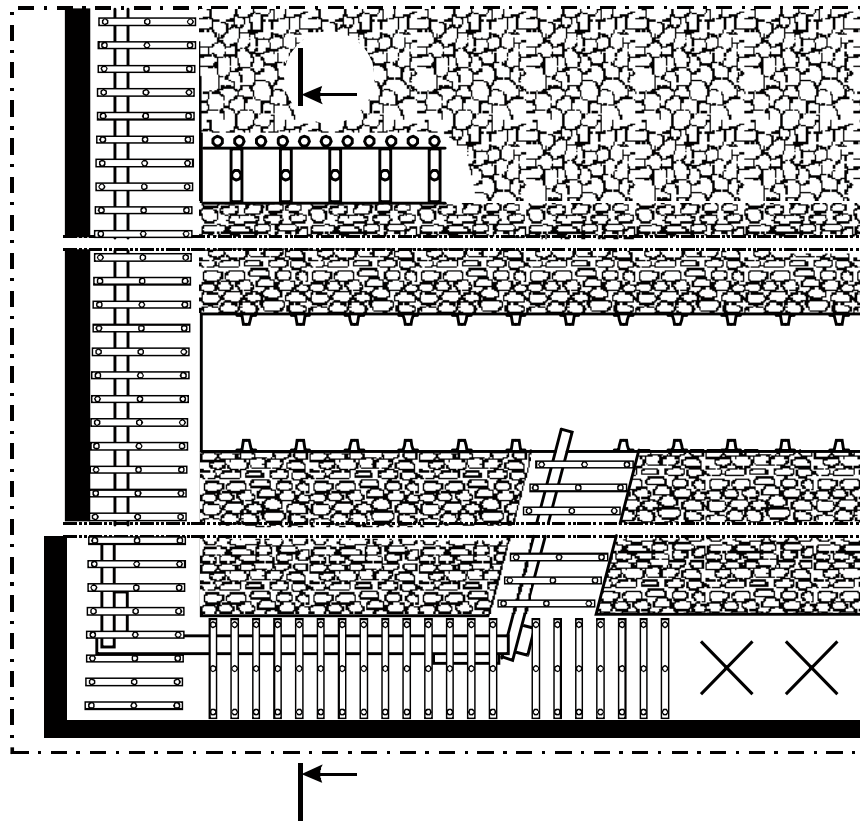
7.5.

– , 8-10 .

, 8-10

: 0,8-1 ,

– 1,5 .

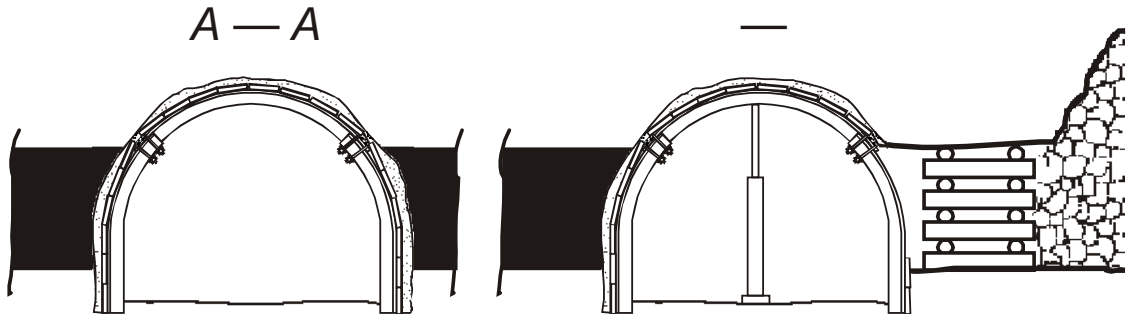
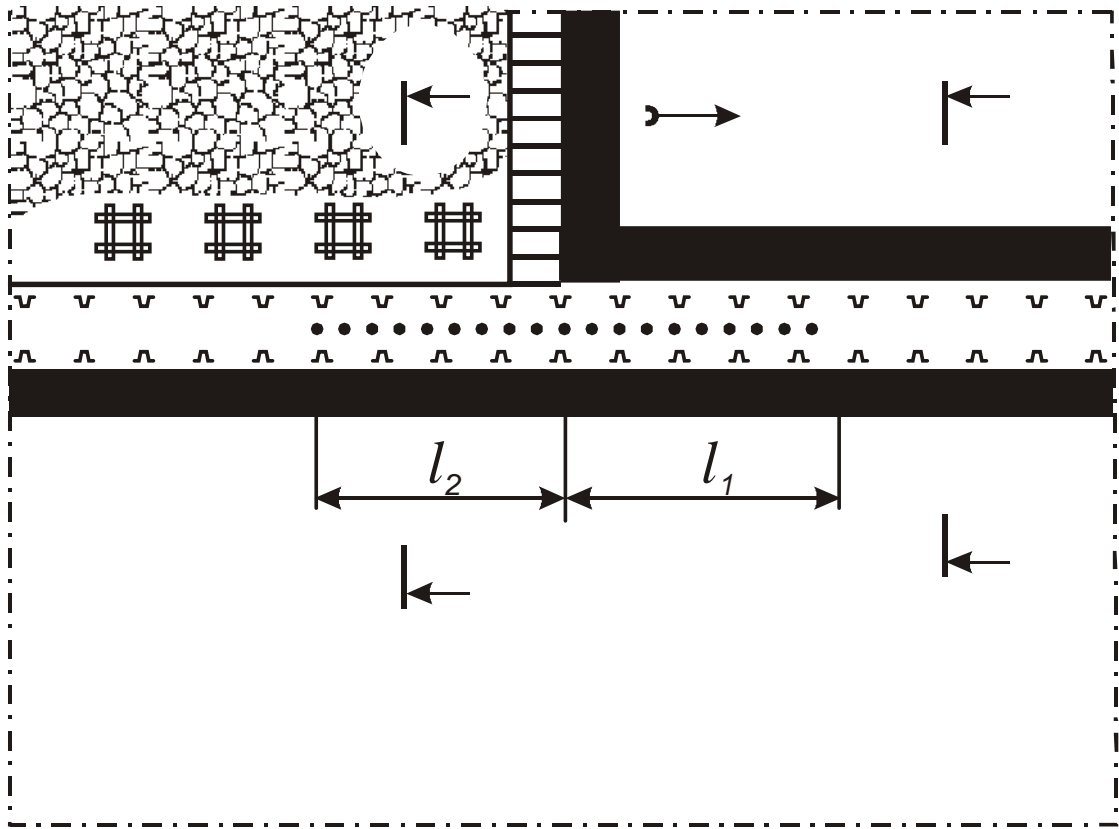


7.5 -

, , (, .). -

7.4. (. 7.6)

2-2,5 , -
 2 3,5 - . -
 2 . - -
 1 3 . - -
 , , . , .



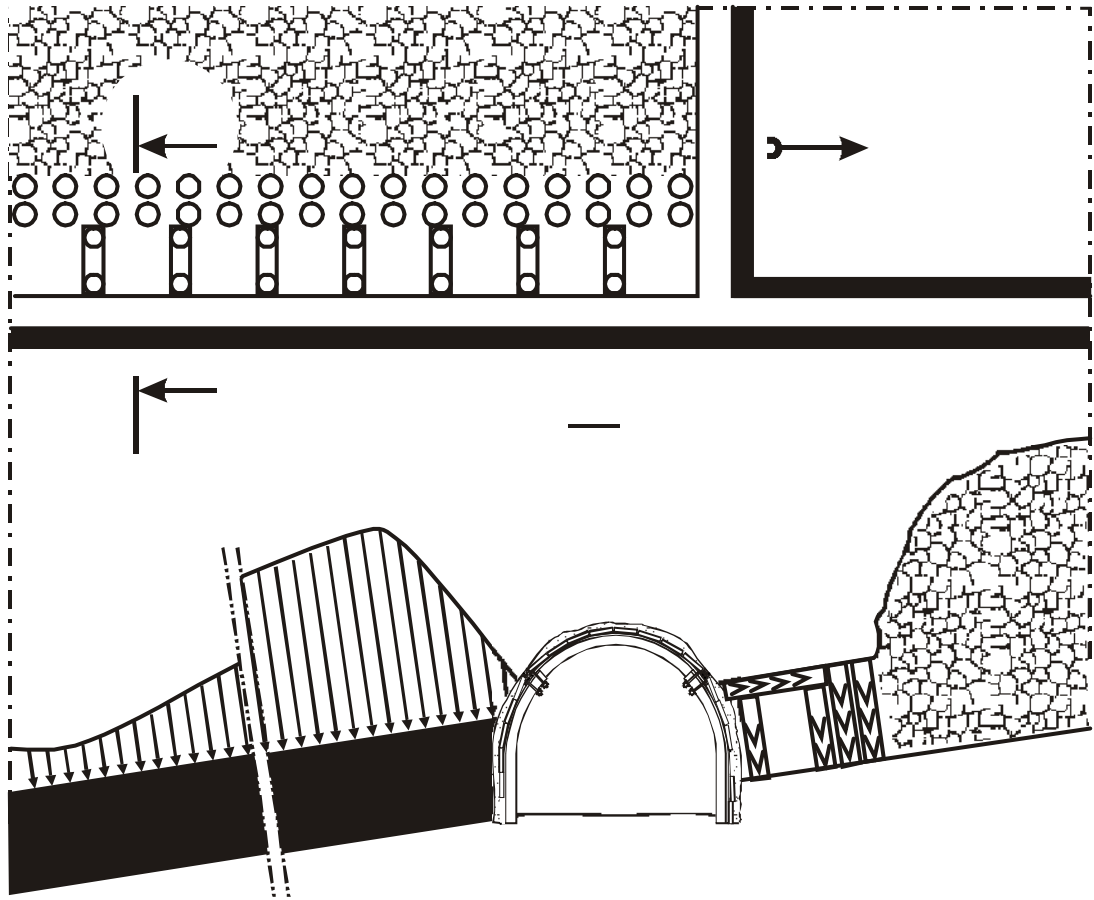
7.6 —

7.5.

« » —

(. 7.7)
30 .
() ,

“ ” —

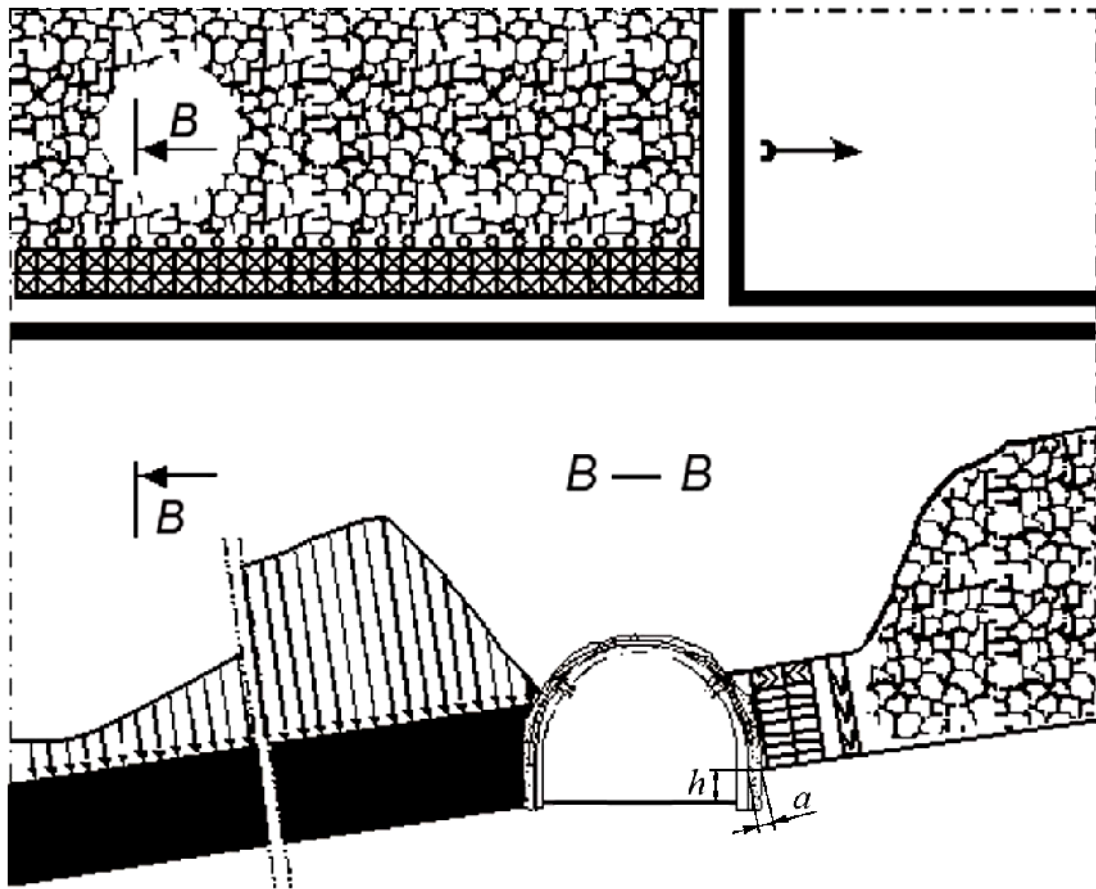


7.7 -

7.6.

(. 7.8)

(75). , 1 0,4 0,5 0,1 (46) , 0,4×0,5×0,15
); 3 4 (2) (1 -
 , (4 - 5' 1). -
 0 1,5 . , ≥ h



7.8 -

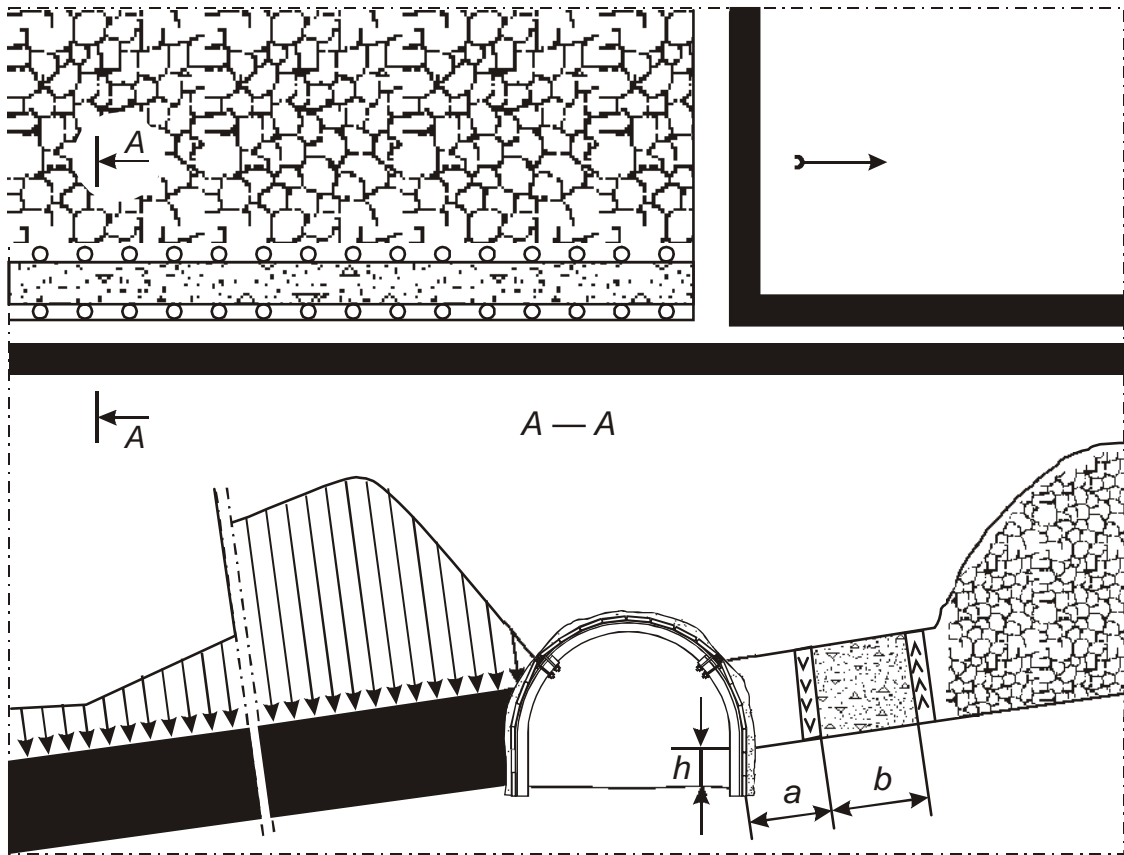
7.7.

(.7.9)

1 .

60-70%.

3



7.9 –

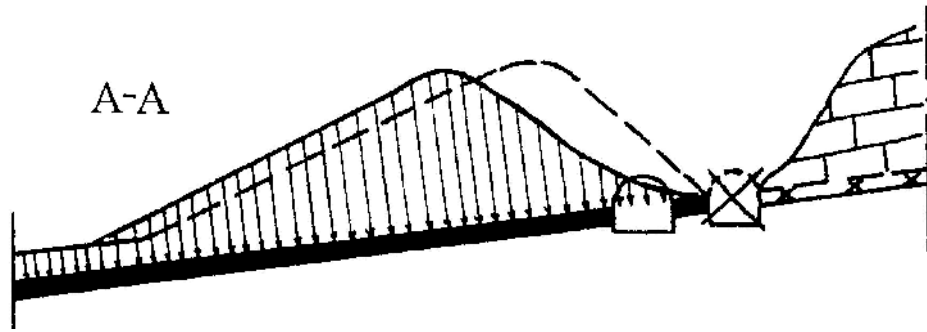
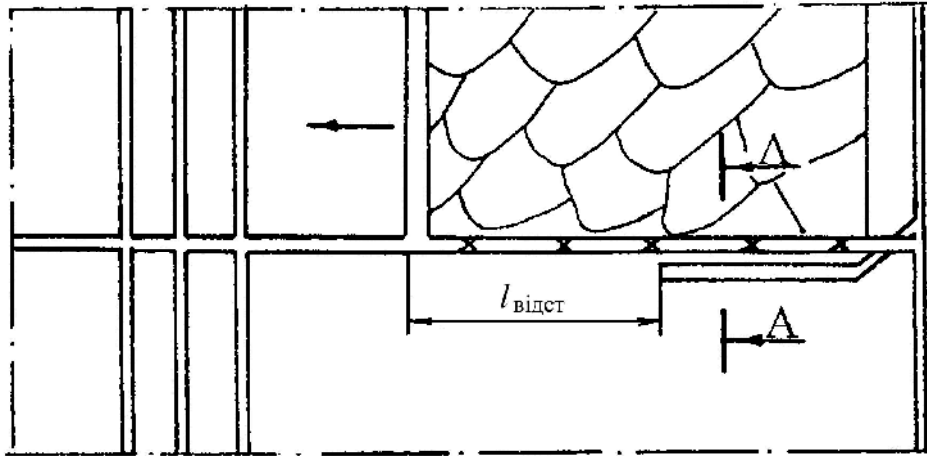
1,5 , 18°, 30 – 2,5 - 35° .

7.8.

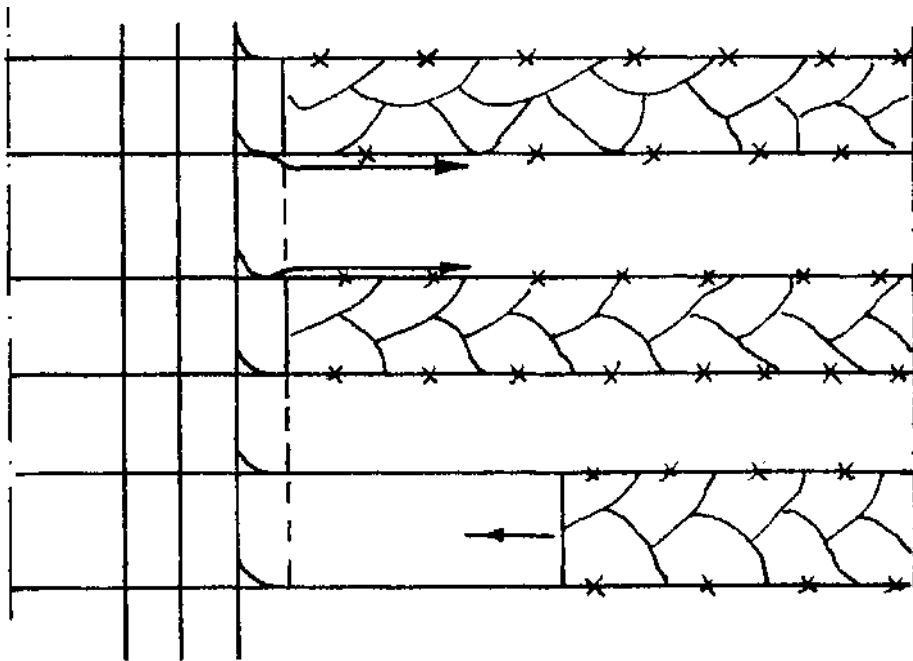
(.7.10).

90-250 . 3- 10 .

« » . (.7.11).



7.10 –



7.11 –

1) , , , :

1) :

2) ; - .

» . « -

, . -

1. . . . :- .: -
, 1992. – 415 .
2. : . . . / . . . , . . . ,
.- : . . . , 1997. – 334 .
3. .- ., 2001. – 495 .
4. / . . . ,
. . . . ,- .: . . . , 1994. – 471 .
5. « . . . »/
. .C .- : . . . , 2001. – 105 .
6. 35°. .- .: . ,
, 2002. – 142 .
7. « . . . » « . . . » (. . .)/
. . . . , . . . ,-
. 1999. – 92 .
8.- « . . . »:
, . . . , 2006. – 253 .

«

»

«
«

»

»

7.090304- 7.090301 –

«

6 09.12.2009 .

-

1 01.03.2010 .

622.272

» «
»
7.090301 – / . . , . . – : 7.090304 –
-
-
, 2010 – 70 .

,
,

:
· · , ·
· · , · ·

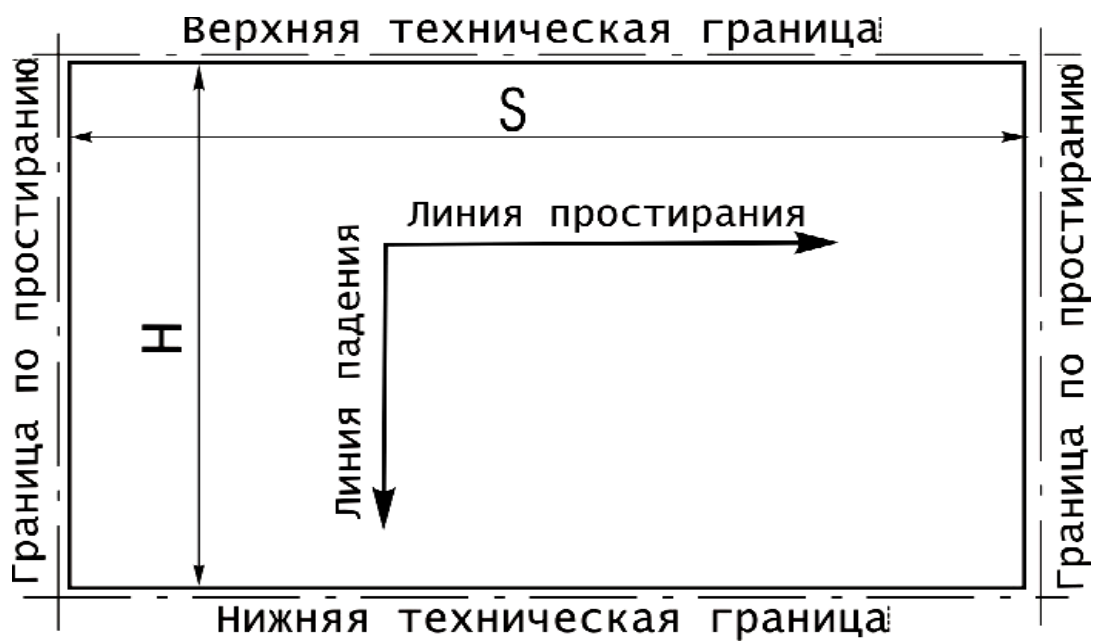
· · , ·

1.	.....	75
1.1.	.....	75
1.2.	.....	76
1.3.	.....	77
2.	.....	78
2.1.	,	78
2.2.	,	78
2.3.	.....	79
2.4.	.....	81
2.5.	-	82
2.6.	-	83
2.7.	.....	85
2.8.	.....	87
3.	.....	88
3.1.	.....	88
3.2.	.....	89
3.3.	.....	91
3.4.	.....	94
4.	.....	95
4.1.	.....	95
4.2.	.....	97
4.3.	«	99
4.4.	»	100
4.5.	.....	101
4.6.	.....	103
4.6.1.	.....	103
4.6.2.	.....	105

5.	.....	108
5.1.	.....	108
5.2.	.....	109
5.3.	.....	109
5.4.	.....	109
5.5.	.....	110
5.6.	.....	118
5.7.	.....	120
6.	.....	121
6.1.	.....	121
6.2.	.....	123
6.3.	.....	124
6.4.	.....	126
6.5.	.....	127
7.	.....	129
7.1.	.....	129
7.2.	.....	130
7.3.	.....	131
7.4.	.....	133
7.5.	« - »	134
7.6.	.....	135
7.7.	.....	136
7.8.	.....	137
	.....	140

1

1.1.



1.1 –

– H,
– S,
– Q –
– Q –

$$Q = 0. \quad (1.1)$$

$$Q = Q, \quad (1.2)$$

$$Q = Q - Q. \quad (1.3)$$

$$Q = S \cdot H \cdot \sum p_c, \quad (1.4)$$

$$S \cdot H - \sum p -$$

, / 2;

$$\sum p = \sum (m_i \cdot \gamma_i), \quad (1.4)$$

$$m_i - \gamma_i -$$

, / 3;

0,92-0,8.

1.2.

$$Q, A () -$$

:

$$T = Q / + t_p + t, \quad (1.5)$$

$$t_p, t -$$

(1.1).

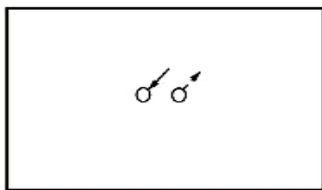
1.1 –

0,9	3	25-30	2-3	1-2
1,2	4	30-40	2-3	1-2
1,5	5	40-50	3-4	2-3
1,8	6	50-60	3-4	2-3
2,1	7	50-60	3-4	2-3
2,4	8	50-60	4-5	2-3
3,0	10	50-60	4-5	3-4
3,6	12	60	5-6	3-4
4,5	15	60	6-7	3-4
6,0	20	60	7-8	4-5

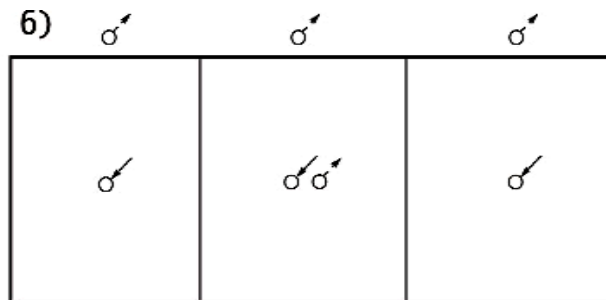
1.3.

(1.2).

a)



b)



1.2 –

: a)

,)

$S > 6$

()

$q_{ch4} \geq 10^3 /$

-

-

-

-

$\leq 1,5-2,5$,
 $=3-5$. /
 $2-3$.

$S = 3-6$.

2.

, , ...), (, -
 , . -
 , . -

2.1. ,

- :
1. .
 2. .
 3. (-
 4. ,). (-
 5. 2 (). ,
. .).

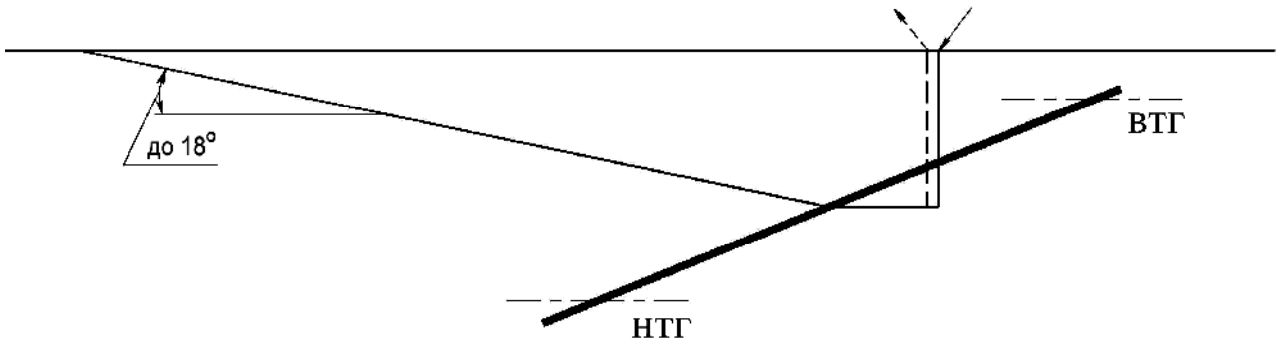
2.2. ,

1. (-
2. (). , -
3. , (, -
4.). - (,) .
5. (80% -

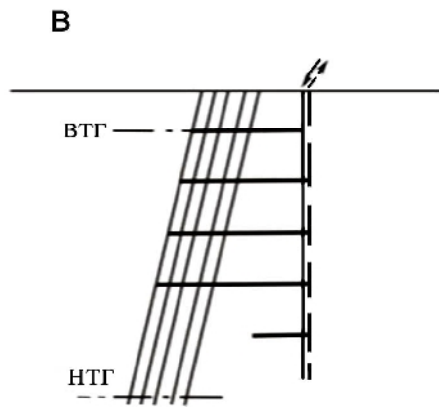
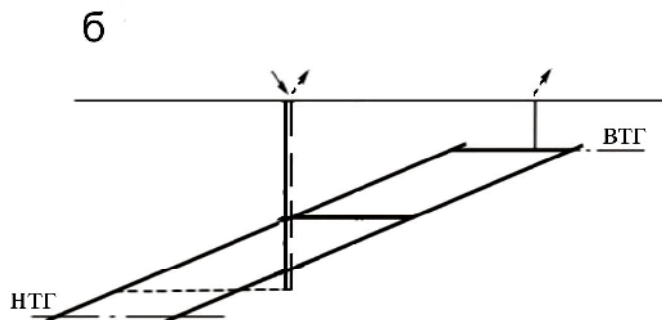
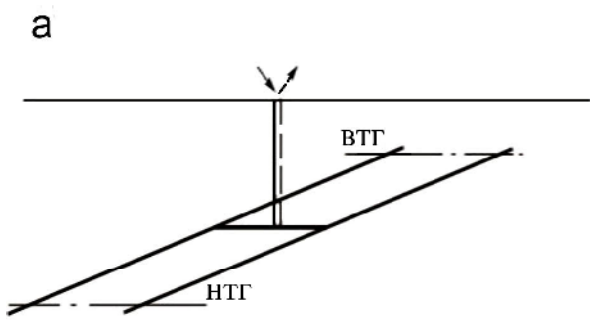
6.). (-
7. (-
8.), -
9.). (S 5-6 , -
- , H 2-2,5 -
- , -).

2.3.

1. :
- 1) ,
- 2) ,
- 3) ,
- 4) ,
- >10 . <600 -
2. (.2.1). (.2.2):
- 1) ,
- 2) ,
- 3) ,
- (,
-).



2.1 –



2.2 –

: –

; –

;

3.

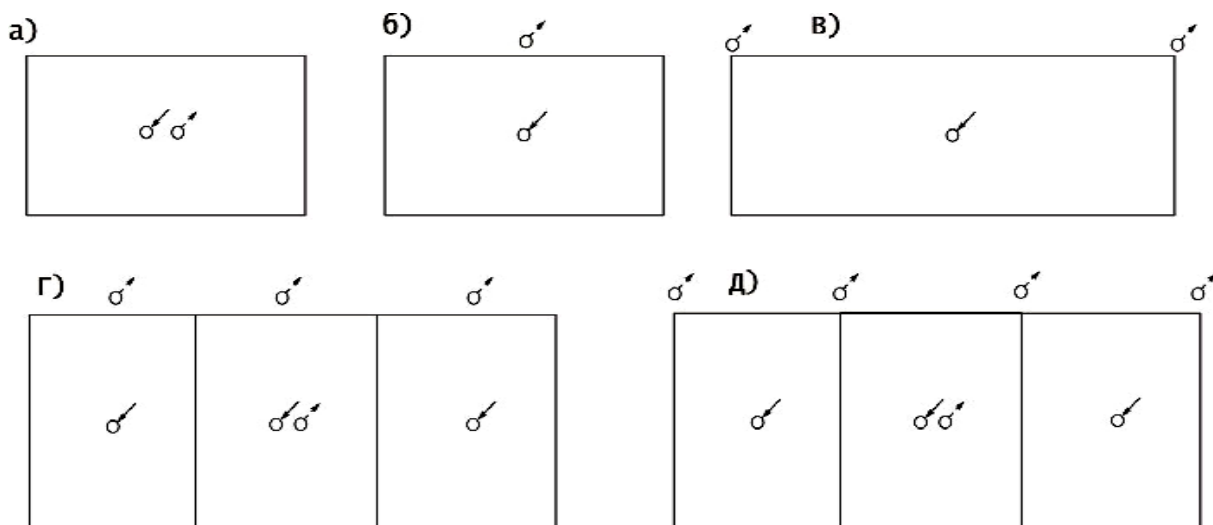
1) :

,

- 2)
- 3)
- 4) () .

2.4.

(. 2.3).



2.3 -

- ; - ; - ; - ;

1)

-

10^3

S 8 , H 2-2,5 , 2-3

..

:
:

,

,

, ...

() .

2)

-

..

,

3)

8 ., 2,5 ., 1,5-2 . 10³/ . S

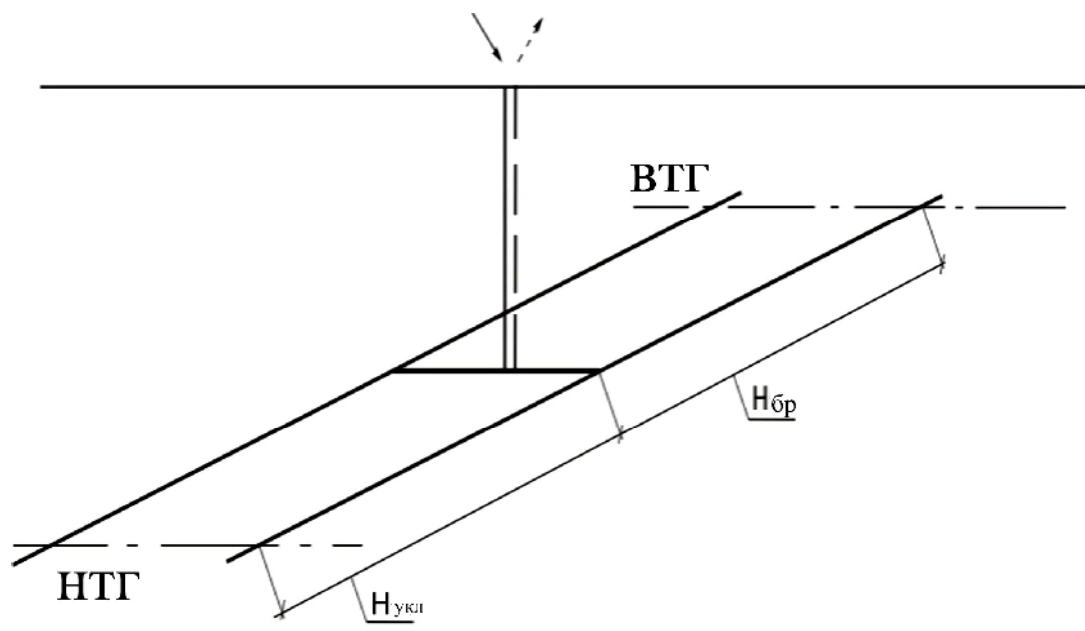
4)

5)

q 20³/ . 5-6 ., S 4) 5) - 6 .,

2.5.

(. 2.4)



2.4 –

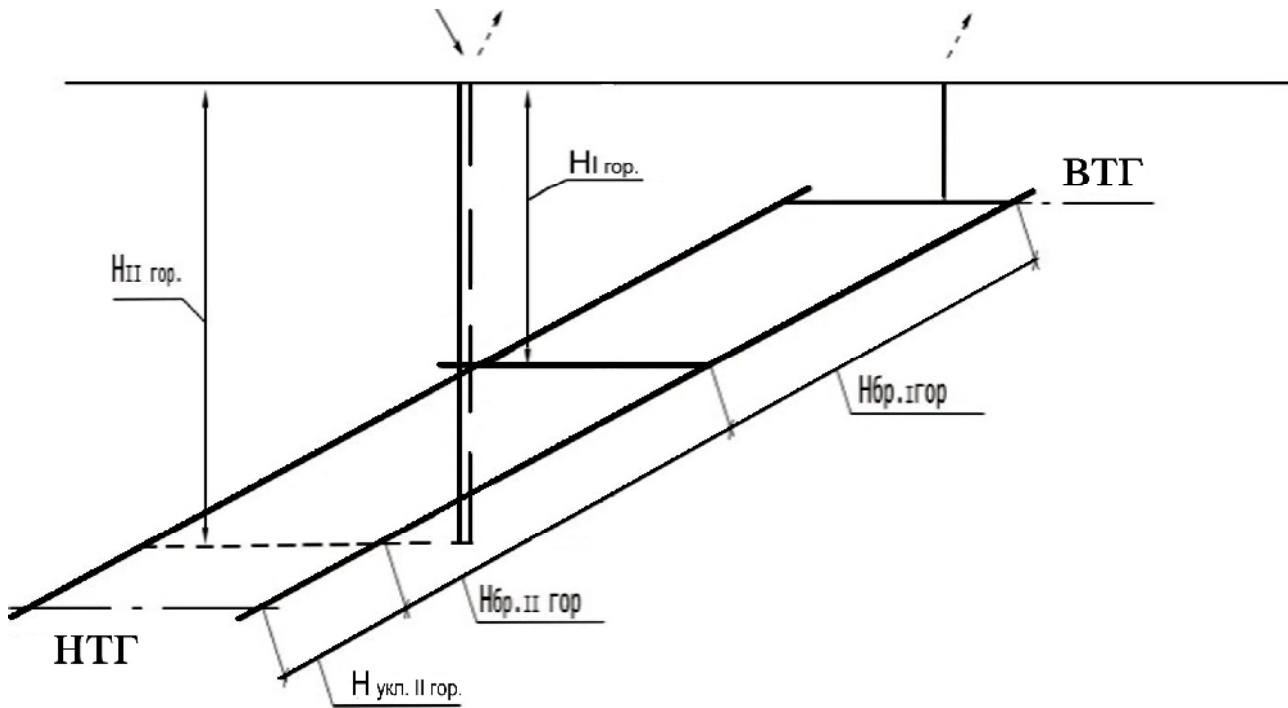
1000-1500

800-1200

2-2,5

2.6.

(2.5)



2.5 -

=800 - 1200
2006

1986

1978

= 1000 - 1500

= 4,5

20

:

， 。

，

，

，

-

，

，

.

:

.

，

，

，

-

，

()

-

I

-

.

，

()

.

，

.

-

.

，

.

，

-

，

-

，

，

.

，

-

，

，

-

.

.

8

，

-

，

-

(.2.6).

，

-

，

，

-

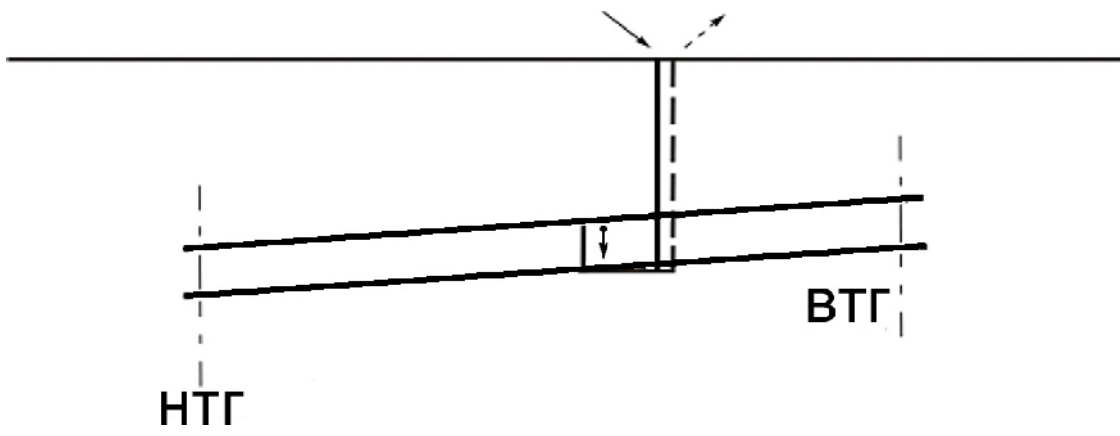
.

100 – 110

-

-

.

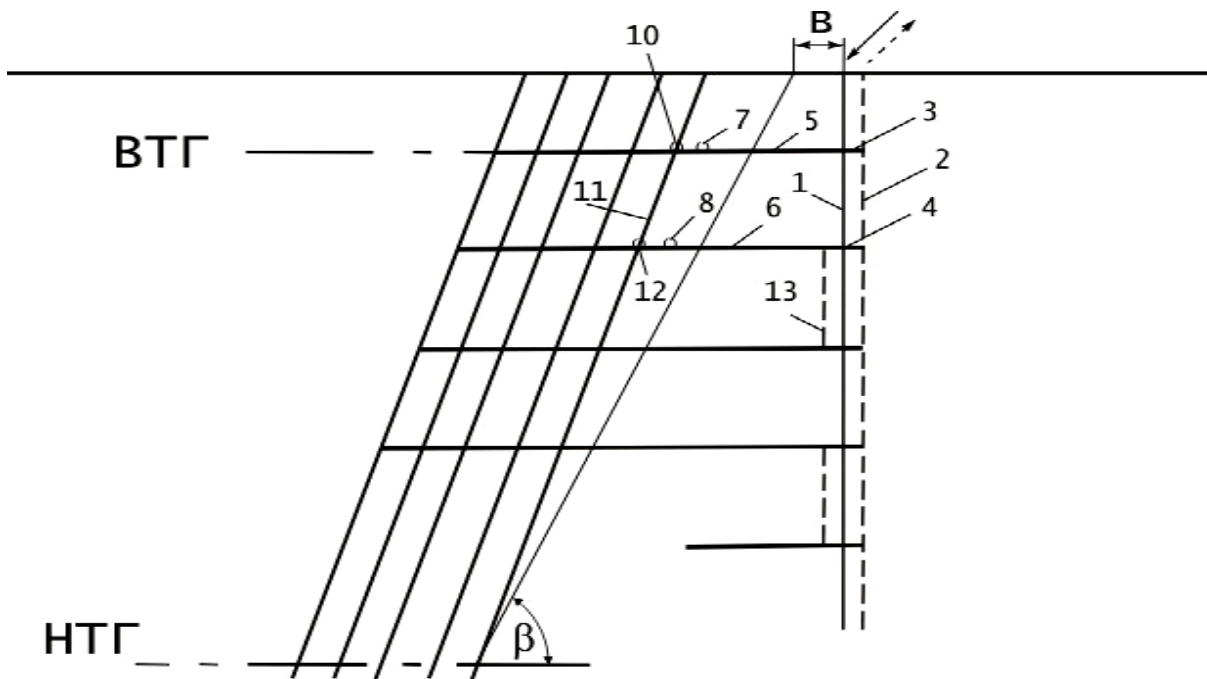


2.6 –

2.7.

30

(2.7).



2.7 –

β, , ... , 30-50 .

1,5 . 70% 70- -

1 2 -

5 6 4. 3, -

12 10 11. -

6 5 . -

(2-4) .. -

10 . 10 . -

5-7 . -

10 . -

13. . -

..

, .
 , , .
 . 100-110 .
 7 8. .
 , 20^{3/}
 , 8 - 6

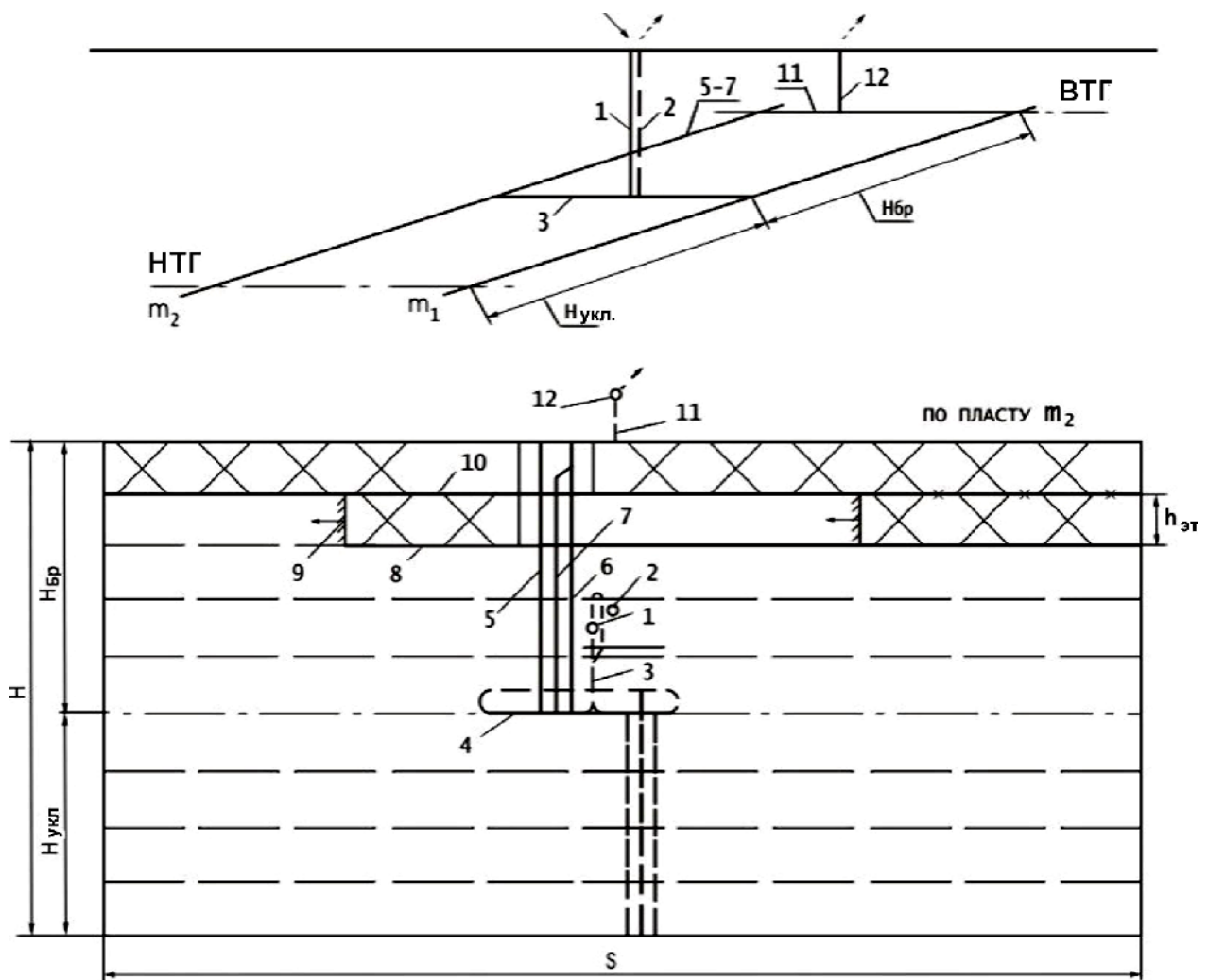
2.8.

600 , 700 .
 , ,
 . 20-25%
 .
 800 .
 , .
 , .

3.

3.1.

90 (3.1).



3.1 -

4, 5, 6, 11, 12

1, 3, 8, 9, 10

(> 25°),

S 4-5

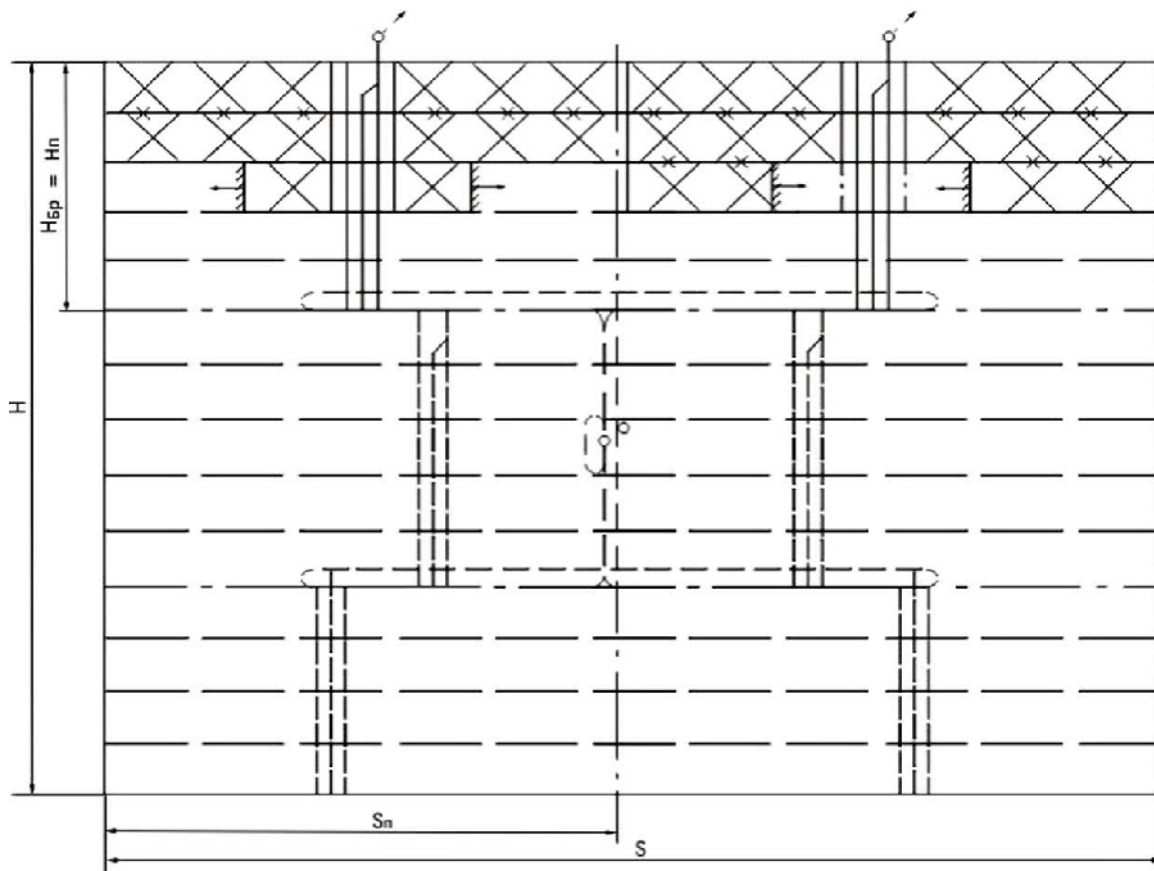
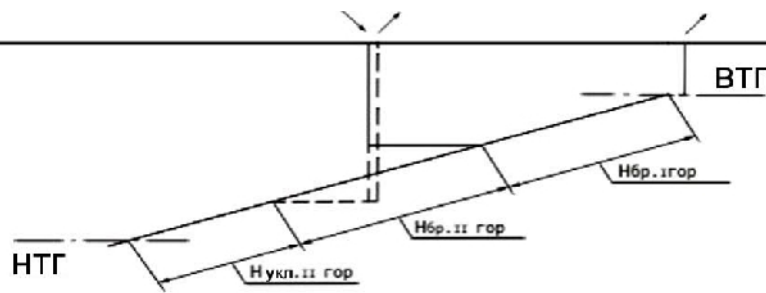
3.2.

6 (3 . 3.2).

(.). $S \leq 2,5-3$, $\leq 1200-1500$.

2

2-3



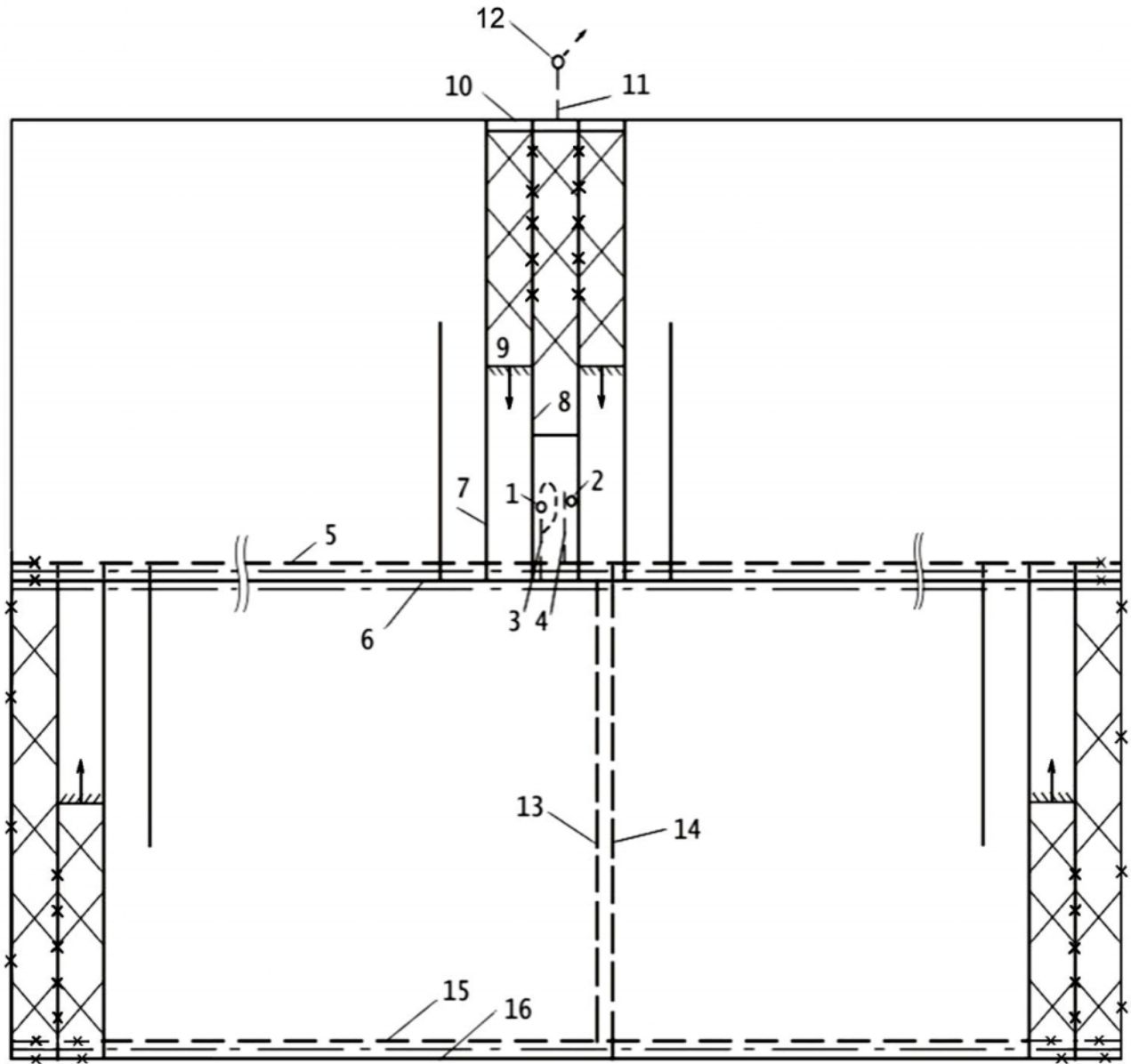
3.2 –

25), : (4-5
 , , . . . , -
 . - , , -
 (,) (.). -
 , , , . . . -
 . II . -

, . -
 , . -
 , . -
 , . -
 . . . -
 , , -
 , . ,
 . ()
 . () -
 , -

3.3.

, . -
 , . -
 - , (. 3.3).
 ,
 . 3.3 ,



3.3 –

, 5, 6 10
 , , , .
 5 6, 15 16, , -
 : 1, -
 8 (3, 6, 7), 9 -

7, 11, 12, 10, .

7, 4, 9, 5, -

15. 13, 14, . -

16. . -

(1,2-1,5) - 0,8-1,0 -

1. : -

2. , ... -

3. . -

4. : -

1. , , -

2. , , . -

(- 12). 10

5 ^{3/} .

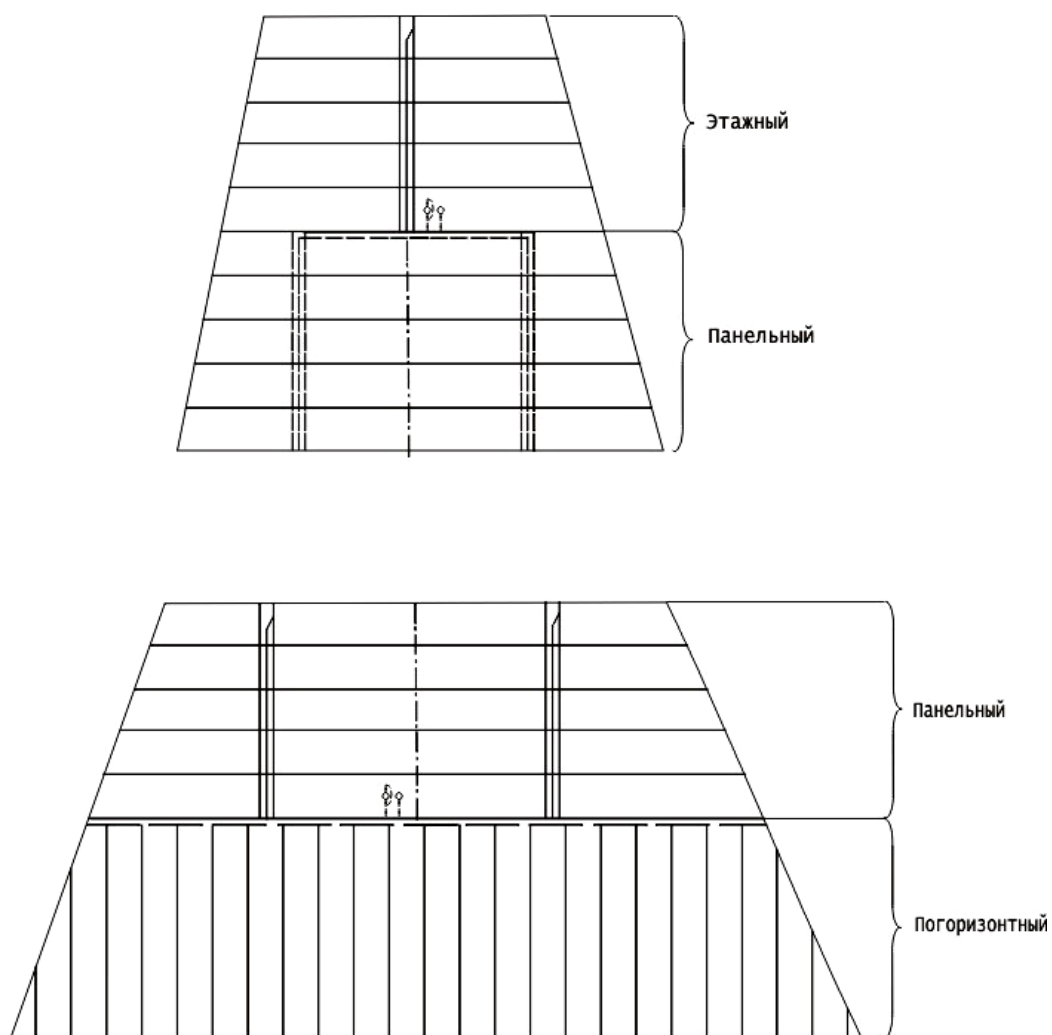
« » . m ≥ 1,5-2,0 -

. -

. -

3.4.

(. 3.4).



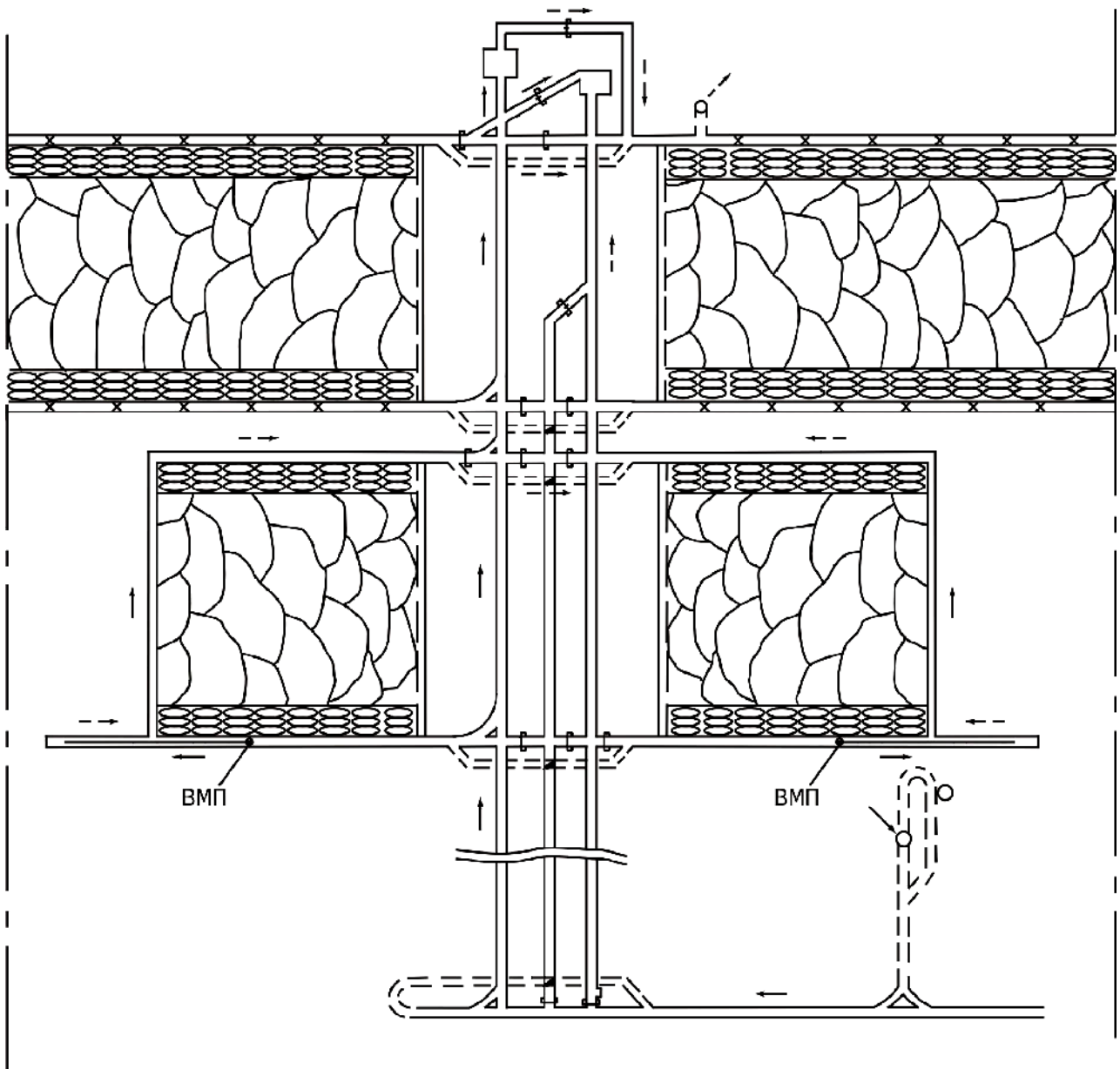
3.4 –

4.

— , —
,
.
:
1.
2.
3.
4.

4.1.

() — ().
— ()
)
.
(.4.1).
:
1.
2.
:
1. ()
)
2.



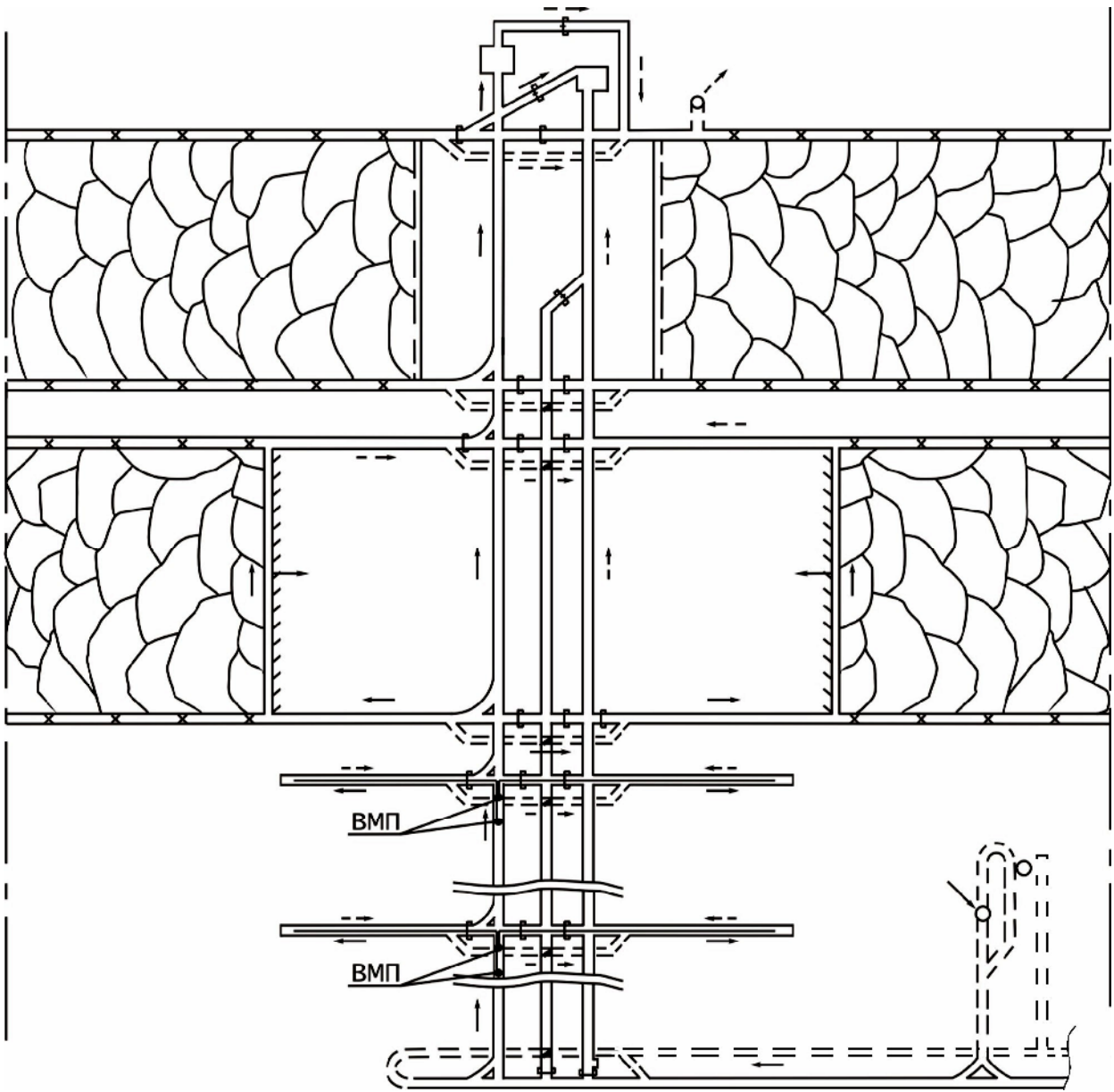
4.1 -

- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

1,2 , ...

m <

20%



4.2 –

2.

3.

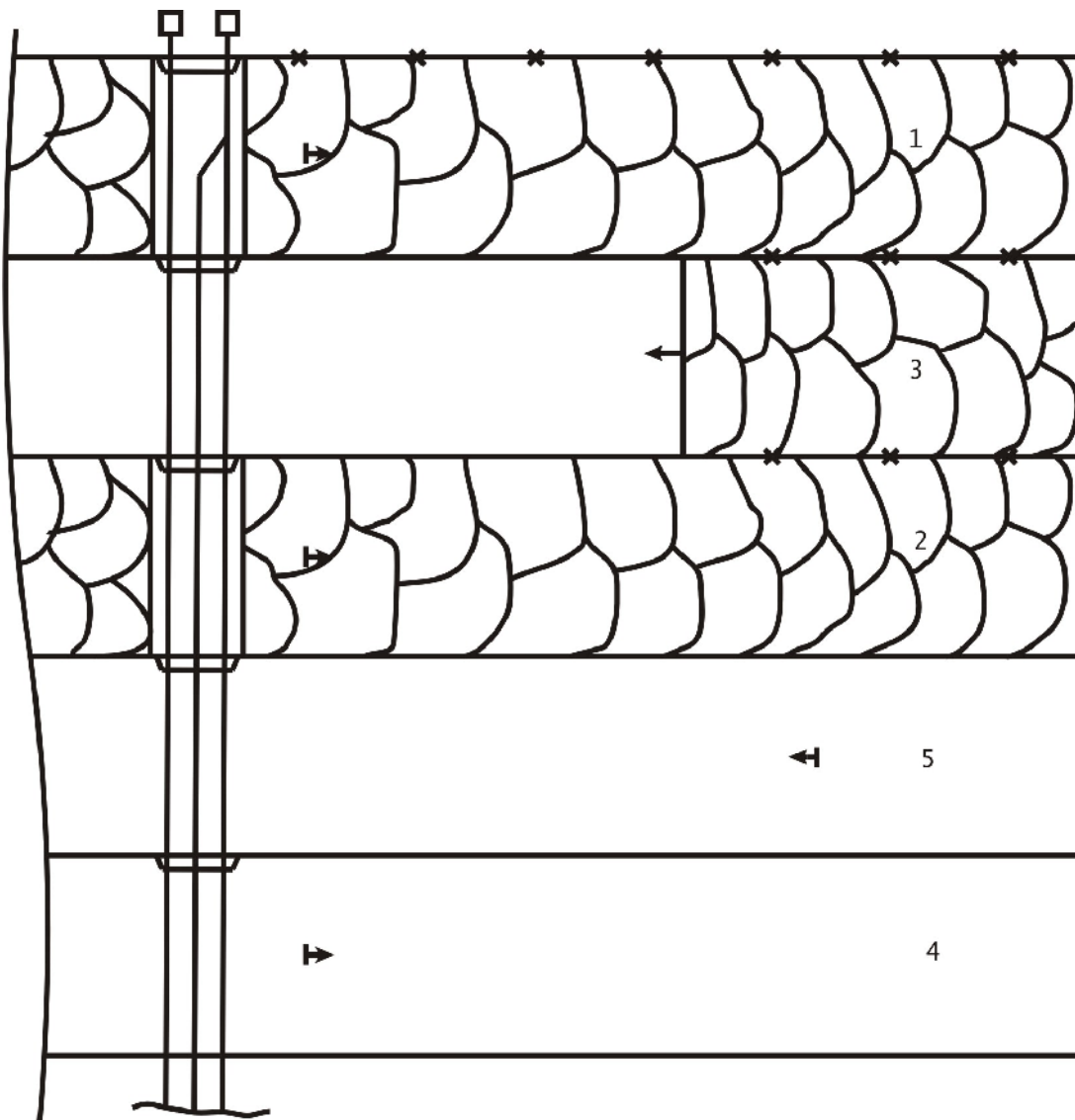
$m > 1$,

– $m > 0,8$,

4.3. “ “

« ».

(.4.3).



4.3 – « ».

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

1. , ,

2. -

·

· m 1-1,2 , , -

·

» , , , · « -

4.4.

(.4.4)

·

·

2%, - 1%, -

0,75%, , -

1%, , 1%, -

- 2% (. . -

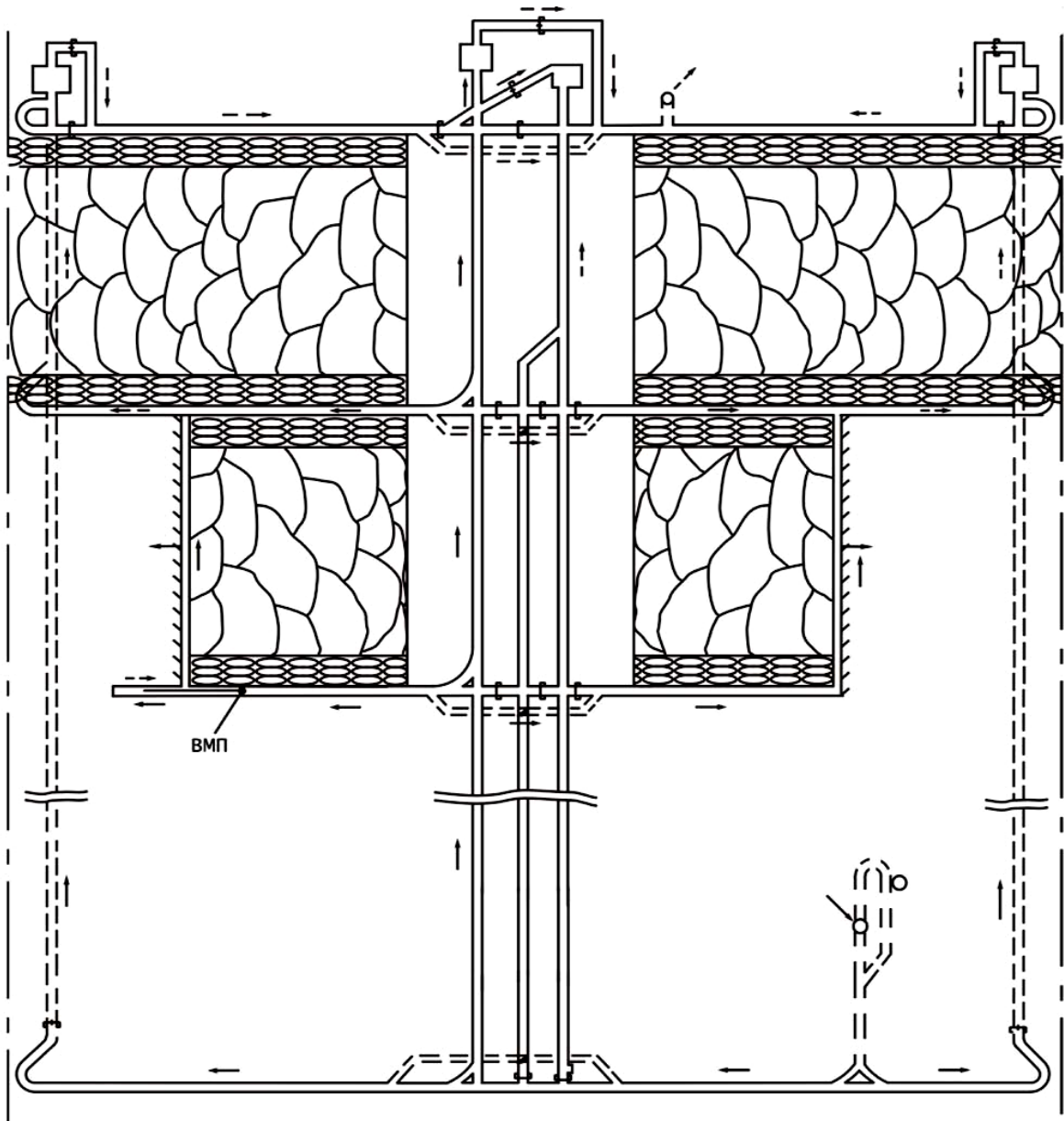
1%). , -

·

·

() . -

() (.) -



4.4 –

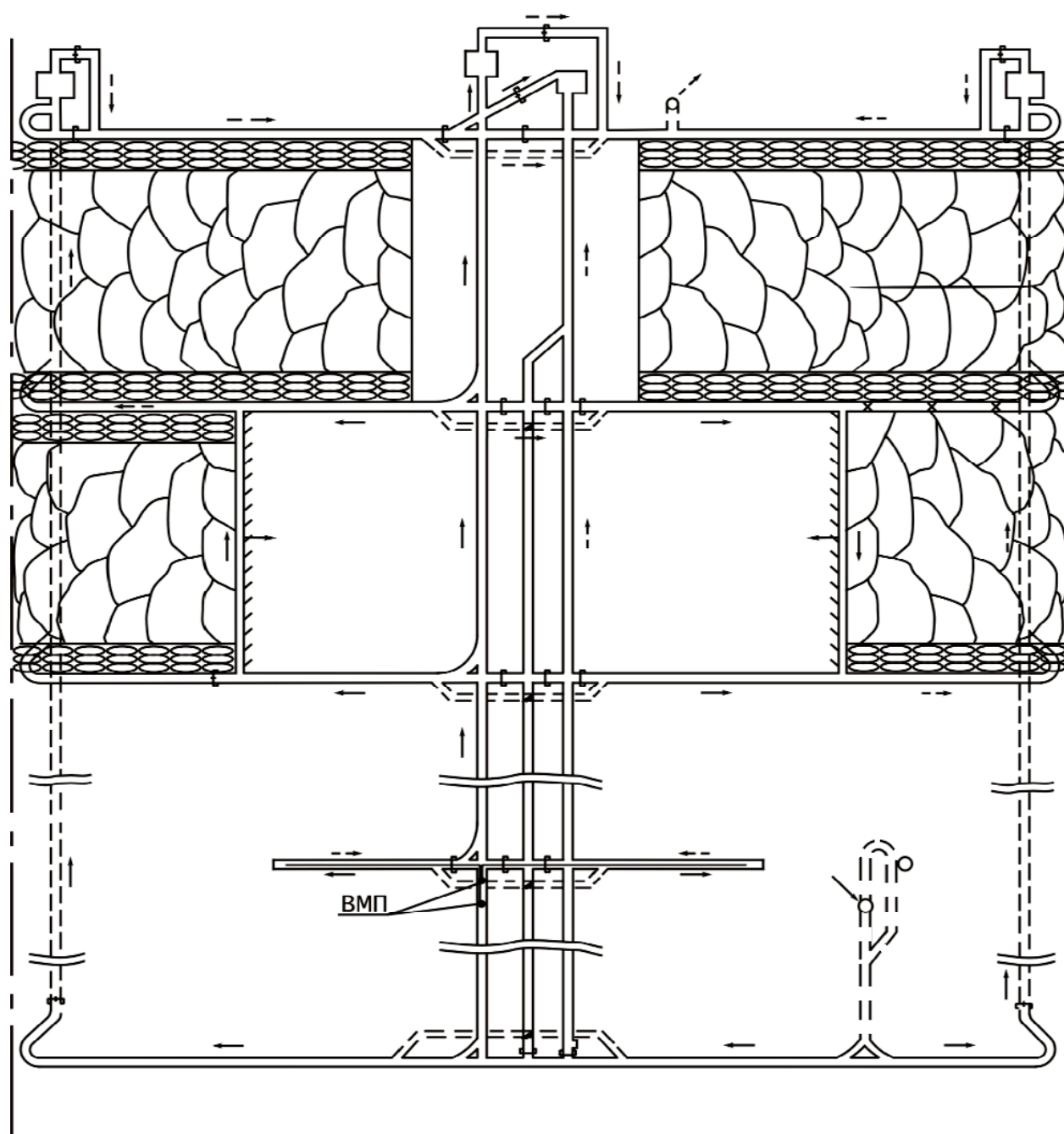
4.5.

(. 4.5)

()

2,5

()



4.5 -

, ... , , , -
 , , .
 10 . 10
 :
 1. .
 2. 1 / (-
 , -
 3.). -
 (-
 10 , -
 30 . - .2). , -
 , ,
 10° ,
 2, -
 (,);
 (-
 0,5%). -
 . -

4.6.

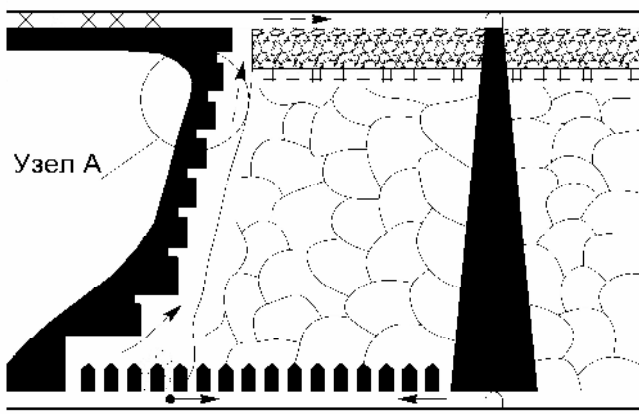
, -
 - .
 , , - , .
 , , , -
 .

4.6.1.

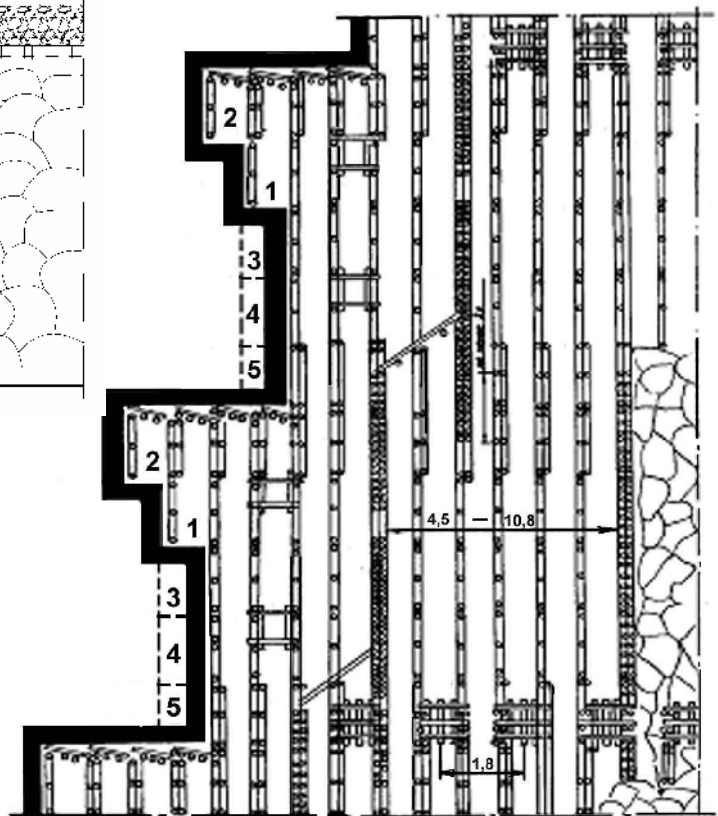
. ,

(. 4.6).

, 2-2,5 .



Узел А



4.6 –

4,5 5,4 .

6-14 .

), . .

(

8 14 .

, 10-30 .

0,9

« » 100-450 (.4.6,).

0,9

2

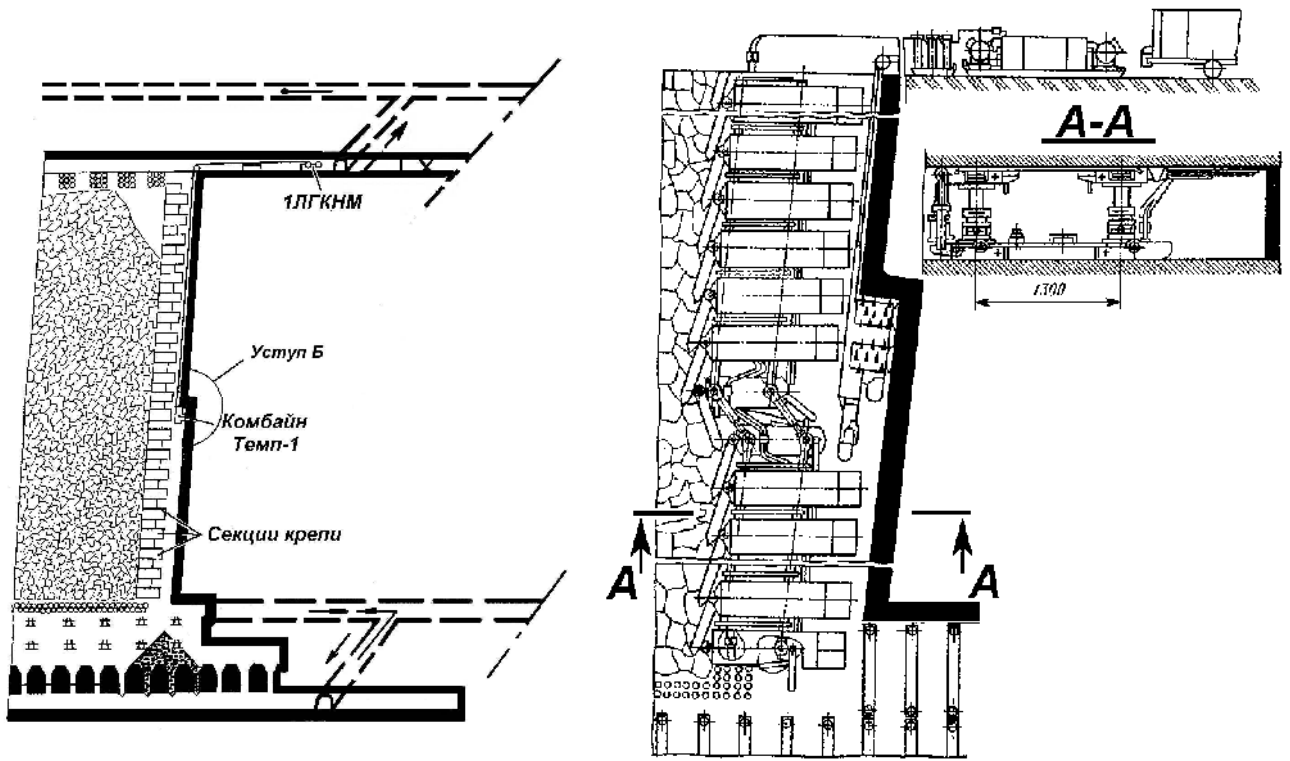
0,9 ,

(« »)

4.6.2.

() 70%

(.4.7).



4.7 –

« »

1 .

-1, « » « » ,

0,9 ,

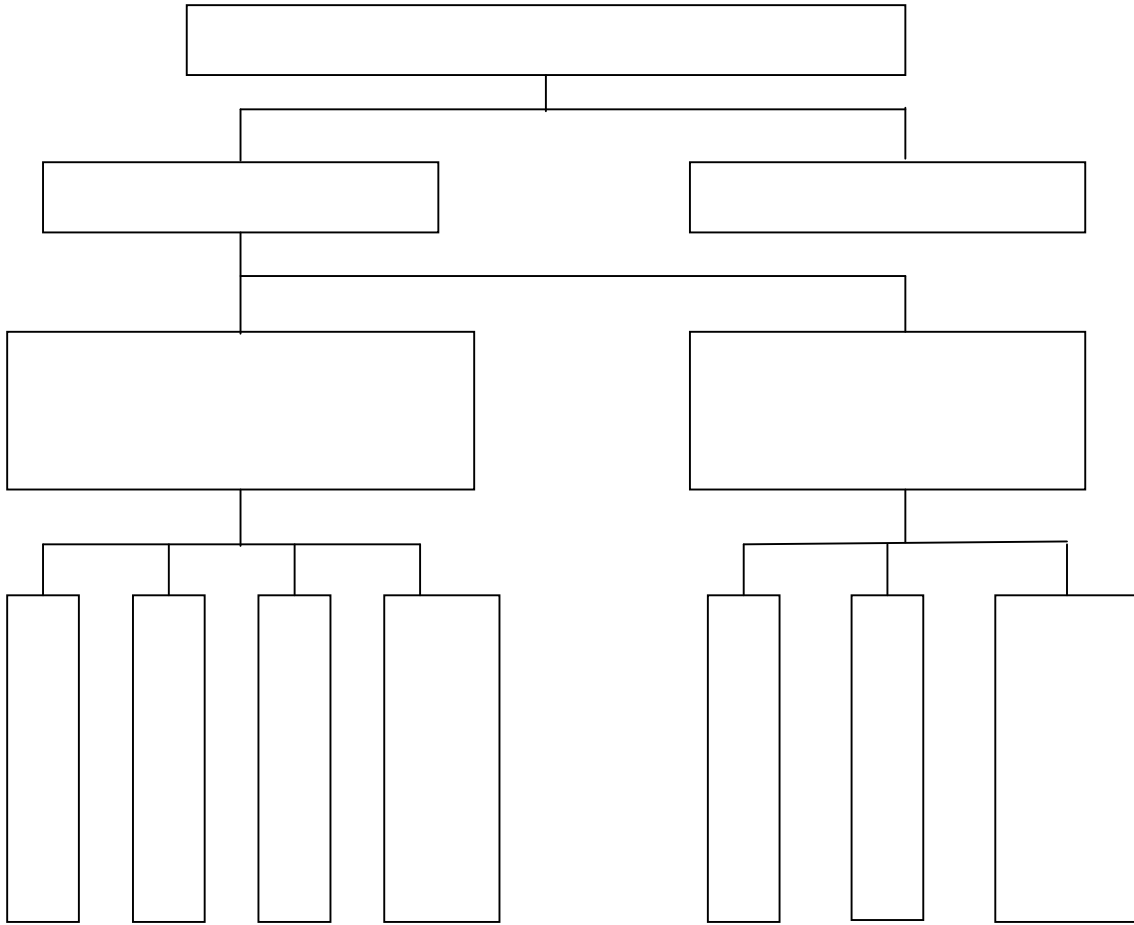
10-12

« » ,

‘
,
,
,
,
,
,
,
,
,

5.

(5.1):



5.1 -

5.1.

8³.
200 .
10-15 ,

60-100

3-5 .

5.2

« ».

1,5-2,5
2-3

100%

1888

()

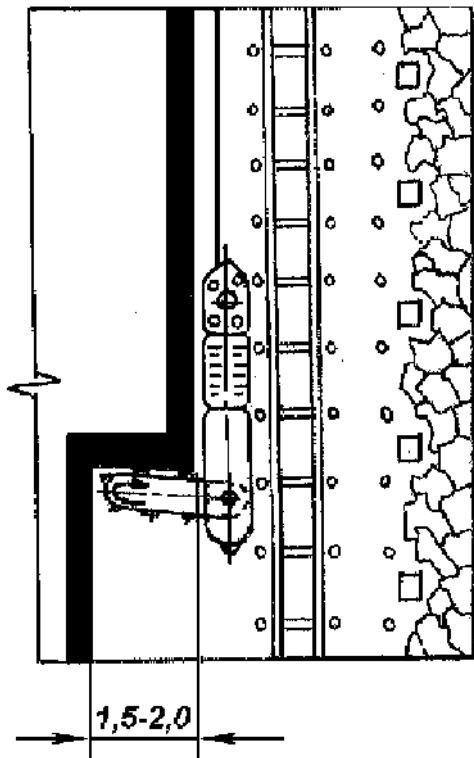
2-

1-1,2

5.3.

5.4.

5.5.



5.2 -

« », « ».

1,6; 1,8; 2,0 .

5.2).

() .

0,5; 0,63;

0,8 .

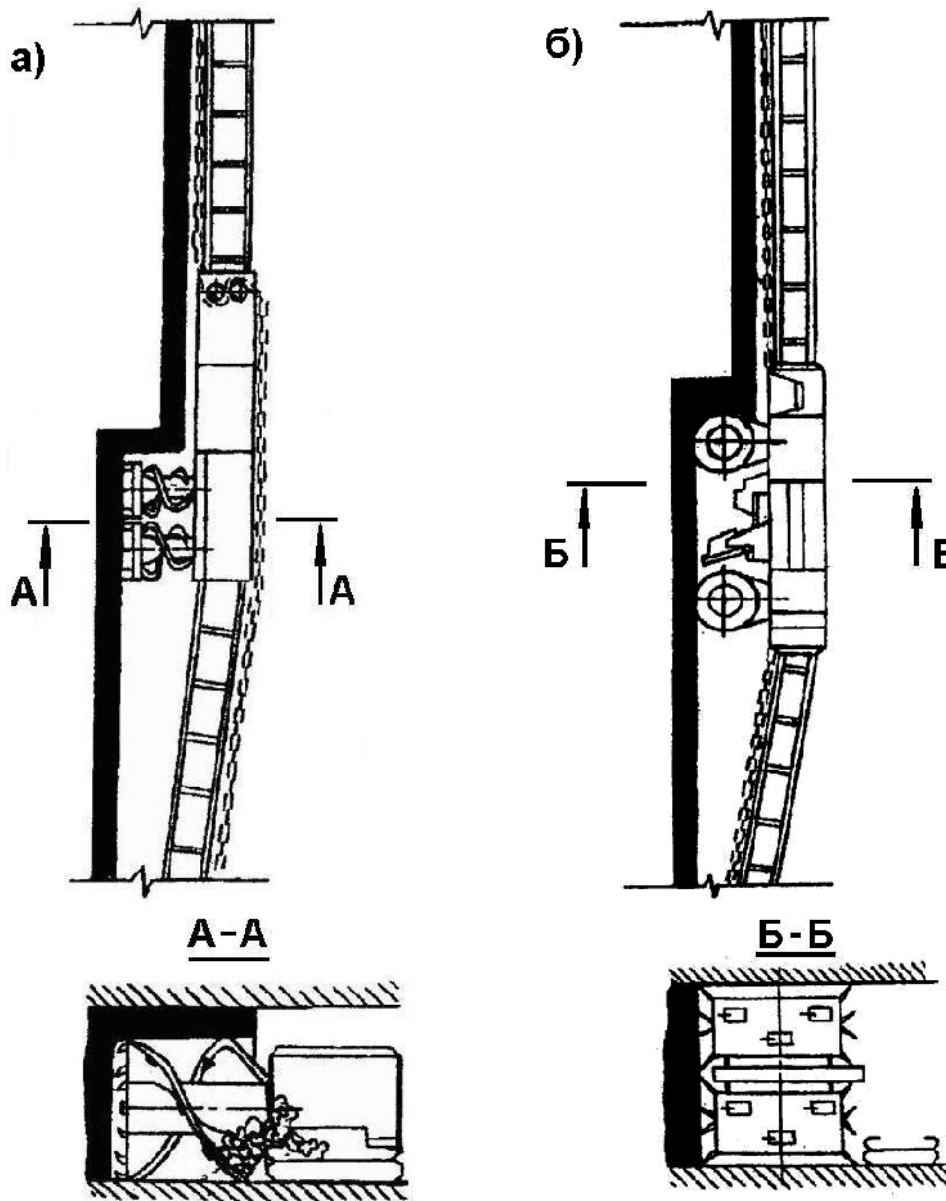
101, 2 -52

-68,

-80,

-90.

(5.3)



5.3 –

: -1 -101; - -90

, , 1 -101, 2 -52, -68,

:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

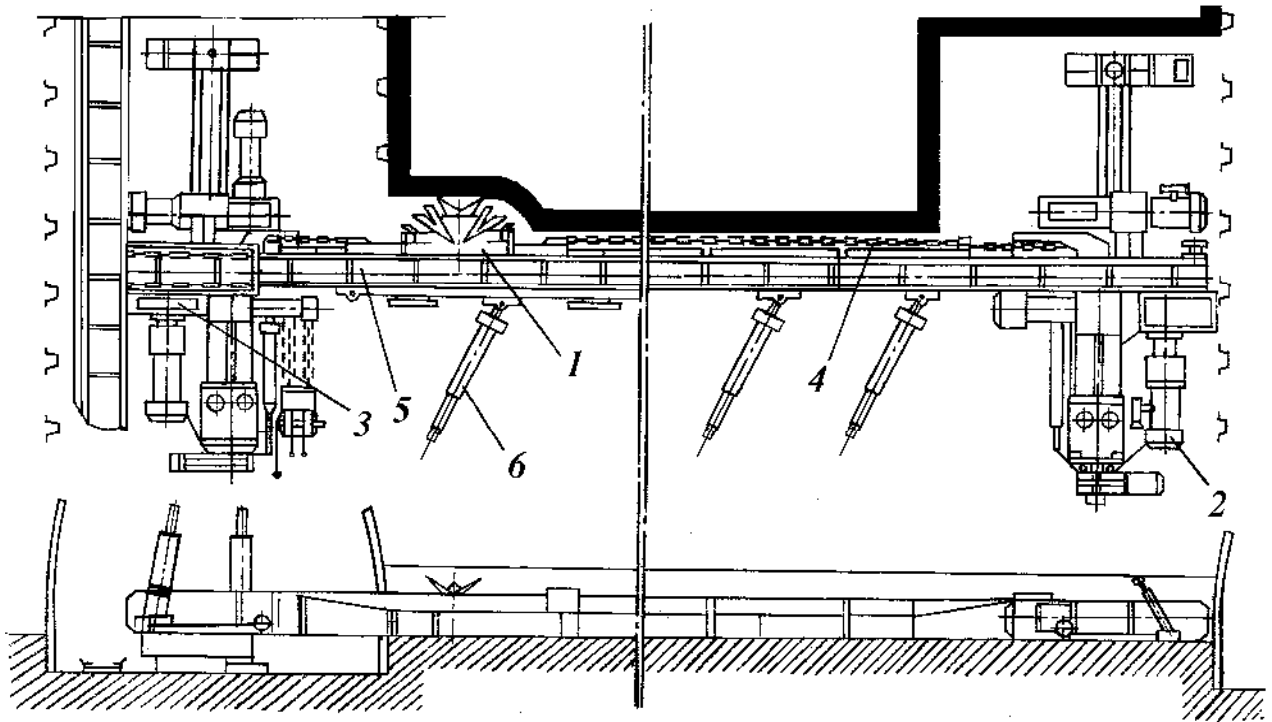
(), , -80, -90, -103.

10 , -80, -90 -103 5 .

40%

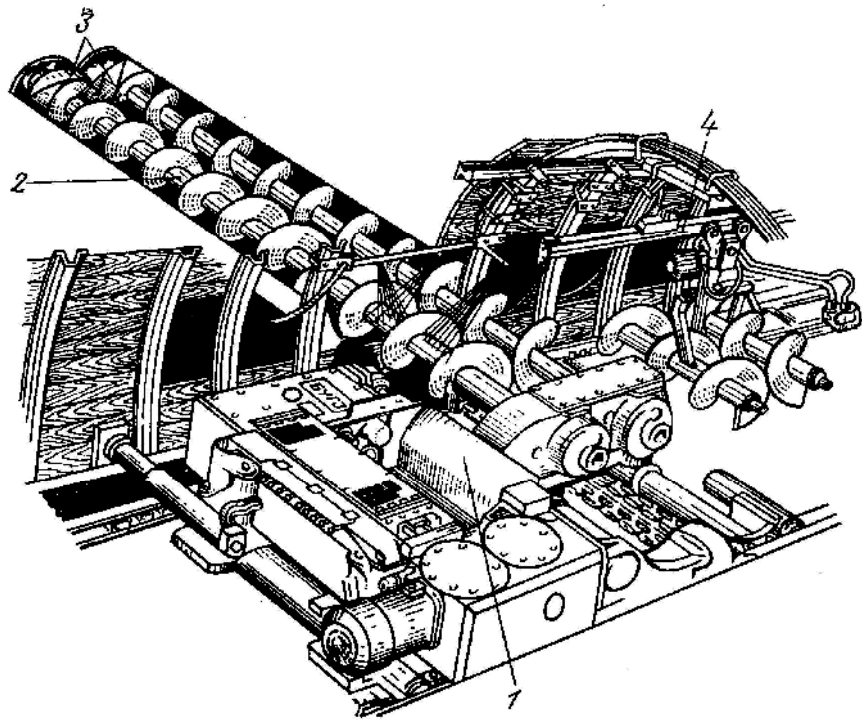
1 12 .

(.5.4).



5.4 -

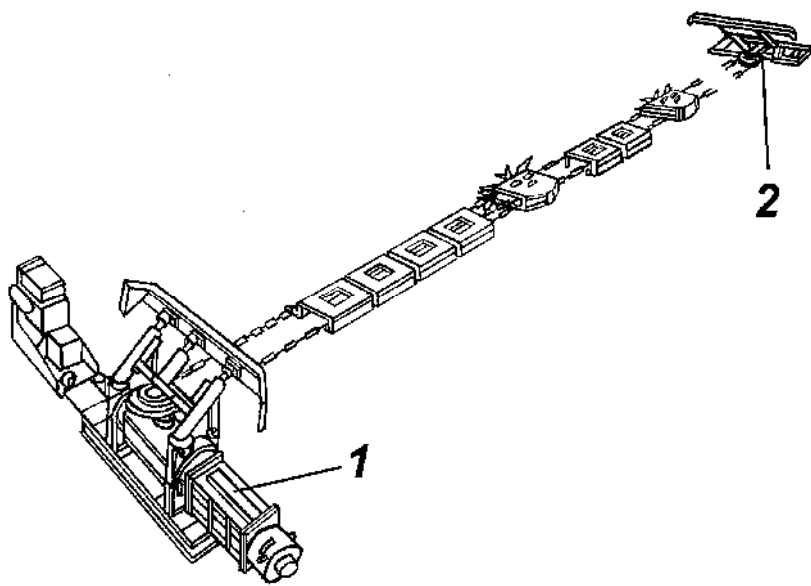
40-60% (.5.5).



5.5 - ; 1 - ; 2 - ; 3 - ; 4 -

()

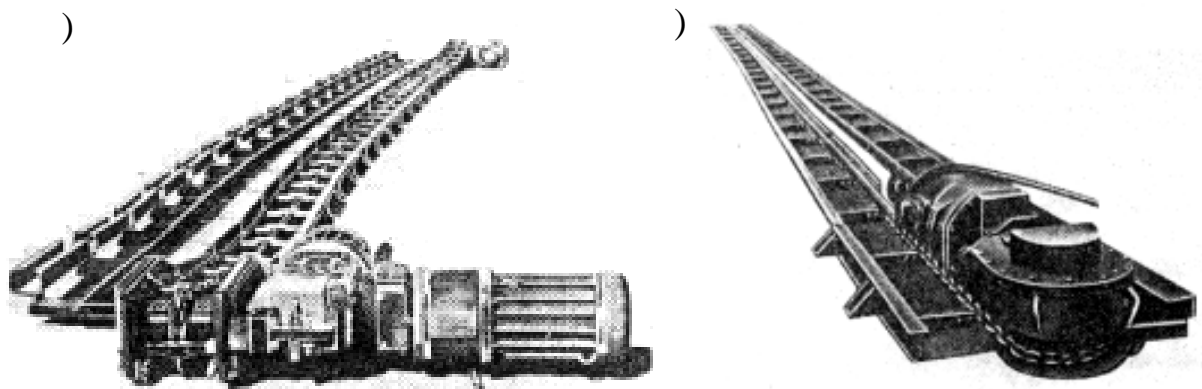
(5.6)



5.6 -

0,4
 (« »)

(.5.7).



5.7 - ; -

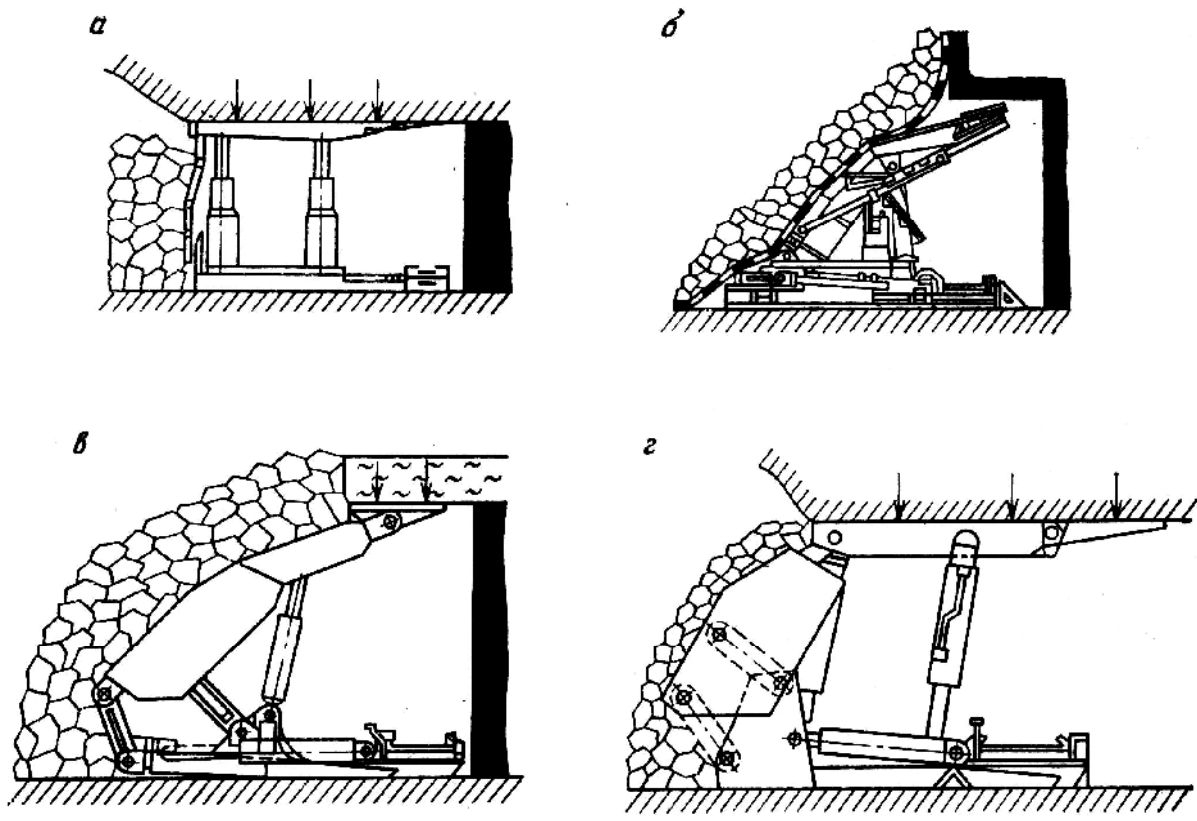
(),

170

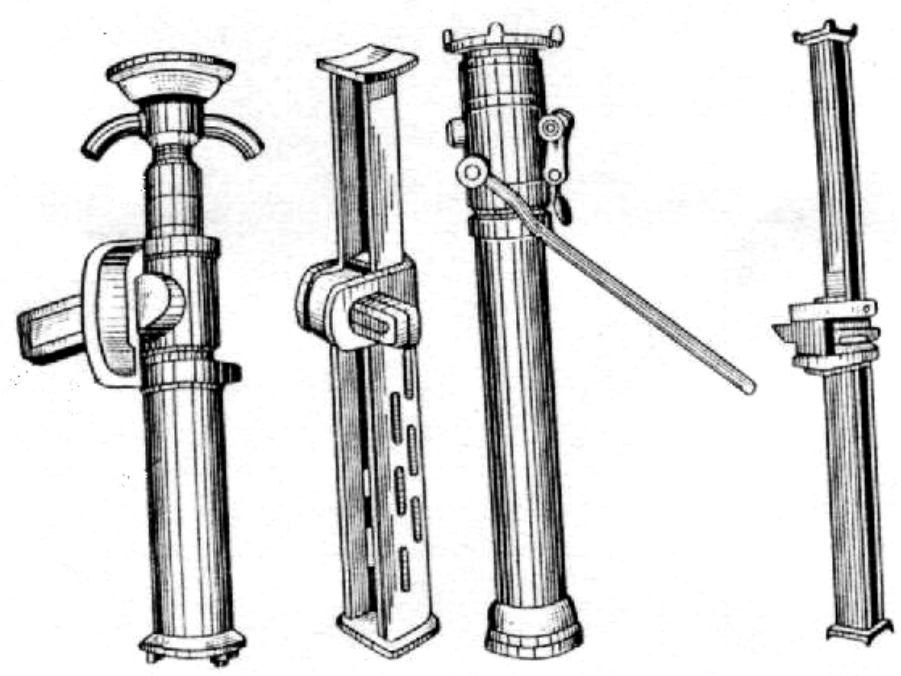
(.5.8).

),

(.5.9):

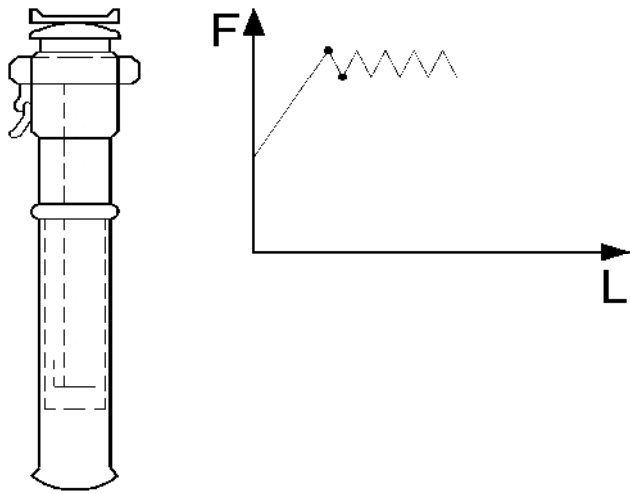


5.8 — ; — ;
 — ; — ;
))))



5.9 — ; — ;
 — ; — 30; ;

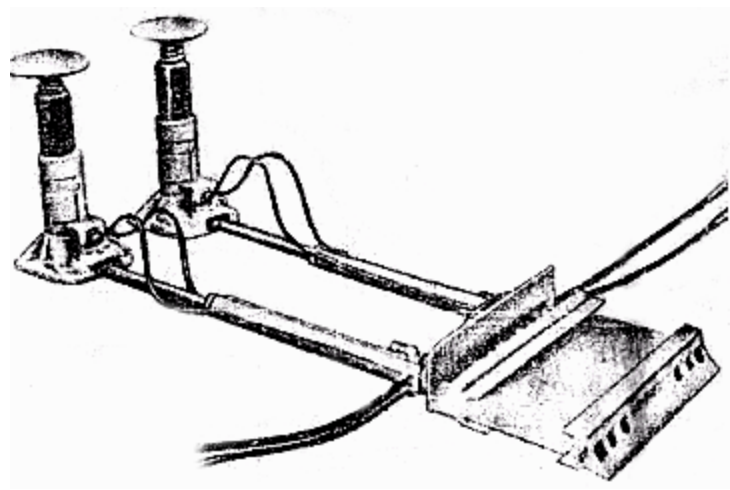
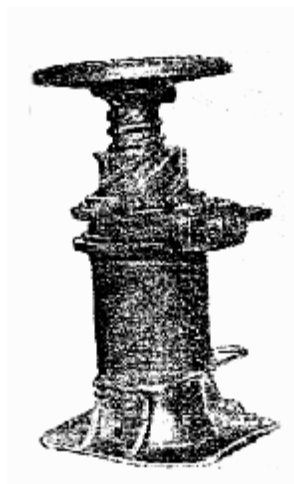
(.5.10).



(.5.11).

5.10 –

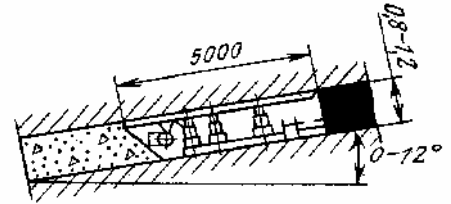
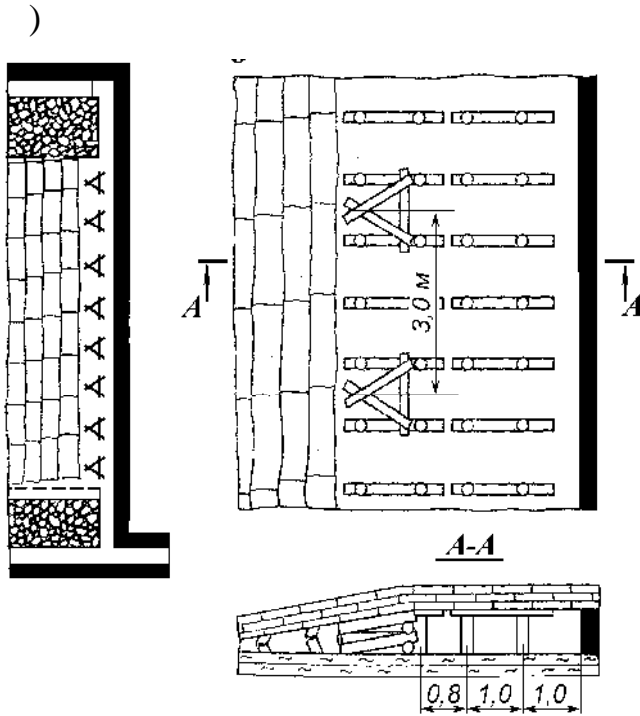
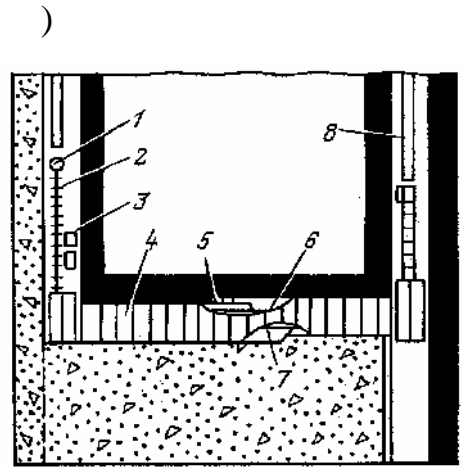
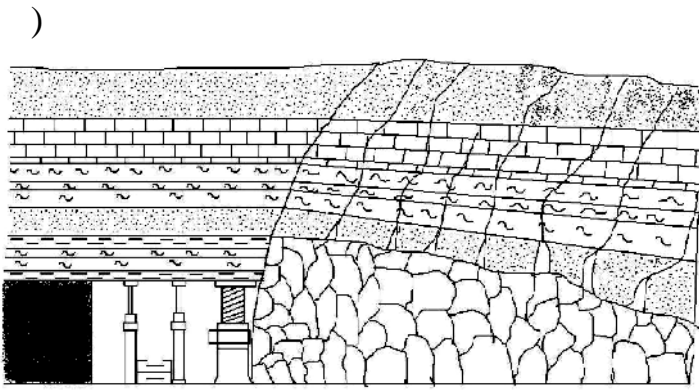
(. . 5.11).



5.11 –

: – ; – « »

, 90% , (.5.12).



5.12 –

: – ;

– ; –

,

-

,

,

.

(

,

-

,

).

1,5%

(. . 5.12).

.

.

,

k_8 ,

-

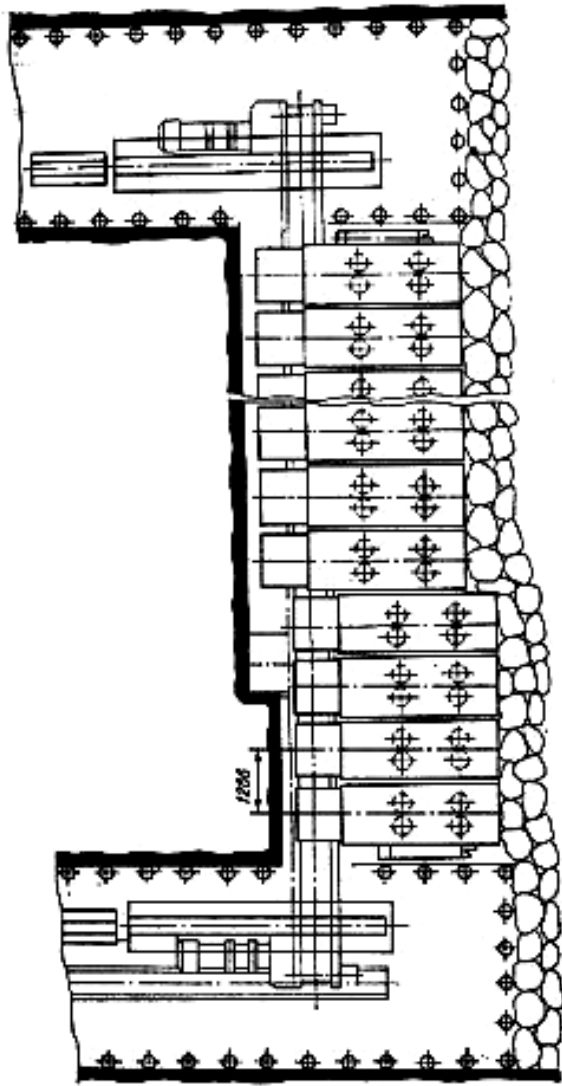
«

».

5.12) , , (. -
. , -
. , -
, , -
. , -
. -
, , -
. , -
. -
, , -
. , -
: , -
, , -
. , -

5.6.

, , -
. , -
6-12 . , -
, , 100-300 .
. , -
1,5-2,5 . -
. , -
. 10-15 -
(.5.13).



5.13 –

40%

4-4,5).

-75.

. 5.14

12
0,63 ,

0,8

15-20

2 ,

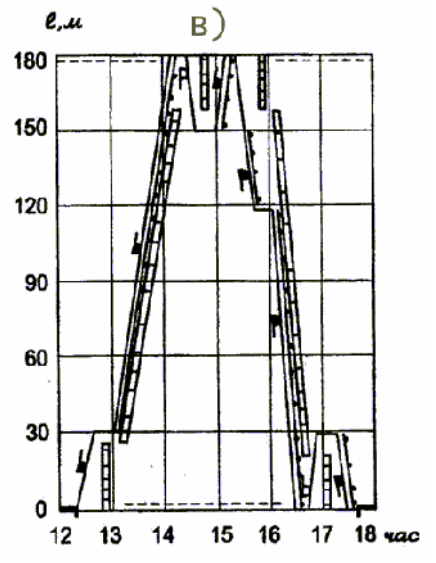
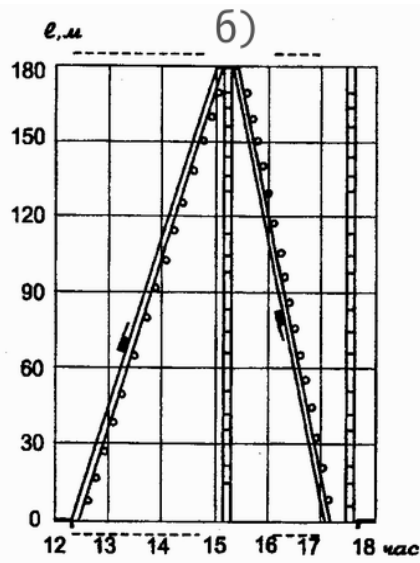
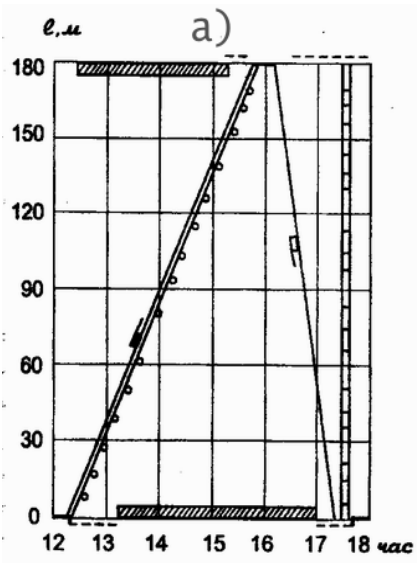
(2,4).

().

« ».

-75

10-



5.14 –

:

; –

(

); –

«

»

5.7.

,

«

»,

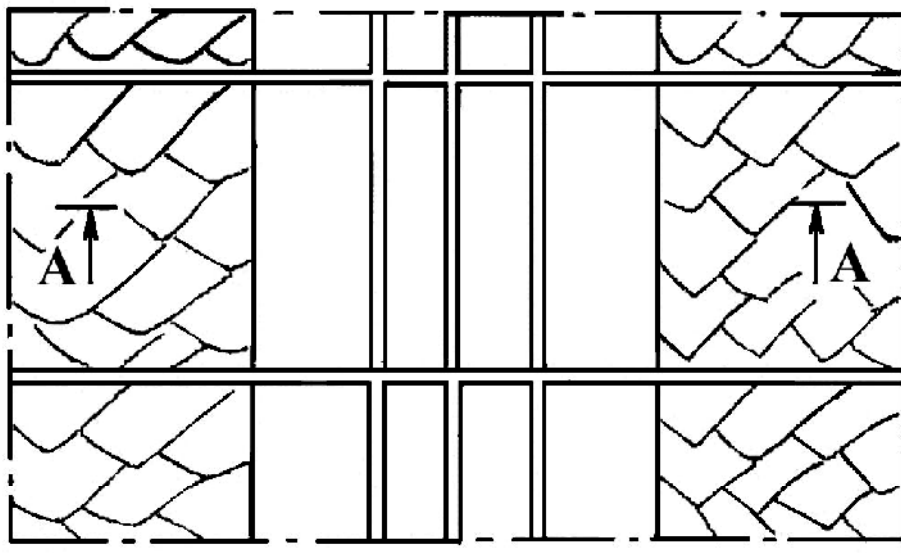
« ... »,

6.

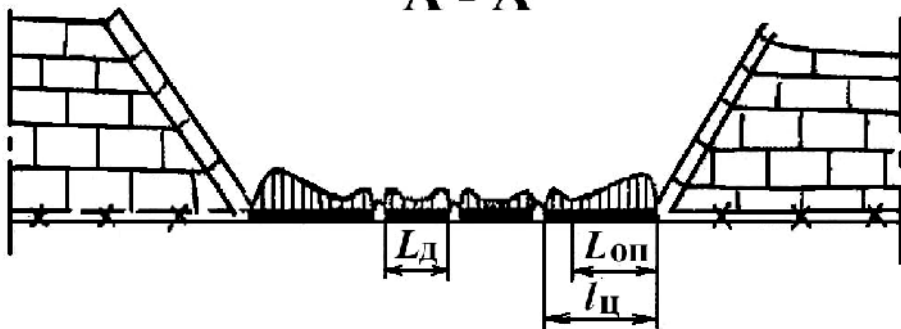
6.1.

90%

(6.1).



A - A



6.1 -

$$l \geq (1,0 \div 1,2) \cdot L$$

$$L \geq (0,8 \div 1,0) \cdot L$$

$$L = 250\sqrt{mH} \cdot \left(\frac{1 + \frac{1}{f}}{90 + f^2} \right) \cdot n, \quad (6.1)$$

m H –
f –
n –

n=0,6;
n=0,8;
n=1,0.

$$L = 70-110 \cdot \gamma H \quad 2,5-4,5$$

$$L \geq (l_1 + l_2) \cdot l_1, \quad (6.2)$$

l_1 l_2 –
 l_1 –

$l_1=1-5,5$.

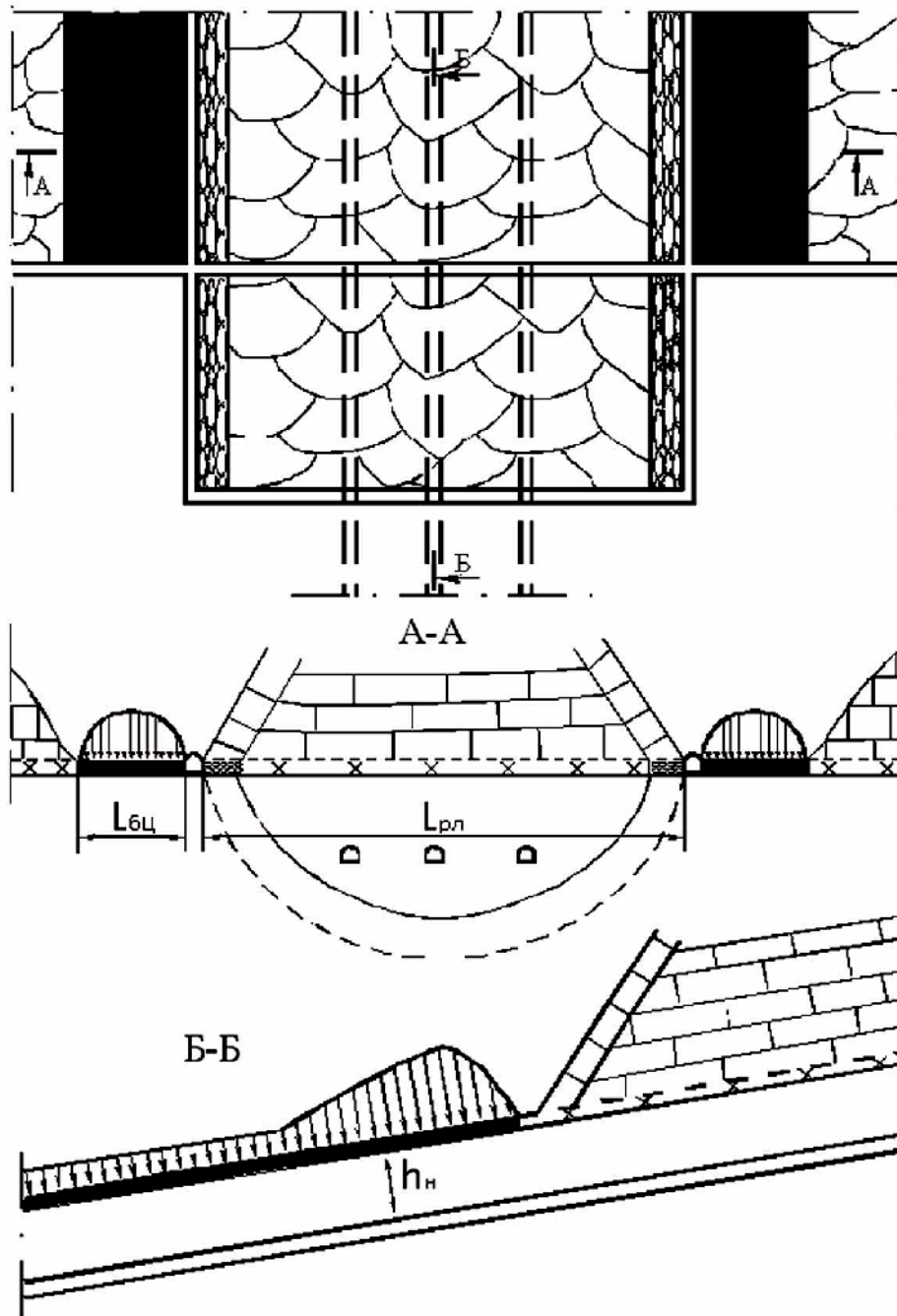
L
30-40

60

6.2.

2,5-4,5

2-3 (6.2).

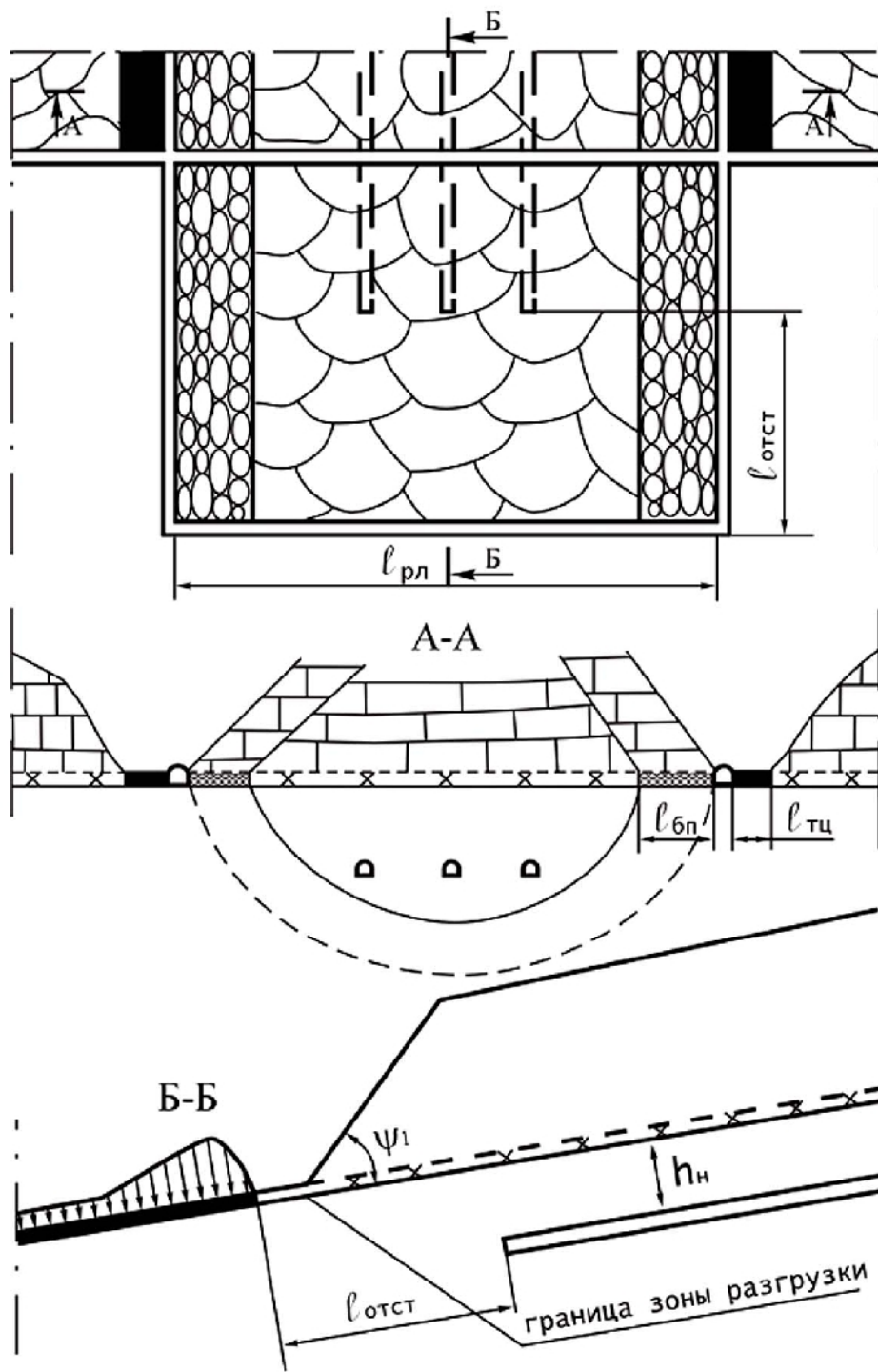


6.2 -

... 2-2,5 , , .
 , , -
 , , -
 , , -
 , , -
 $l \geq (0,1 \div 0,15)$ (.6.2)
 $L \geq 30 \div 60$ « »
 () .
 () ,
)

6.3.

(.6.3).
 $l \geq (06 \div 08)l$.
 $l \geq 30 \div 60$,
 1-1,2 (18-
 26^2)
 1,5 ,
 1,2 ,
 , ...
 $m > 1,0 \div 1,2$.
 ,
 (.
 .6.3).
 $h \geq 5$, $h \geq 10$,
 ,
 $l \geq 10 \div 30$.

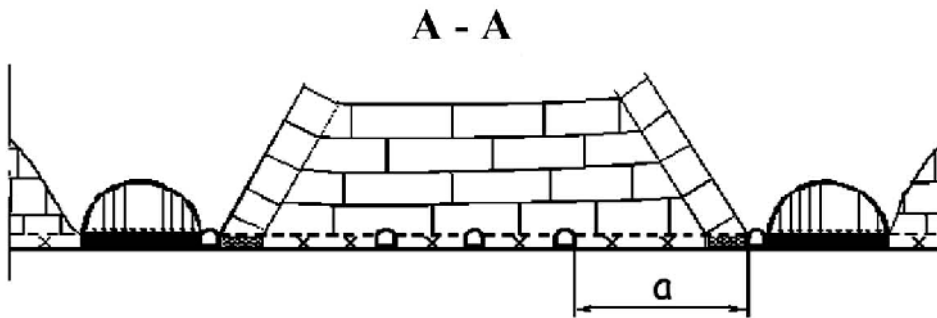
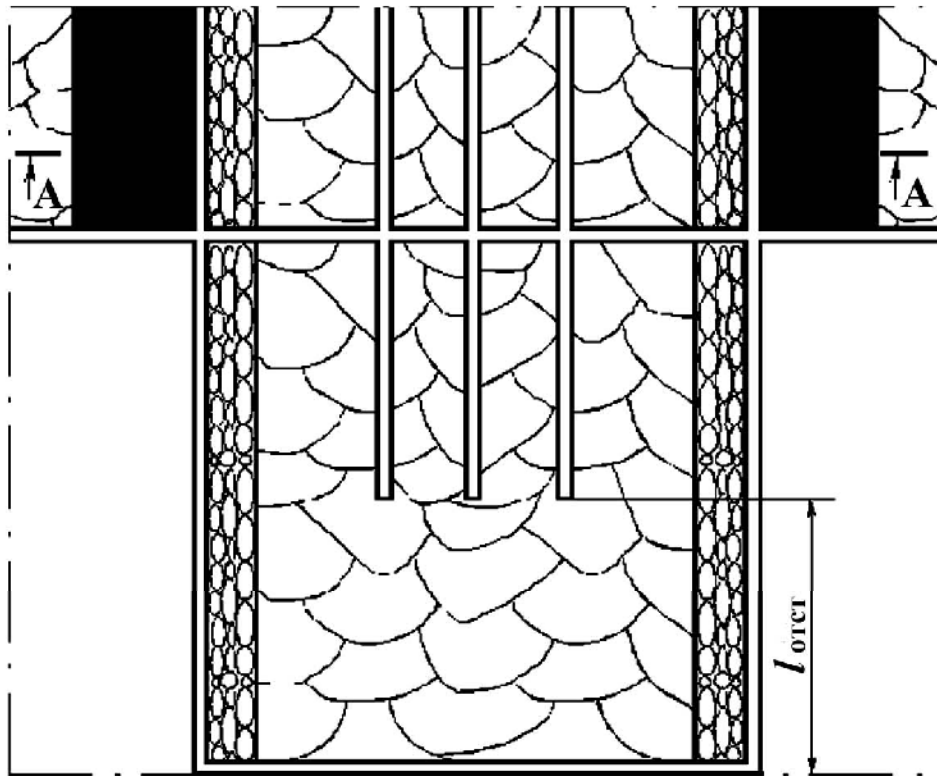


6.3 –

, () ()
 , .
 , . . .
 .
 :
 1) ,
 ;
 2) ;
 3) .
 ().

6.4.

, (.6.4).
 $l \geq (06 \div 08)l$.
 (),
 .
 , $\geq 20-25$.
 30 .
 :
 1) , 5 . ,
 ;
 2) ;
 3) 1,2-1,5 .
 .
 (,).
 ,
 .



6.4 –

6.5.

,

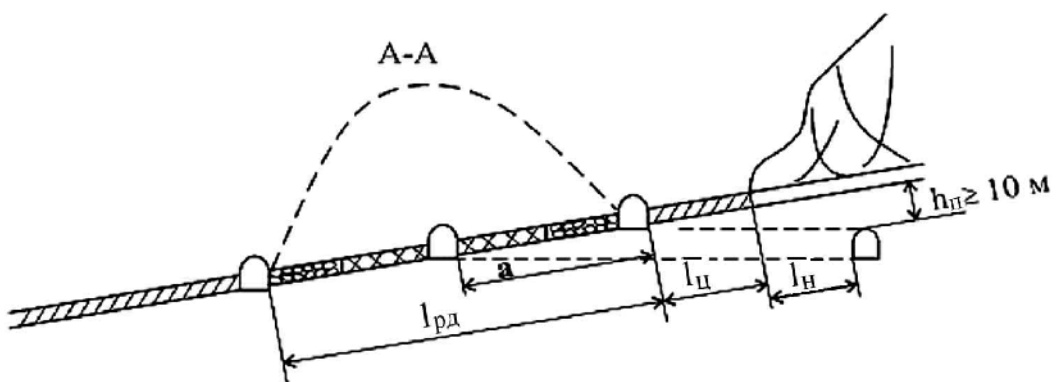
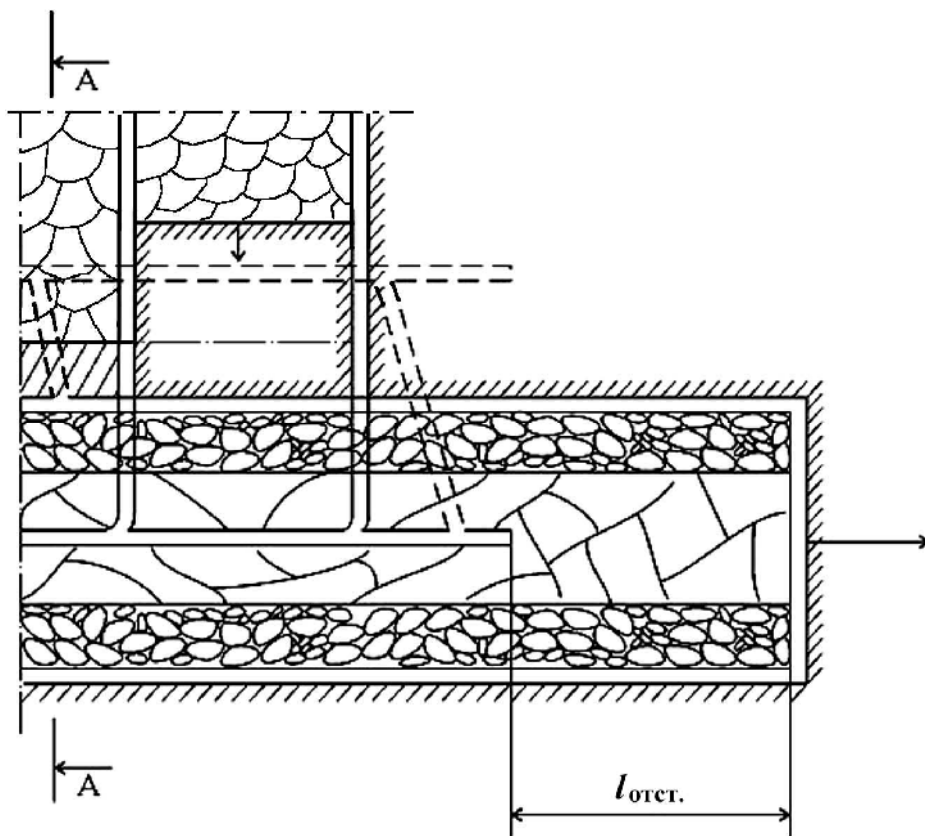
(.6.5).

$$h \geq 10 \cdot h$$

,

$\geq 25-40$ ().

L



6.5 –

7.

,

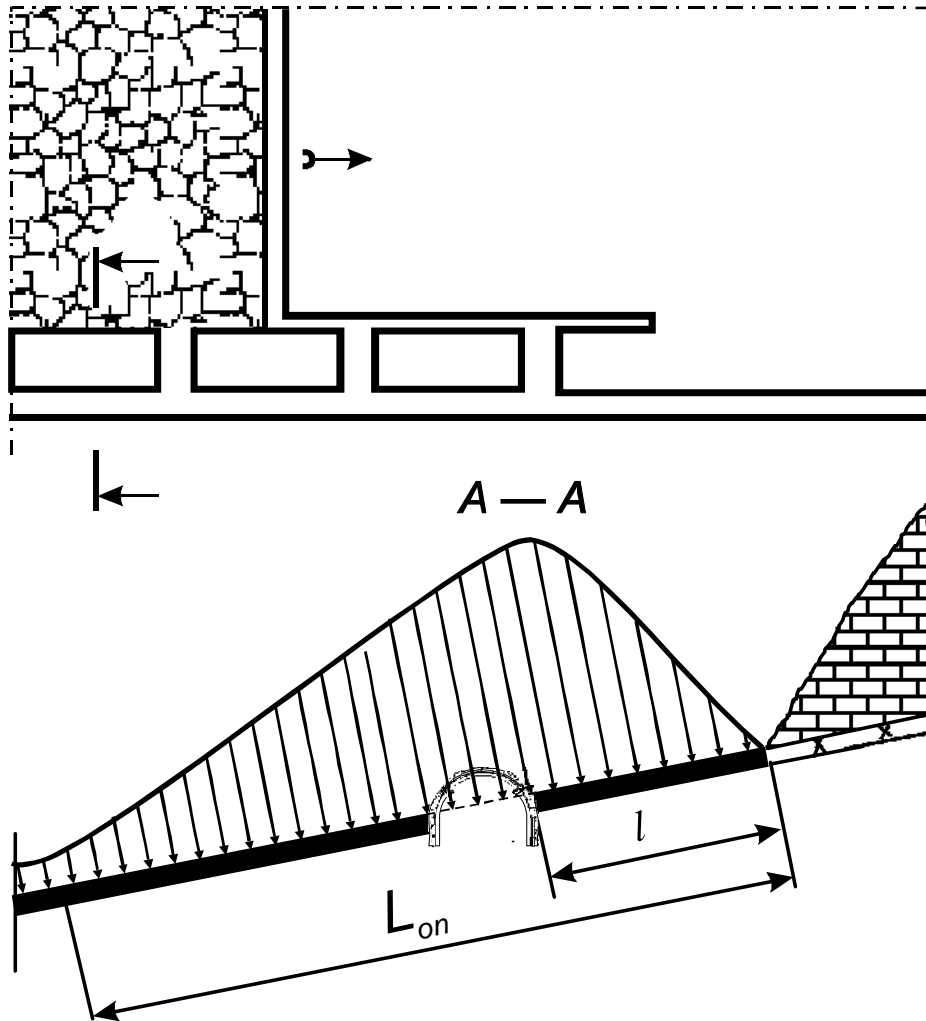
,

-
-
-

7.1.

-
-

(7.1).



7.1 -

$$l = 0,03mH + 6 \quad ,$$

$$(m=1 \quad , \quad =800 \quad)$$

$$l = 0,04mH + 6 \quad .$$

$$l = 38 \quad .$$

7.2.

(.7.2).

« ».

(0,5-0,6)m, (0,3-0,4)m,
 – (0,2-0,25)m.

(.7.3).

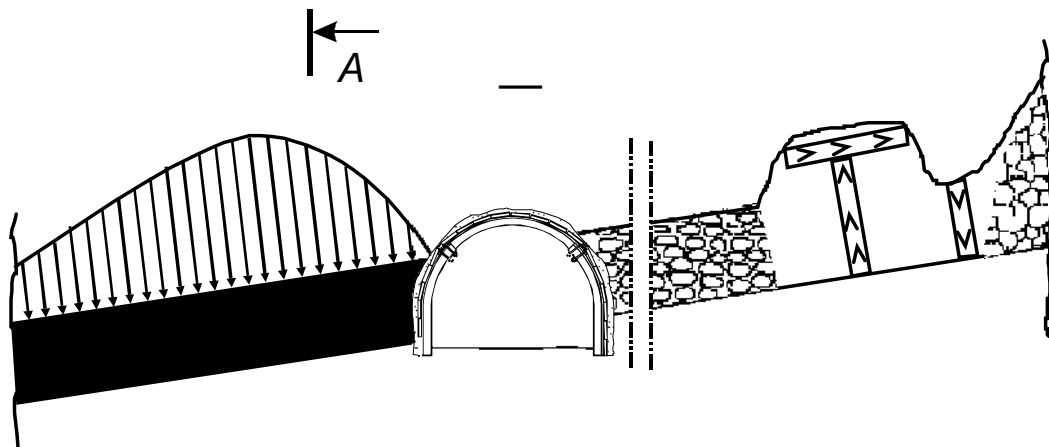
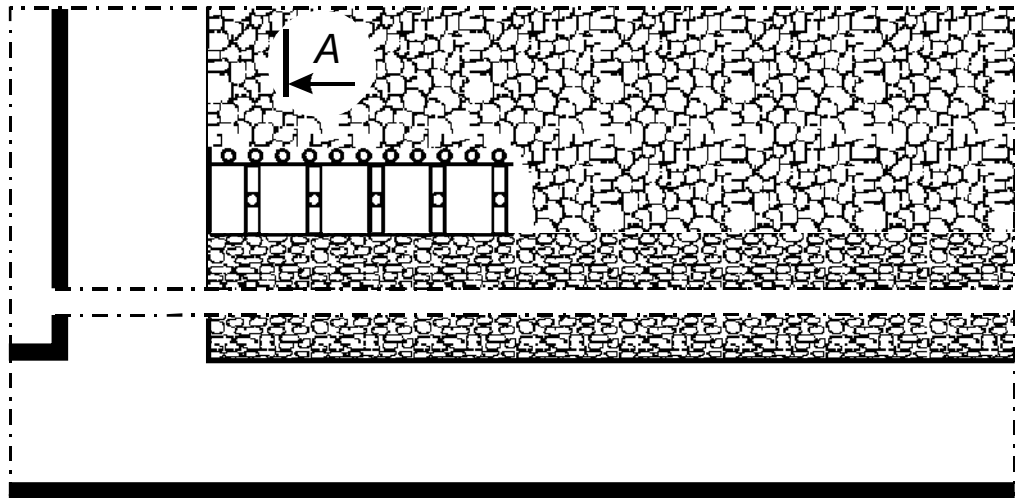
(.7.4).

400, 500 .

6-10 ,

c

200-



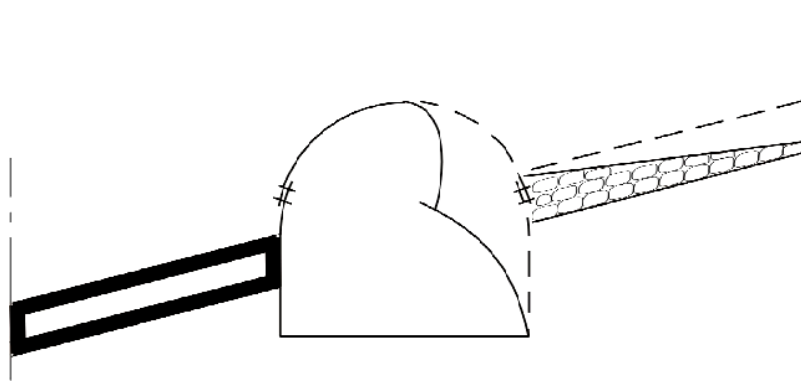
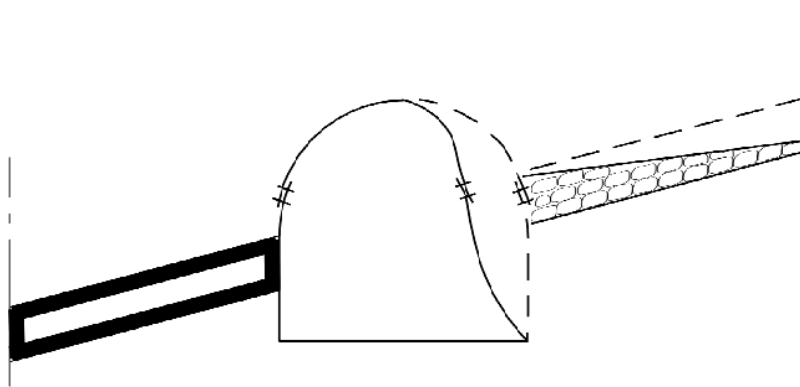
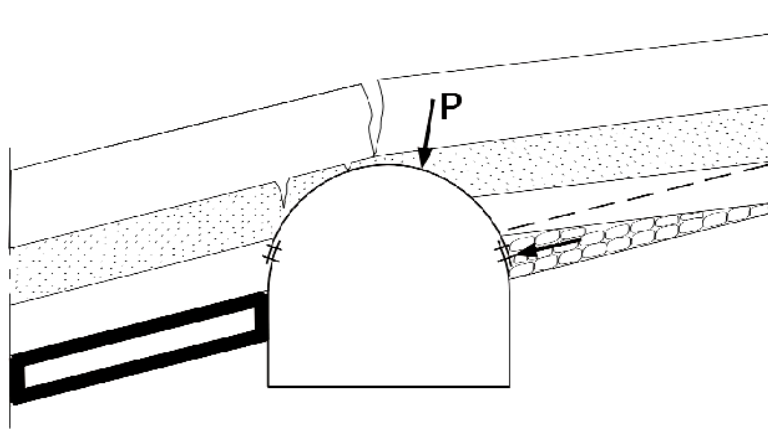
7.2 -

7.3.

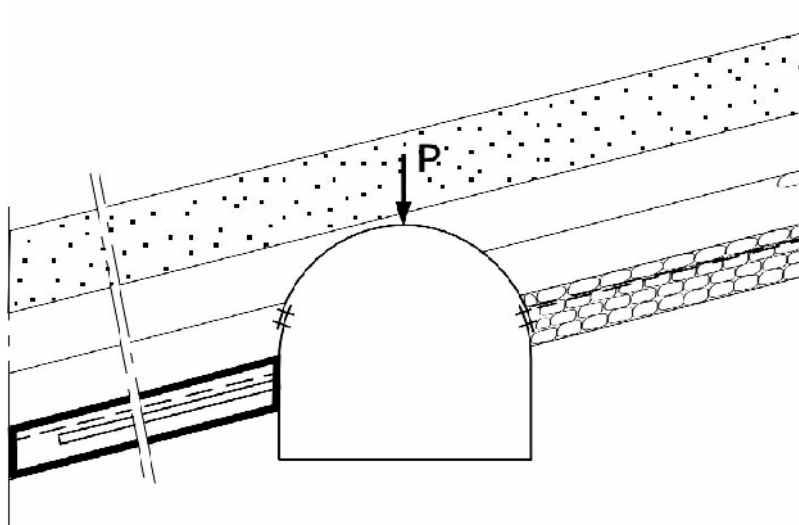
.7.5.

- , 8-10 .

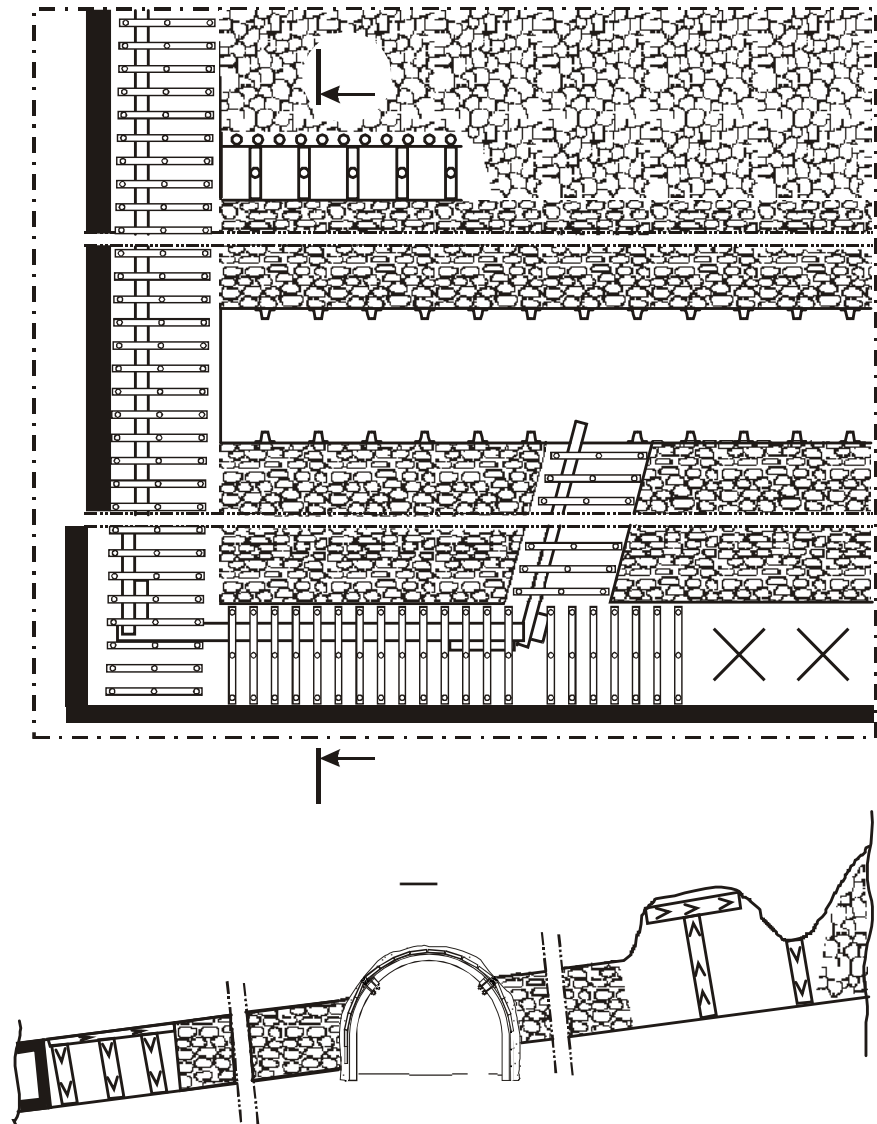
8-10 -



7.3 -



7.4 -

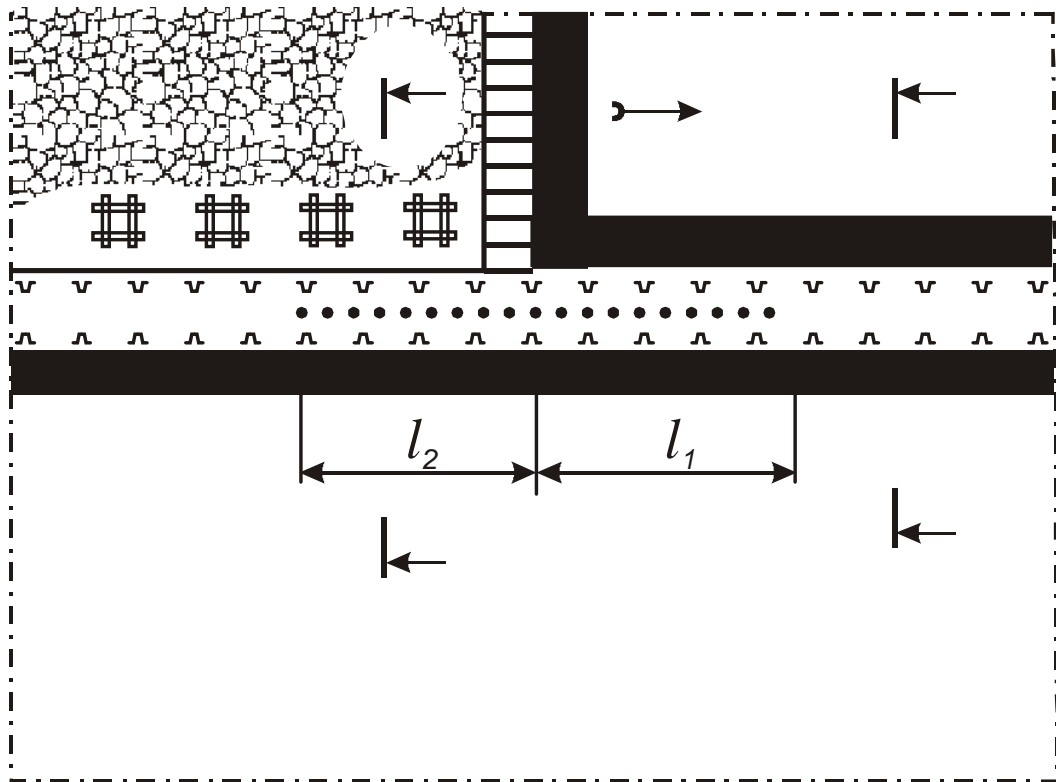


7.5 -

1-1,2 , 0,8-1 , - 1,5 .
 (, .)

7.4. (7.6)

2 3,5 - 2-2,5 ,
 2 . 1 3 .



7.6 -

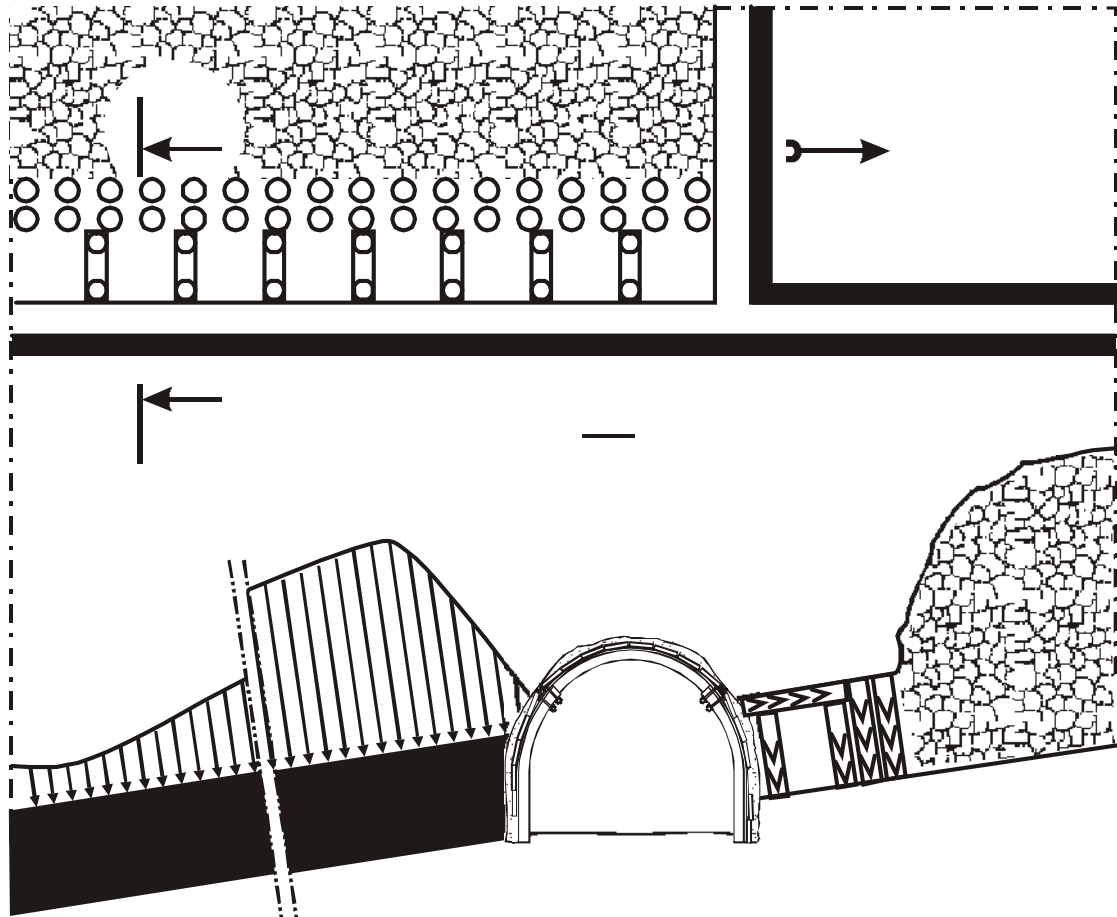
7.5.

(7.7)

« » -

30 .
(),

“ ” -



7.7 -

7.6.

(7.8)

0,4×0,5×0,15 (75).

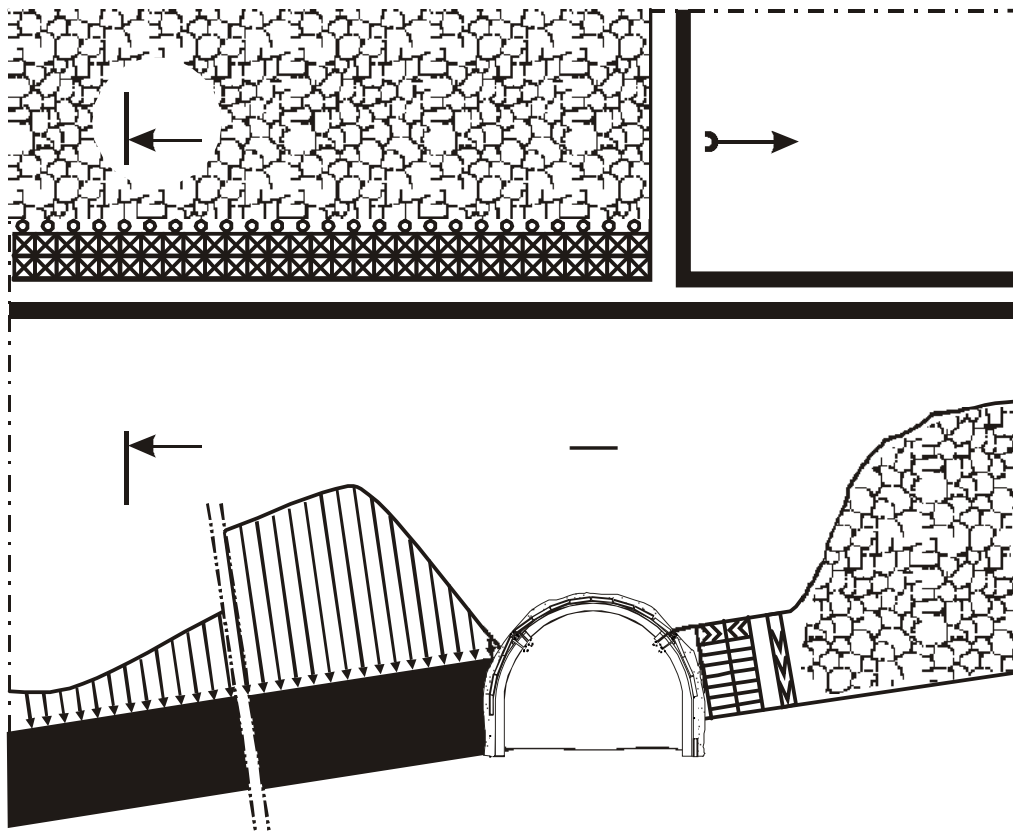
0,4×0,5×0,1 (46)

1

(1); 3 4 (2

(4-5 1

). ≥h 0 1,5 .



7.8 –

7.7.

(7.9)

1 .

60-70%.

3

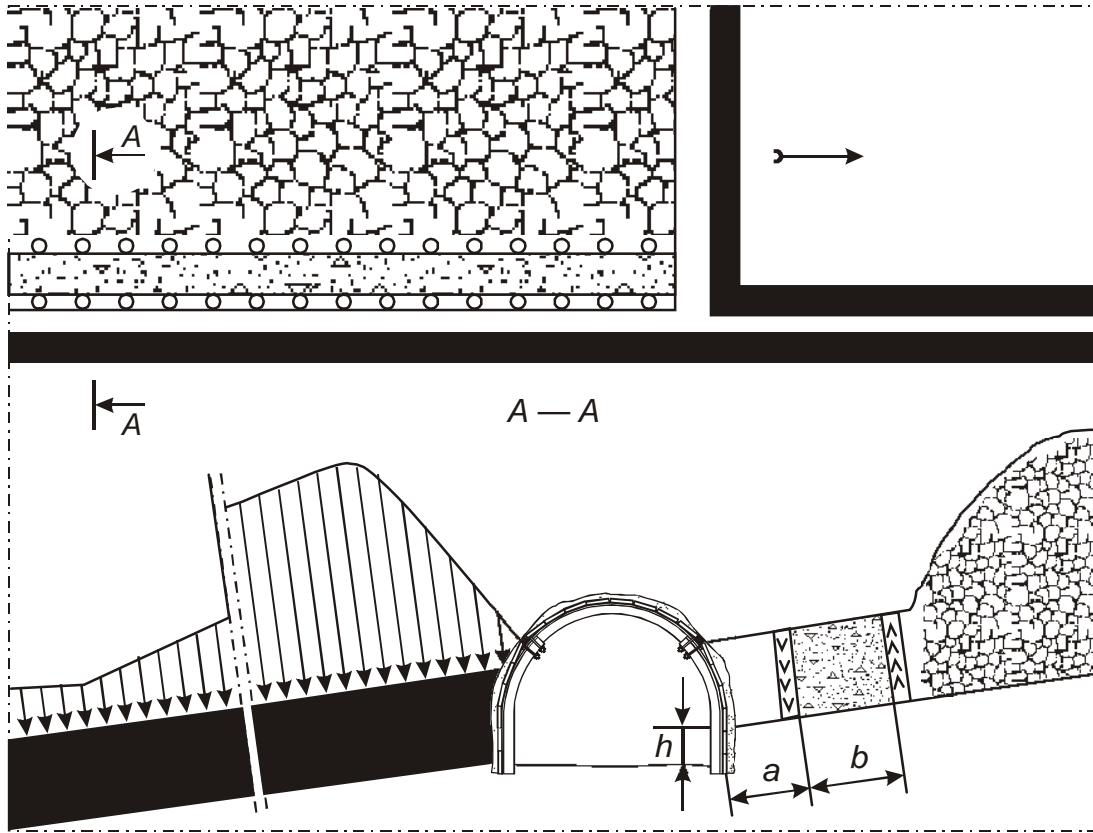
30 .

35°.

1,5

18°

- 2,5



7.9 -

7.8.

(7.10).

90-250

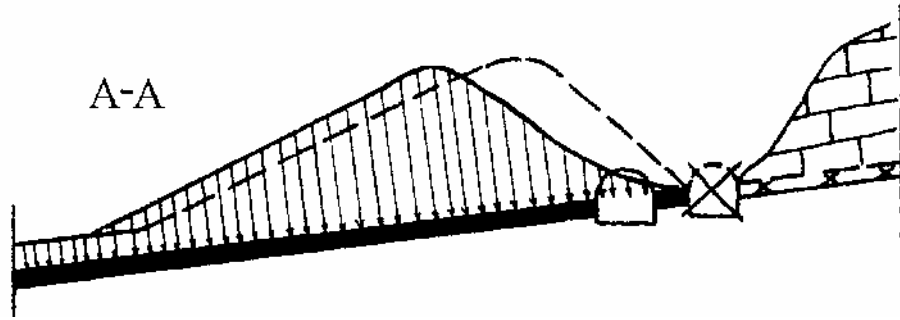
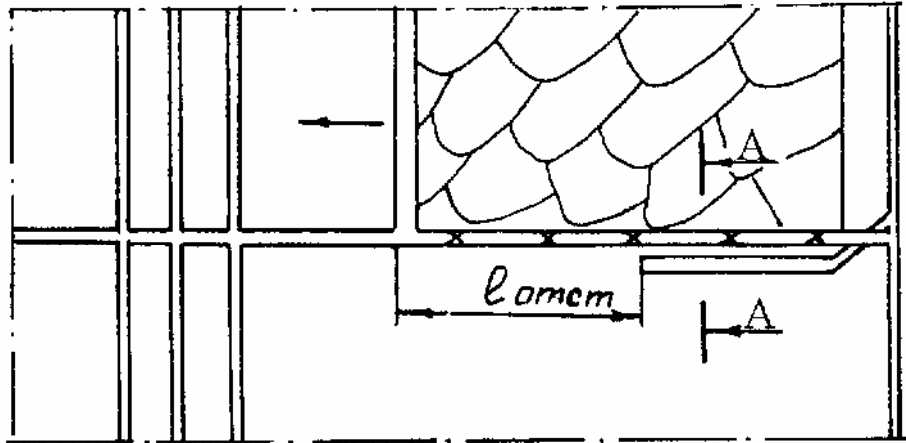
3- 10

«

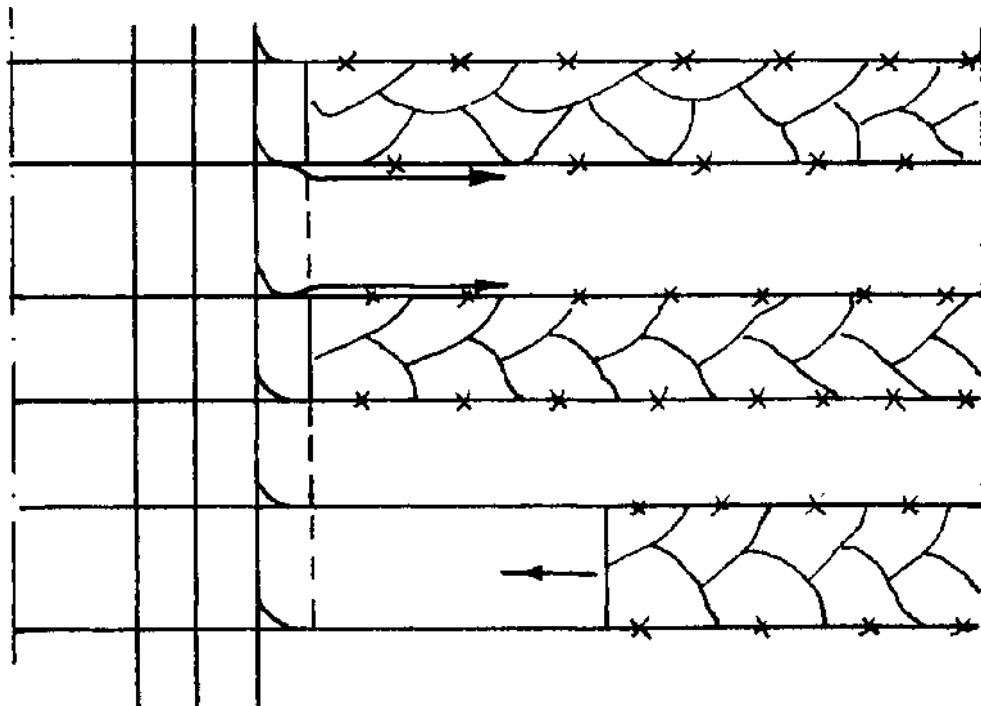
» «

».

(7.11).



7.10 -



7.11 -

1)

.

, ,

,

:

-

:

1)

;

2)

-

.

«

-

».

.

1. . . . :- .: -
, 1992. – 415 .
2. : . . . / . . . , . . . ,
.- : . . . , 1997. – 334 .
3. .- ., 2001. – 495 .
4. / . . . ,
. . . . ,- .: . . . , 1994. – 471 .
5. « . . . »/
. .C .- : . . . , 2001. – 105 .
6. 35°. .- .: . ,
, 2002. – 142 .
7. « . . . » « . . . » (. . .)/
. . . . ,--
. 1999. – 92 .
8.- « . . . »:
, . . . , 2006. – 253 .